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(54) Title: REPRODUCTION-SPECIFIC GENES

(57) Abstract: Reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules, particularly those that are indicative of or associated with infertility in men, proteins encoded by these reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules and antibodies that bind such proteins are described. Also described are variant reproduction-specific genes and proteins, and antibodies which bind such proteins, as well as methods of using the reproduction-specific genes, proteins and antibodies and methods of using the variant reproduction-specific genes, proteins and antibodies.

REPRODUCTION-SPECIFIC GENES

RELATED APPLICATION

This application claims the benefit of U.S. provisional application Serial No. 60/187,518, filed on March 7, 2000, and U.S. provisional application Serial No. 5 60/261,557, filed on January 12, 2001. The entire teachings of the above applications are incorporated herein by reference.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

Infertility is of great clinical significance, and between 2 and 7% of couples are infertile. Both physical and genetic factors are associated with male infertility. 10 Some genetic factors are chromosomal aberrations, including: chromosomal translocations, Down's syndrome, Klinefelter's syndrome and Y chromosome microdeletions. Many cases of azoospermia are idiopathic (have no obvious cause) in that the subject is infertile but otherwise healthy. Previous research has suggested that genetic factors are important contributors to these cases, but these factors have 15 not been identified.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

Spermatogonial stem cells are designated as undifferentiated spermatogonia; they are capable of self-renewal and persist as a constant population in adults. While renewing themselves, some of these stem cells begin to differentiate to give rise to 20 type A spermatogonia. Type A spermatogonia divide four times and differentiate to eventually become type B spermatogonia. Type B spermatogonia divide once, enter meiosis at puberty, and eventually become mature sperm.

Described herein are novel nucleic acid molecules, referred to as reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules, from spermatogonia (the stem cells of 25 male germ cells); novel reproduction-specific proteins; antibodies that bind the

proteins; and uses of the nucleic acid molecules or portions thereof, proteins and antibodies. The novel nucleic acid molecules of the present invention fall into three classes: 1) male germ cell-specific nucleic acid molecules, which are nucleic acid molecules that are expressed only in male germ cells; 2) testis-specific nucleic acid 5 molecules, which are nucleic acid molecules that are expressed only in testis; and 3) testis-and ovary-specific nucleic acid molecules, which are nucleic acid molecules that are only expressed in testis and ovary. As further described herein, the present work has resulted in identification of a number of variants of the testis-specific genes, TAF2Q and TEX11 which are present on sex chromosome X.

10 The present invention also relates to variant forms of reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules (referred to as variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules) that are indicative of or associated with infertility in men, proteins encoded by variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules (referred to as variant reproduction-specific proteins), antibodies that bind such proteins, and 15 methods of using the variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules or portions thereof, proteins encoded by variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules, and antibodies that bind variant reproduction-specific proteins.

The present invention encompasses all of these nucleic acid molecules, their complements, portions of the nucleic acid molecules and their complements, and 20 any nucleic acid molecules that, through the degeneracy of the genetic code, encode a protein whose sequence is presented herein or a protein encoded by nucleic acid molecules whose sequence is specifically presented herein. Nucleic acid molecules of the present invention (genes, genomic sequences, cDNAs and portions of the foregoing) are useful, for example, as hybridization probes and as primers for 25 amplification methods which, in turn, are useful in methods of detecting the presence, absence or alteration of the nucleic acid molecules described herein.

The present invention also relates to methods of identifying or determining differences in one or more of these reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules that are associated with (indicative of) infertility in men. For example, nucleic acid 30 molecules from tissues or body fluids, such as nucleic acid molecules in blood, obtained from one or more males with a known condition, such as lack of sperm

production or reduced sperm count, can be assessed, using the nucleic acid molecule(s) described herein, or characteristic portions thereof, to determine whether the male(s) lacks some or all of the nucleic acid molecule(s) described herein or has a variant nucleic acid molecule(s) (e.g., in which there is a deletion, 5 substitution, addition or mutation, compared to the sequences presented herein). Nucleic acid molecules (e.g., from a male with reduced sperm count or viability) can be assessed, using nucleic acid molecules described herein or nucleic acid molecules which hybridize to a nucleic acid molecule described herein, to determine whether they are associated with or causative for infertility (e.g., reduced sperm count or 10 viability). For example, the presence or absence of all or a portion of a nucleic acid molecule or nucleic acid molecules shown to be necessary for fertility or adequate sperm count can be assessed, using nucleic acid molecules which hybridize to the nucleic acid molecule or nucleic acid molecules of interest to determine the basis for an individual's infertility or reduced sperm count. In one embodiment, the 15 occurrence of one or more reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules or a characteristic portion of one or more reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules is assessed in a sample containing nucleic acid molecules.

In another embodiment, deletion or alteration of one of the nucleic acid molecules described herein or a characteristic portion thereof is used to assess a 20 nucleic acid sample obtained from a male who has a reduced sperm count or spermatogenic failure. Lack of hybridization of reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules known to be present in fertile men, but not in infertile men, to nucleic acid molecules in the sample (sample nucleic acid molecules) indicates that the gene is not present in the sample nucleic acid molecules or is present in a variant form 25 which does not hybridize to reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules present in fertile men. In the present methods, sample nucleic acid molecule can be analyzed for the alteration or occurrence of one or more of the reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules and can be analyzed for one or more of the three classes of nucleic acid molecules described herein. For example, a group of nucleic acid molecule 30 probes (sequences) can be used to analyze sample nucleic acid molecule; the set of probes can include nucleic acid molecule probes which hybridize to two or more

reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules or nucleic acid molecule probes which hybridize only to variant nucleic acid molecules characteristic of (indicative of) infertility in men.

Nucleic acid molecules described herein are also useful as primers in an 5 amplification method, such as PCR, useful for identifying and amplifying reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules in a sample (e.g., blood). Further, proteins or peptides encoded by a reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule can be assessed in samples. This can be carried out, for example, using antibodies which recognize proteins or peptides of the present invention (proteins or peptides encoded 10 by nucleic acid molecules described herein or a variant thereof that is present in infertile men, but not in fertile men or vice versa).

The present invention also relates to methods of diagnosing or aiding in the diagnosis of infertility in men, based on differences present in at least one of these nucleic acid molecules (between infertile men and fertile men). For example, one 15 embodiment of this invention is a diagnostic method, such as a method of determining whether nucleic acid molecules from a man (e.g., obtained from blood, other tissue) contain at least one nucleic acid molecule which varies (comprises a substitution, deletion, addition or rearrangement) from reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules in a manner shown to be indicative of or characteristic of infertility

20 The present invention further relates to proteins disclosed herein or encoded by nucleic acid molecules described herein, portions of the proteins (such as characteristic portions, referred to as characteristic peptides, useful in distinguishing between infertile and fertile men) and antibodies (monoclonal or polyclonal) that bind proteins of the present invention or characteristic portions thereof. The 25 proteins of the present invention include proteins encoded by nucleic acid molecules whose sequence is disclosed herein; proteins whose amino acid sequences are disclosed herein; and proteins whose amino acid sequence differs from the amino acid sequence of proteins disclosed herein by at least one (one or more) residue and are associated with or indicative of azoospermia (lack of or reduction in sperm 30 production), referred to as variant reproduction-specific proteins. Antibodies of the

present invention are useful in methods of diagnosing or aiding in the diagnosis of infertility in men.

A further subject of the present invention is a method of contraception in which sperm production and/or function are altered, preferably reversibly. In the 5 method, the function of one or more of the nucleic acid molecules or one or more of the proteins described herein is disrupted in a man, with the result that sperm production does not occur, occurs only to a limited extent (an extent less than normally occurs in the individual); or is otherwise altered (e.g., defective sperm, such as sperm with decreased motility or shortened lifespan, are produced). For 10 example, a reproduction-specific gene shown to be present in fertile men, but not in infertile men, is targeted and its function (expression) is disrupted, with the result that the gene is not expressed, is expressed at a reduced level (at a level lower than if it the gene function had not been disrupted) or, when it is expressed, the resulting product is defective. Alternatively, a protein or proteins encoded by a reproduction- 15 cell specific gene(s) is targeted and its function is disrupted and/or the protein is broken down (e.g., by proteolysis). Agents (drugs) useful in the method are also the subject of the present invention.

Further, the present invention relates to a method of treating reduced sperm count, reduced sperm function, reduced sperm motility or spermatogenic failure. In 20 one embodiment, reduced sperm count is increased by administering an agent that enhances the activity, of a reproduction-specific gene or genes. Preferably, such drugs target (act essentially exclusively upon) a reproduction-specific gene or portion thereof. Such drugs can be administered by a variety of routes, such as oral or intravenous administration. In another embodiment, a gene therapy method is 25 used. For example, a one or more nucleic acid molecule(s) described herein, or a portion thereof which encodes a functional protein, is introduced into a man whose sperm count is reduced and in whom the nucleic acid molecule is expressed, and the resulting protein replaces or supplements the protein normally produced or enhances the quantity produced.

The nucleic acid molecules, proteins and antibodies that bind proteins of the present invention, or portions thereof, are also useful as markers for spermatogonial cells.

As described herein, particular variants of the testis-specific X-linked

- 5 TAF2Q and TEX11 nucleic acid molecules from infertile men were identified by methods described herein. These variants result from alternation in the nucleic acid molecule; some nucleic acid molecules alterations are silent (do not result in a change in amino acid), while others result in an amino acid alteration or in truncation of the encoded protein. These variants are associated with male
10 infertility. The particular variants are useful in the methods described herein and are shown in Figures 107, 108, 111 and 112.

Thus, the invention relates to an isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleic acid molecule having a nucleotide sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOS: 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 15 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 86, 87 and 89; and the complements thereof.

- The invention also relates to an isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule comprising a portion of a nucleic acid molecule having a nucleotide sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOS: 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 86, 87 and 89; and the complements thereof, wherein said portion is at least 14 contiguous nucleotides in length.

- 25 The invention further relates to an isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleic acid molecule which hybridizes under high stringency hybridization conditions to a nucleic acid molecule having a nucleotide sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOS: 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55, 30 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 86, 87 and 89; and the complements thereof.

The invention also relates to an isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleic acid molecule having a nucleotide sequence which is at least 70% identical to a nucleotide sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOS: 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 5 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 86, 87 and 89; and the complements thereof.

The invention further relates to an isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule which encodes a protein having an amino acid sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOS: 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 10 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46, 48, 51, 53, 57, 60, 63, 65, 68, 70, 72, 76, 78, 80, 82, 84, 85, 88, and 90.

The invention further relates to an isolated variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleic acid molecule having the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 89 having one or more alterations selected from the group 15 consisting of A320G, T325A, C381T, G400A, A491G, G1282A, C1449A, T2219C, A2250T, T2295C and T2472C. The invention also relates to an isolated variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleic acid molecule having the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 50 having one or more alterations selected from the group consisting of the alterations shown in Figure 112.

20 The invention also relates to nucleic acid constructs comprising an isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule according to the invention operably linked to at least one regulatory sequence, and to a host cell comprising such nucleic acid constructs.

The invention also relates to an isolated protein comprising an amino acid 25 sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOS: 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46, 48, 51, 53, 57, 60, 63, 65, 68, 70, 72, 76, 78, 80, 82, 84, 85, 88, and 90. The invention also pertains to an isolated protein comprising a portion of an amino acid sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOS: 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46, 48, 51, 53, 57, 60, 63, 65, 68, 70, 72, 76, 78, 80, 82, 84, 85, 88, and 90, wherein said portion is at least 7 contiguous amino acids.

The invention is also drawn to an isolated protein comprising the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 90 having one or more alterations selected from the group consisting of W109R, V134I, G164R, N483K and V740A. The invention also relates to an isolated protein encoded by a nucleic acid molecule according to the 5 invention. The invention further relates to an antibody which specifically binds a protein according to the invention.

The invention also relates to a method of diagnosing infertility associated with alteration of a gene having a nucleotide sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOS: 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 10 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 86, 87 and 89, and whose alteration is associated with infertility, comprising the steps of: (a) obtaining a DNA sample to be assessed; (b) processing the DNA sample such that the DNA is available for hybridization; (c) combining the DNA of step (b) with nucleotide sequences complementary to the 15 altered nucleotide sequence of said gene, whose alteration is associated with infertility, under conditions appropriate for hybridization of the probes with complementary nucleotide sequences in the DNA sample, thereby producing a combination; and (d) detecting hybridization in the combination, wherein presence of hybridization in the combination is indicative of infertility associated with an 20 alteration of said gene.

The invention also relates to a method of diagnosing infertility associated with alteration of a gene having a nucleotide sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOS: 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 69, 25 71, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 86, 87 and 89, and whose alteration is associated with infertility, comprising the steps of: (a) obtaining a DNA sample to be assessed; (b) processing the DNA sample such that the DNA is available for hybridization; (c) combining the DNA of step (b) with nucleotide sequences complementary to the nucleotide sequence of said gene, whose alteration is associated with infertility, 30 under conditions appropriate for hybridization of the probes with complementary nucleotide sequences in the DNA sample, thereby producing a combination; and (d)

detecting hybridization in the combination, wherein absence of hybridization in the combination is indicative of infertility associated with an alteration of said gene. In a preferred embodiment, infertility is a result of reduced sperm count, reduced sperm motility, malformed sperm, or combinations thereof.

5 BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

Figure 1 shows the Spg1 cDNA sequence.

Figure 2 shows the Spg1 encoded protein sequence.

Figures 3a-3c show the Spg2 cDNA sequence.

Figure 4 shows the Spg2 encoded protein sequence.

10 Figures 5a-5b show the Spg3 cDNA sequence.

Figure 6 shows the Spg3 encoded protein sequence.

Figures 7a-7d show the Spg5 cDNA sequence.

Figures 8a-8b show the Spg5 encoded protein sequence.

Figures 9a-9b show the Spg13 cDNA sequence.

15 Figure 10 shows the Spg13 encoded protein sequence.

Figures 11a-11b show the Spg14 cDNA sequence.

Figures 12a-12b show the Spg14 encoded protein sequence.

Figures 13a-13b show the Spg15 cDNA sequence.

Figures 14a-14b show the Spg15 encoded protein sequence.

20 Figures 15a-15b show the Spg16 cDNA sequence.

Figure 16 shows the Spg16 encoded protein sequence.

Figures 17a-17b show the Spg17 cDNA sequence.

Figure 18 shows the Spg17 encoded protein sequence.

Figure 19 shows the Spg18 cDNA sequence

25 Figure 20 shows the Spg18 encoded protein sequence.

Figures 21a-21b show the Spg25 cDNA sequence.

Figures 22a-22b show the Spg25 encoded protein sequence.

Figure 23 shows the Spg27 cDNA sequence.

Figure 24 shows the Spg27 encoded protein sequence.

30 Figures 25a-25b show the Spg33 cDNA sequence.

- Figure 26 shows the Spg33 encoded protein sequence.
- Figure 27 shows the Spg34 cDNA sequence.
- Figure 28 shows the Spg34 encoded protein sequence.
- Figures 29a-29b show the Spg39 cDNA sequence.
- 5 Figure 30 shows the Spg39 encoded protein sequence.
- Figures 31a-31b show the Spg46 cDNA sequence.
- Figures 32a-32b show the Spg46 encoded protein sequence.
- Figures 33a-33b show the Spg58 cDNA sequence.
- Figures 34a-34b show the Spg58 encoded protein sequence.
- 10 Figure 35 shows the Spg59 cDNA sequence.
- Figure 36 shows the Spg59 encoded protein sequence
- Figures 37a-37b show the Spg64 cDNA sequence.
- Figure 38 shows the Spg64 encoded protein sequence.
- Figures 39a-39b show the Spg65 cDNA sequence.
- 15 Figure 40 shows the Spg65 encoded protein sequence.
- Figures 41a-41b show the Spg69 cDNA sequence.
-
- Figure 42 shows the Spg69 encoded protein sequence.
- Figures 43a-43b show the Spg70 cDNA sequence.
- Figure 44 shows the Spg70 encoded protein sequence.
- 20 Figures 45a-45c show the Spg85 cDNA sequence.
- Figure 46 shows the Spg85 encoded protein sequence.
- Figures 47a-47b show the Spg87 cDNA sequence.
- Figure 48 shows the Spg87 encoded protein sequence.
- Figures 49 shows the Spg84 cDNA sequence.
- 25 Figure 50 shows the hSPG1 cDNA sequence.
- Figure 51 shows the hSPG1 encoded protein sequence.
- Figures 52a-52b show the hSPG3a cDNA sequence.
- Figure 53 shows the hSPG3a encoded protein sequence.
- Figures 54a-54e show the hSPG3a genomic DNA sequence.
- 30 Figure 55 shows the hSPG3b cDNA sequence.
- Figures 56a-56d show the hSPG5 cDNA sequence.

- Figures 57a-57b show the hSPG5 encoded protein sequence.
- Figures 58a-58e show the hSPG5 genomic DNA sequence.
- Figures 59a-59c show the hSPG15 cDNA sequence.
- Figure 60 shows the hSPG15 encoded protein sequence.
- 5 Figures 61a-61t show the hSPG15 genomic DNA sequence.
- Figure 62 shows the hSPG18 cDNA sequence.
- Figures 63a-63b show the hSPG18 encoded protein sequence.
- Figures 64a-64b show the hSPG25 cDNA sequence.
- Figure 65 shows the hSPG25 encoded protein sequence.
- 10 Figure 66 shows the hSPG27 cDNA sequence.
- Figures 67a-67b show the hSPG34a cDNA sequence.
- Figure 68 shows the hSPG34a encoded protein sequence.
- Figure 69 shows the hSPG34b cDNA sequence.
- Figure 70 shows the hSPG34b encoded protein sequence.
- 15 Figures 71a-71b show the hSPG39a cDNA sequence.
- Figure 72 shows the hSPG39a encoded protein sequence.
-
- Figure 73a and 73b show the hSPG39a genomic DNA sequence.
- Figure 74 shows the hSPG39b cDNA sequence.
- Figures 75a-75b show the hSPG46 cDNA sequence.
- 20 Figures 76a-76b show the hSPG46 encoded protein sequence.
- Figures 77 shows the hSPG64 cDNA sequence.
- Figures 78a-78b show the hSPG64 encoded protein sequence.
- Figures 79a-79b show the hSPG85 cDNA sequence.
- Figure 80 shows the hSPG85 encoded protein sequence.
- 25 Figures 81a-81b show the hSPG13 cDNA long form sequence.
- Figure 82 shows the sequence of the protein encoded by hSPG13 long form.
- Figures 83a-83b show is the hSPG13 cDNA short form sequence.
- Figure 84 shows the sequence of the protein encoded by hSPG13 short form.
- Figure 85 shows the hSPG39b encoded protein sequence.
- 30 Figures 86a-86b show the hSPG39b genomic DNA sequence.
- Figures 87a-87b show the hSPG70 cDNA sequence.

- Figure 88 shows the hSPG70 encoded protein sequence.
- Figures 89a and 89b show the nucleic acid sequence of TEX11 (SEQ ID NO: 89).
- Figure 90 shows the amino acid sequence of TEX11 (SEQ ID NO: 90).
- 5 Figure 91 depicts the identification of spermatogonia-specific genes by cDNA subtraction.
- Figure 92 depicts the known germ cell-specific genes enriched by subtraction.
- Figure 93 depicts the genes identified by the subtraction.
- 10 Figure 94 depicts the novel mouse germ cell specific genes identified by subtraction.
- Figure 95 depicts the post-transcriptional gene regulation of germ cell development.
- Figure 96 depicts the abundance of male germ-cell-specific genes on X Chromosome.
- 15 Figure 97 depicts the rapid evolution of spermatogonia-specific genes in mouse and human.
-
- Figure 98 depicts hybrid male sterility in mice.
- Figure 99 depicts candidate genes for *Hst-3*.
- 20 Figure 100 depicts the 14 novel human testis-specific genes.
- Figure 101 depicts the BAC physical map and gene structure of TEX11.
- Figure 102 depicts the high throughput mutation screening by genomic sequencing.
- Figure 103 depicts the mutations found in infertile but not fertile males.
- 25 Figure 104 depicts the clustering of mutations in 3' but not 5' regions of introns of TEX11.
- Figure 105 depicts the epigenetic down regulation of X-linked genes during male meiosis.
- Figure 106 depicts the abundance of spermatogonia genes on the X Chromosomes.
- 30 Figure 107 depicts the intronic variants in TEX11.

Figure 108 depicts the coding variants in TEX11.

Figure 109 is a pedigree chart of WHT3759 depicting infertility as a result of mutations in TEX11.

Figure 110 depicts the coding variants found in infertile but not fertile males.

5 Figure 111 is a pedigree chart of WHT2508 depicting a mutation in TAF2Q resulting in infertility.

Figure 112 depicts the variants in TAF2Q.

Figures 113a, 113b and 113c depict the twenty-three spermatogonially expressed, germ cell specific genes in mouse and their human orthologs.

10

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION

A description of preferred embodiments of the invention follows.

Described herein are isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules which are male germ cell-specific, testis-specific or testis-and ovary-specific. Also 15 described are portions of the reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules; complements of the reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules and portions thereof and; nucleic acid molecules which hybridize to any of the reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules under conditions of high stringency. Also described are nucleic acid molecules which are at least 70% identical in sequence to a 20 reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule whose sequence is presented herein or to a nucleic acid molecule which encodes a reproduction-specific protein whose amino acid sequence is presented herein, or to a nucleic acid molecule which hybridizes to any of the reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules under conditions of high stringency.

25 Particularly preferred are nucleic acid molecules and portion thereof which have at least about 60%, preferably at least about 70, 80 or 85%, more preferably at least about 90%, even more preferably at least about 95%, and most preferably at least about 98% identity with nucleic acid molecules described herein.

30 In one embodiment, the nucleic acid molecules hybridize under high stringency hybridization conditions (e.g., for selective hybridization) to a nucleotide sequence described herein.

Stringent hybridization conditions for nucleic acid molecules are well known to those skilled in the art and can be found in standard texts such as *Current Protocols in Molecular Biology*, John Wiley & Sons, N.Y. (1998), pp. 2.10.1-2.10.16 and 6.3.1-6.3.6, the teachings of which are hereby incorporated by reference.

- 5 As understood by those of ordinary skill, the exact conditions can be determined empirically and depend on ionic strength, temperature and the concentration of destabilizing agents such as formamide or denaturing agents such as SDS. Other factors considered in determining the desired hybridization conditions include the length of the nucleic acid sequences, base composition, percent mismatch between
- 10 the hybridizing sequences and the frequency of occurrence of subsets of the sequences within other non-identical sequences. In one non-limiting example, nucleic acid molecules are allowed to hybridize in 6X sodium chloride/sodium citrate (SSC) at about 45°C, followed by one or more low stringency washes in 0.2X SSC/0.1% SDS at room temperature, or by one or more moderate stringency washes
- 15 in 0.2X SSC/0.1% SDS at 42°C, or washed in 0.2X SSC/0.1% SDS at 65°C for high stringency. Thus, equivalent conditions can be determined by varying one or more of these parameters while maintaining a similar degree of identity or similarity between the two nucleic acid molecules. Typically, conditions are used such that sequences at least about 60%, at least about 70%, at least about 80%, at least about
- 20 90% or at least about 95% or more identical to each other remain hybridized to one another.

- The percent identity of two nucleotide or amino acid sequences can be determined by aligning the sequences for optimal comparison purposes (e.g., gaps can be introduced in the sequence of a first sequence). The nucleotides or amino acids at corresponding positions are then compared, and the percent identity between the two sequences is a function of the number of identical positions shared by the sequences (i.e., % identity = # of identical positions/total # of positions x 100). In certain embodiments, the length of a sequence aligned for comparison purposes is at least 30%, preferably at least 40%, more preferably at least 60%, and even more
- 25 preferably at least 70%, 80% or 90% of the length of the reference sequence. The actual comparison of the two sequences can be accomplished by well-known
- 30

- methods, for example, using a mathematical algorithm. A non-limiting example of such a mathematical algorithm is described in Karlin *et al.*, *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA*, 90:5873-5877 (1993). Such an algorithm is incorporated into the NBLAST and XBLAST programs (version 2.0) as described in Altschul *et al.*, *Nucleic Acids Res.*, 25:389-3402 (1997). When utilizing BLAST and Gapped BLAST programs, the default parameters of the respective programs (e.g., NBLAST) can be used. See <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov>. In one embodiment, parameters for sequence comparison can be set at score=100, wordlength=12, or can be varied (e.g., W=5 or W=20).
- 10 A mathematical algorithm utilized for the comparison of sequences is the algorithm of Myers and Miller, CABIOS (1989). Such an algorithm is incorporated into the ALIGN program (version 2.0) which is part of the CGC sequence alignment software package. When utilizing the ALIGN program for comparing amino acid sequences, a PAM120 weight residue table, a gap length penalty of 12, and a gap 15 penalty of 4 can be used. Additional algorithms for sequence analysis are known in the art and include ADVANCE and ADAM as described in Torellis and Robotti (1994) *Comput. Appl. Biosci.*, 10:3-5; and FASTA described in Pearson and Lipman (1988) *PNAS*, 85:2444-8.
- The percent identity between two amino acid sequences can be accomplished 20 using the GAP program in the CGC software package (available at <http://www.cgc.com>) using either a Blossom 63 matrix or a PAM250 matrix, and a gap weight of 12, 10, 8, 6, or 4 and a length weight of 2, 3, or 4. In yet another embodiment, the percent identity between two nucleic acid sequences can be accomplished using the GAP program in the CGC software package (available at 25 <http://www.cgc.com>), using a gap weight of 50 and a length weight of 3. Thus, a substantially homologous amino acid or nucleotide sequence means an amino acid or nucleotide sequence that is largely but not wholly homologous to a nucleic acid molecule described herein, and which retains the same functional activity as the molecule to which it is homologous.
- 30 Also described herein are variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules which are characteristic/indicative of infertility in men; mRNAs from

which the cDNA is transcribed (mRNAs that encode the cDNA); proteins encoded by each of the nucleic acid molecules presented herein and by variations thereof (nucleic acid molecules that, due to the degeneracy of the genetic code, encode an amino acid sequence presented herein or a functional equivalent thereof); variant 5 proteins associated with or indicative of lack of or reduction in sperm count (variant reproduction-specific proteins); characteristic portions of each of the proteins described herein; and antibodies that bind reproduction-specific proteins or variant reproduction-specific proteins or characteristic portions of these proteins.

The SEQ ID NO. for each of the sequences presented herein is shown in 10 Table 1. Where shown, lower case letters in the figures indicate untranslated regions of the DNA. However, not all untranslated regions are shown in lower case letters. The skilled artisan can determine the appropriate coding region for each cDNA described herein using methods (e.g., computer programs) that are routine in the art.

Table 1 List of Sequence ID Numbers for cDNA, Protein and Genomic Sequences

| SEQ ID NO. | Gene Name | Gene Symbol | Sequence | GenBank- NO. |
|------------|-----------|-------------|----------|--------------|
| 5 | 1 Spg1 | Taf2q | cDNA | AF285574 |
| | 2 Spg1 | Taf2q | Protein | AF285574 |
| | 3 Spg2 | Tex11 | cDNA | AF285572 |
| | 4 Spg2 | Tex11 | Protein | AF285572 |
| 10 | 5 Spg3 | Nxf2 | cDNA | AF285575 |
| | 6 Spg3 | Nxf2 | Protein | AF285575 |
| | 7 Spg5 | Tex15 | cDNA | AF285589 |
| | 8 Spg5 | Tex15 | Protein | AF285589 |
| 15 | 9 Spg13 | Rnf17 | cDNA | AF285585 |
| | 10 Spg13 | Rnf17 | Protein | AF285585 |
| | 11 Spg14 | Scmh2 | cDNA | AF285577 |
| | 12 Spg14 | Scmh2 | Protein | AF285577 |
| 20 | 13 Spg15 | Mov10l1 | cDNA | AF285587 |
| | 14 Spg15 | Mov10l1 | Protein | AF285587 |
| | 15 Spg16 | Piwi2 | cDNA | AF285586 |
| | 16 Spg16 | Piwi2 | Protein | AF285586 |
| 25 | 17 Spg17 | Tktl1 | cDNA | AF285571 |
| | 18 Spg17 | Tktl1 | Protein | AF285571 |
| | 19 Spg18 | Tex12 | cDNA | AF285582 |
| | 20 Spg18 | Tex12 | Protein | AF285582 |
| 30 | 21 Spg25 | Usp26 | cDNA | AF285570 |
| | 22 Spg25 | Usp26 | Protein | AF285570 |
| | 23 Spg27 | | cDNA | |
| | 24 Spg27 | | Protein | |
| | 25 Spg33 | Tex19 | cDNA | AF285590 |
| | 26 Spg33 | Tex19 | Protein | AF285590 |
| 35 | 27 Spg34 | Fthl17 | cDNA | AF285569 |
| | 28 Spg34 | Fthl17 | Protein | AF285569 |
| | 29 Spg39 | Tex13 | cDNA | AF285576 |
| | 30 Spg39 | Tex13 | Protein | AF285576 |
| 40 | 31 Spg46 | Stk31 | cDNA | AF285580 |
| | 32 Spg46 | Stk31 | Protein | AF285580 |
| | 33 Spg58 | Tex16 | cDNA | AF285573 |
| | 34 Spg58 | Tex16 | Protein | AF285573 |
| | 35 Spg59 | Tex20 | cDNA | AF285588 |
| | 36 Spg59 | Tex20 | Protein | AF285588 |
| 45 | 37 Spg64 | | cDNA | |
| | 38 Spg64 | | Protein | |
| | 39 Spg65 | Rnh2 | cDNA | AF285581 |
| | 40 Spg65 | Rnh2 | Protein | AF285581 |
| | 41 Spg69 | Pramell1 | cDNA | AF285578 |
| | 42 Spg69 | Pramell | Protein | AF285578 |
| | 43 Spg70 | Tdrd1 | cDNA | AF285591 |
| | 44 Spg70 | Tdrd1 | Protein | AF285591 |

| | | | | |
|----|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| 45 | SpG85 | Tex14 | cDNA | AF285584 |
| 46 | SpG85 | Tex14 | Protein | AF285584 |
| 47 | SpG87 | Tex18 | cDNA | AF285583 |
| 48 | SpG87 | Tex18 | Protein | AF285583 |
| 49 | SpG84 | Tex17 | cDNA | AF285579 |
| 50 | hSPG1 | TAF2Q | cDNA | AF285595 |
| 51 | hSPG1 | TAF2Q | Protein | AF285595 |
| 52 | hSPG3a | NXF2 | cDNA | AF285596 |
| 53 | hSPG3a | NXF2 | Protein | AF285596 |
| 54 | hSPG3a | | Genomic | |
| 55 | hSPG3b | | cDNA | |
| 56 | hSPG5 | TEX15 | cDNA | AF285605 |
| 57 | hSPG5 | TEX15 | Protein | AF285605 |
| 58 | hSPG5 | | Genomic | |
| 59 | hSPG15 | MOV10L1 | cDNA | AF285604 |
| 60 | hSPG15 | MOV10L1 | Protein | AF285604 |
| 61 | hSPG15 | | Genomic | |
| 62 | hSPG18 | TEX12 | cDNA | AF285600 |
| 63 | hSPG18 | TEX12 | Protein | AF285600 |
| 64 | hSPG25 | USP26 | cDNA | AF285593 |
| 65 | hSPG25 | USP26 | Protein | AF285593 |
| 66 | hSPG27 | | cDNA | |
| 67 | hSPG34a | | cDNA | |
| 68 | hSPG34a | | Protein | |
| 69 | hSPG34b | FTHL17 | cDNA | AF285592 |
| 70 | hSPG34b | FTHL17 | Protein | AF285592 |
| 71 | hSPG39a | TEX13A | cDNA | AF285597 |
| 72 | hSPG39a | TEX13A | Protein | AF285597 |
| 73 | hSPG39a | | Genomic | |
| 74 | hSPG39b | TEX13B | cDNA | AF285598 |
| 75 | hSPG46 | STK31 | cDNA | AF285599 |
| 76 | hSPG46 | STK31 | Protein | AF285599 |
| 77 | hSPG64 | | cDNA | |
| 78 | hSPG64 | | Protein | |
| 79 | hSPG85 | TEX14 | cDNA | AF285601 |
| 80 | hSPG85 | TEX14 | Protein | AF285601 |
| 81 | hSPG13 | RNF17 | cDNA | AF285602 |
| | long | | | |
| 82 | hSPG13 | RNF17 | Protein | AF285602 |
| | long | | | |
| 83 | hSPG13 | RNF17 | cDNA | AF285603 |
| | short | | | |
| 84 | hSPG13 | RNF17 | Protein | AF285603 |
| | short | | | |
| 85 | hSPG39b | TEX13B | Protein | AF285598 |
| 86 | hSPG39b | | Genomic | |

| | | | | |
|----|--------|-------|---------|----------|
| 87 | hSPG70 | TDRD1 | cDNA | AF285606 |
| 88 | hSPG70 | TDRD1 | Protein | AF285606 |
| 89 | hSPG2 | TEX11 | cDNA | AF285594 |
| 90 | hSPG2 | TEX11 | Protein | AF285594 |

5

As used herein, the terms "reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules" and "reproduction-specific genes" refer, respectively, to reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules and reproduction-specific genes which are male germ cell-specific, testis-specific or testis- and ovary-specific. As used herein, the terms "variant

- 10 reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules" and "variant reproduction-specific genes" refer, respectively, to reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules and reproduction-specific genes which are male germ cell-specific, testis-specific or testis- and ovary-specific. Variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules or genes can differ from reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules in nucleic acid
- 15 sequence (e.g., deletion of one or more nucleotides, addition of one or more nucleotides or substitution or change in one or more nucleotides) or by their "loss" either physically or by failure of/or reduction in expression.

As used herein, the term "isolated" refers to substances which are obtained from (separated from) the sources in which they occur in nature, as well as to

- 20 substances (e.g., nucleic acid molecules, proteins, peptides) produced by recombinant/genetic engineering methods or by synthetic (chemical) methods.

Also the subject of the present invention are methods in which the nucleic acid molecules, proteins, and antibodies of the present invention are useful. Such methods include a method of identifying genes or proteins characteristic of male

25 infertility, which include variant genes or proteins present in infertile men, but not in fertile men, and nucleic acid molecules or proteins present at different levels or at a different stage(s) in differentiation in infertile men than in fertile men. Also included is a method of diagnosing or aiding in the diagnosis of infertility in men, and a method of contraception in which sperm production or sperm count is reduced

30 (no sperm is produced, sperm is produced to a lesser extent than normal in an individual) or defective sperm is produced (e.g., sperm with reduced motility, lifespan or testicular maturation arrest, or sertocic cell defects). As used herein, the

terms "infertility in men" or "male infertility" include spermatogenic failure, a lack of sperm production, a severely reduced sperm count and production of defective sperm, each of which results in the inability or a severely reduced ability to cause fertilization.

5 Tex11 is a reproduction-specific gene that is X chromosome-linked. Its 3kb cDNA encodes a 917-residue protein that has no homology with other known proteins. The Tex11 gene is approximately 400kb and consists of 29 exons. As described in Example 2, 380 infertile males and 93 fertile males (fathers) were studied and 33 mutations were found in the nucleic acid sequence of TEX11; of
10 these, 21 were found only in infertile males. These mutations include A320G, T325A, C381T, G400A, A491G, G1282A, C1449A, T2219C, A2250T, T2295C and T2472C and also shown is a two base pair insertion in exon 15 at nucleotide position 1233 (denoted as ins(2bp)) in Figure 108. A clustering of mutations is found in the 3' but not the 5' regions of the intron. These nucleic acid alterations are shown in
15 Figure 108.

Another X linked reproduction-specific gene identified as containing variants as described herein is TAF2Q. The TAF2Q DNA and amino acid variations associated with infertility are shown in Figure 112.

Isolated nucleic acid molecules (nucleic acid molecule genes, cDNAs, 20 mRNA, RNA) of the present invention are of mammalian origin, such as of mouse (designated as Spg), human (designated as hSpg) or other primate, canine, feline or bovine origin.

Both reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules and variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules are useful as hybridization probes or primers for an 25 amplification method, such as polymerase chain reaction, to show the presence, absence or alteration of a gene(s) described herein. Probes and primers can comprise all or a portion of the nucleotide sequence (nucleic acid sequence) of a reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule described herein or all or a portion of its complement. They can also comprise all or a portion of a variant reproduction- 30 specific nucleic acid molecule which portion is characteristic of (indicative of) infertility or all or a portion of its complement. The probes and primers can be of

- any length, provided that they are of sufficient length and appropriate composition (appropriate nucleotide sequence) to hybridize to all or an identifying or characteristic portion of a gene indicative of infertility in men and remain hybridized under the conditions used. Useful probes include nucleic acid molecules which
- 5 distinguish between a reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule described herein and a variant form of such a nucleic acid molecule that is indicative of infertility in men. Generally, the probe will be at least 14 nucleotides; the upper limit is the length of the nucleic acid molecule itself. Probes can be, for example, 14 to 20 nucleotides or longer (e.g., 15 to 25, 20 to 40, 30 to 50 or any other length
- 10 appropriate to specifically hybridize to a reproduction-specific gene or a variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule and remain hybridized to nucleic acid molecules in a sample under the conditions used). The length of a specific probe will also be determined by the method in which it is used.

The genes described herein are useful to detect variant reproduction-specific

15 nucleic acid molecules present in a nucleic acid molecule sample obtained from men with lack of or reduction in sperm production, but not present in a nucleic acid molecule sample obtained from fertile men. Variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules (e.g., having large alterations or deletions and small alterations or deletions such as short deletions, point mutations and small insertions) can be

20 identified with reference to reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules/gene sequences presented herein. For example, nucleic acid molecules from infertile men with normal karyotypes and no Y chromosome microdeletions can be assessed. All human spermatogonic genes can be screened in a group of infertile men (with no or low sperm counts) using PCR. One pair of PCR primers can be designed for each

25 spermatogonic gene to produce a 200 bp PCR product or a PCR product of any appropriate length. A negative PCR result indicates the absence of a particular gene in an individual and can be confirmed by Southern blot. Small variations can be searched for in X-linked genes by nucleic acid molecule sequencing. Fertile men are used as controls. If a variant reproduction-specific gene is identified, additional

30 infertile men can be similarly screened to further confirm that the variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule is associated with/indicative of

infertility in men. Alterations which are specific to infertile men can be used in the diagnosis of male infertility, alone or in conjunction with other methods of assessing male infertility.

The spermatogenic genes are strong candidates for pure male sterility factors.

- 5 A mutation in such a gene could alter its function in spermatogenesis and therefore cause male infertility. These novel genes are promising for the following reasons: first, they are germ cell-specific and expressed in spermatogonia. Two known germ cell-specific Y-linked human genes, RBM and DAZ, are also expressed in spermatogonia and are strongly implicated in male infertility when deleted. The
- 10 mouse homologues of RBM and DAZ were also identified in the subtraction protocol described in the Examples, suggesting an important role for other spermatogenic genes in male fertility. Second, nearly 50% of novel germ cell-specific genes are located on Chromosome X. This is significant from a theoretical point of view, indicating that Chromosome X may play the most important role in
- 15 male fertility. From a practical point of view, this result shows that mutations in infertile men are more likely to be found in X-linked genes than in autosomal genes. It is also far easier to search the X chromosome than within autosomes. In males, there is only one copy of the X-linked gene. For example, to find a mutation with a frequency of 1% in the population, one can screen 100 individuals if it is X-linked.
- 20 If the gene is autosomal, one has to screen 10,000 individuals ($1\% \times 1\% = 0.01\%$) to find a homozygous mutation. However, the method described herein applies to the search for variations in infertile men in both X-linked and autosomal genes of this invention.

- In a further embodiment, the present invention is a method of diagnosing
- 25 reduced (partially or totally) sperm count or infertility in a man. For example, a method of diagnosing infertility in a man comprises (a) comparing the nucleic acid sequence of reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules obtained from a man in whom infertility is to be assessed with the nucleic acid sequence of a corresponding variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules from infertile men, wherein the
- 30 corresponding variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules comprises an alteration characteristic of infertility in men; and (b) determining whether the

alteration characteristic of infertility in men is present in the reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules obtained from the man in whom fertility is to be assessed. If the alteration is present in the nucleic acid molecules obtained, infertility is diagnosed in the man. A corresponding variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid

5 molecule is a reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule of the same chromosomal location as the chromosomal location of nucleic acid molecule being analyzed (a nucleic acid molecule obtained from a man being assessed). One or more of the nucleic acid molecules described herein, or a portion(s) of one or more of the nucleic acid molecules or nucleic acid molecules that hybridize to nucleic acid molecules

10 described herein or to a complement thereof can be used in a diagnostic method, such as a method to determine whether a gene(s) or a portion of a gene(s) described herein is missing or altered in men. Any man may be assessed with this method of diagnosis. In general, the man will have been at least preliminarily assessed, by another method, as having reduced sperm count. By combining nucleic acid probes

15 derived from a sequence presented herein that is present in the DNA of fertile men, but not in the DNA of infertile men, with the nucleic acid molecules from a sample to be assessed, under conditions suitable for hybridization of the probes with DNA present in fertile men, but not with variant DNA, it can be determined whether the sample from a man to be assessed comprises the variant reproduction-specific

20 nucleic acid molecules. If the nucleic acid molecule is unaltered (is not a variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules), it may be concluded that the alteration of the gene is not responsible for the reduced sperm count. Alternatively, the hybridization conditions used can be such that the probes will hybridize only with variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules and not with reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules.

25

Nucleic acid molecules assessed by the present method can be obtained from a variety of tissues and body fluids, such as blood or semen. In one embodiment, the above methods are carried out on nucleic acid molecules obtained from a blood sample. For example, a nucleic acid sample from men who are infertile or have a

30 low sperm count is assessed to determine whether all or a portion of a nucleic acid molecule(s) described herein differs in sequence from the sequence of a

corresponding nucleic acid molecule obtained from fertile men. In one embodiment, the altered nucleic acid molecules or gene which is assessed is one which differs from a sequence described herein by a deletion, addition or substitution of at least one nucleotide. In a second embodiment, the altered nucleic acid molecule or gene

5 is "missing" in that it is physically absent or not expressed/under-expressed (functionally absent). If an alteration occurs in a nucleic acid molecule obtained from infertile men, but not fertile men, it is indicative of (characteristic of) infertility and, thus, useful in the diagnosis of infertility in men. Such a nucleic acid molecule or gene is referred to as variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule or

10 variant reproduction-specific gene.

This invention also relates to proteins encoded by the genes or portions of the genes described herein, proteins encoded by variant nucleic acid molecules (or portions thereof) that are characteristic of infertility in men), or by portions thereof and antibodies that recognize (bind) proteins described herein. Such antibodies are

15 useful in a diagnostic method to determine whether an intact or variant protein(s) is present in a sample (e.g., semen or testis biopsy) obtained from a man being assessed for infertility. They are also useful for identifying the expression of the gene(s) in a particular cell type or at a particular developmental stage. These antibodies can be used for studies of spermatogenesis. These antibodies can be used

20 for immunofluorescence of germ cells, or in Western blots for assessing the presence of the protein the antibody binds.

The invention also provides expression vectors containing a reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule of the present invention which is operably linked to at least one regulatory sequence. "Operably linked" is intended to mean that the

25 nucleotide sequence is linked to a regulatory sequence in a manner which allows expression of the nucleotide sequence. The term "regulatory sequence" includes promoters, enhancers, and other expression control elements (see, e.g., Goeddel, Gene Expression Technology: Methods in Enzymology 185, Academic Press, San Diego, CA (1990)). It should be understood that the design of the expression vector

30 may depend on such factors as the choice of the host cell to be transformed and/or the protein or peptide desired to be expressed. For instance, the proteins and

peptides of the present invention can be produced by ligating the cloned gene, or a portion thereof, into a vector suitable for expression in either prokaryotic cells, eukaryotic cells or both (see, for example, Broach, *et al.*, *Experimental Manipulation of Gene Expression*, ed. M. Inouye (Academic Press, 1993) p. 83; Molecular Cloning: A Laboratory Manual, 2nd Ed., Sambrook *et al.* (Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press, (1989) Chapters 16 and 17).

Prokaryotic and eukaryotic host cells transfected by the described vectors are also provided by this invention. For instance, cells which can be transfected with the vectors of the present invention include, but are not limited to, bacterial cells, such 10 as *E. coli*, insect cells (baculovirus), yeast and mammalian cells, such as Chinese hamster ovary (CHO) cells.

Thus, a nucleotide sequence described herein can be used to produce a recombinant form of the encoded protein via microbial or eukaryotic cellular processes. Production of a recombinant form of the protein can be carried out using 15 known techniques, such as by ligating the oligonucleotide sequence into a DNA or RNA construct, such as an expression vector, and transforming or transfecting the construct into host cells, either eukaryotic (yeast, avian, insect or mammalian) or prokaryotic (bacterial cells). Similar procedures, or modifications thereof, can be employed to prepare recombinant proteins according to the present invention by 20 microbial means or tissue-culture technology.

The present invention also pertains to pharmaceutical compositions comprising the proteins and peptides described herein. For instance, the peptides or proteins of the present invention can be formulated with a physiologically acceptable medium to prepare a pharmaceutical composition. The particular physiological 25 medium may include, but is not limited to, water, buffered saline, polyols (e.g., glycerol, propylene glycol, liquid polyethylene glycol) and dextrose solutions. The optimum concentration of the active ingredient(s) in the chosen medium can be determined empirically, according to procedures well known in the art, and will depend on the ultimate pharmaceutical formulation desired. Methods of 30 introduction of exogenous polypeptides at the site of treatment include, but are not limited to, intradermal, intramuscular, intraperitoneal, intravenous, subcutaneous,

oral and intranasal methods. Other suitable methods of introduction can also include rechargeable or biodegradable devices and slow release polymeric devices. The pharmaceutical compositions of this invention can also be administered as part of a combinatorial therapy with other agents.

- 5 This invention also has utility in methods of treating disorders of reduced sperm count or enhancing/increasing sperm count and/or sperm activity. Reduced sperm count can be increased, for example, by administering a drug or agent that enhances the activity of a reproduction-specific gene or genes, with the result that sperm count is enhanced. Alternatively it can be used in a method of gene therapy,
- 10 whereby the gene or a gene portion encoding a functional protein is inserted into cells in which the functional protein is expressed and from which it is generally secreted to remedy the deficiency caused by the defect in the native gene.

- The invention described herein also has application to the area of male contraceptives. Variant reproduction-specific genes indicative of infertility can be
- 15 used to design agents which mimic the activity of the altered gene product(s). Thus, the present invention also relates to agents or drugs, such as, but not limited to, peptides or small organic molecules which mimic the activity (effects) of the variant gene product(s) of reproduction-specific genes (a variant reproduction-specific protein) of the present invention shown to be present in infertile men, but not in
- 20 fertile men. One embodiment of this invention is a method of contraception (a method of reducing sperm production and/or sperm activity) in a man, comprising administering to the man an agent that mimics the effects of a variant reproduction-specific protein in the man, whereby sperm production, sperm activity or both are reduced (and preferably abolished) in the man.

- 25 Alternatively, the agent or drug is one which blocks or inhibits the expression, activity or function of the reproduction-specific gene (e.g., an oligonucleotide or a peptide which blocks or inhibits the expression, activity or function of a reproduction-specific gene present in nucleic acid molecules of fertile men). The ideal agent will enter the cell, in which it will block or inhibit the
- 30 function of the gene, directly or indirectly. Alternatively, an agent or drug can

inhibit the activity or function of one or more proteins encoded by reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules.

Reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules described herein, such as those that encode proteins which have enzymatic activity, are potential targets of such blocking agents or inhibitors, as are the encoded proteins. For example, Spg17, which encodes a transketolase, and its human homologue; Spg25, which encodes a deubiquitinating enzyme, and its human homologue enzyme; Spg65, which encodes a RNase inhibitor, and its human homologue; and Spg85, which encodes a tyrosine protein kinase, and its human homologue can be targets of inhibitors, as can the encoded proteins. Agents that inhibit the gene, directly or indirectly, and/or the encoded product, directly or indirectly, are potential contraceptive agents. Agents that inhibit the gene, directly or indirectly, and/or the encoded product, directly or indirectly, are potential contraceptive agents.

Identification of a blocking agent or inhibitor of a reproduction-specific gene or an encoded product can be carried out using known methods. For example, a gene for which an inhibitor is to be identified can be expressed in an appropriate host cell (e.g., mouse or human cell lines), in the presence of an agent or drug to be assessed for its ability to block or inhibit a reproduction-specific gene(s) (a candidate drug). The ability of the candidate drug to do so can be assessed in several ways. For example, its effect on expression of the gene (e.g., by determining if the gene product is present in the host cells, by immunoassay or Western blot) can be assessed. Alternatively, binding of the candidate drug to the reproduction-specific gene or to the encoded protein can be assessed, as can degradation or disruption of the gene or the encoded protein. For example, hSPG25 has two catalytic domains (Cys domain and His domain) that are conserved within the ubiquitin specific protease family (Usp) members. In a bacterial assay (Baker et al., J Biol Chem 267, 23364-75 (1992)), the enzyme encoded by hSPG25 might cleave the Ub (ubiquitin) moiety from the substrate Ub-Arg- β -Gal, a fusion protein of Ub and *E. coli* β galactosidase linked by an arginine. *E. coli* expressing Ub-Arg- β -gal only will form blue colonies in the presence of its chromogenic substrate X-Gal. A deubiquitinating enzyme, like hSPG25, introduced in *E. coli* would cleave Ub-Arg-

β -Gal into Ub and Arg- β -Gal, which is an unstable protein, thus forming white colonies. A candidate drug would block the deubiquitinating activity of hSPG25. *E. coli* expressing both Ub-Arg- β -Gal and hSPG25 should form blue colonies in the presence of X-Gal and the candidate drug.

- 5 The present invention also relates to antibodies that bind a protein or peptide encoded by all or a portion of the reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule, as well as antibodies which bind the protein or peptide encoded by all or a portion of a variant nucleic acid molecule. For instance, polyclonal and monoclonal antibodies which bind to the described polypeptide or protein are within the scope of the
- 10 invention. In a specific embodiment, this invention relates to antibodies (polyclonal or monoclonal) that bind a protein or peptide that is associated with or indicative of infertility in men (a variant protein or peptide). Such antibodies can be used, alone or in combination with antibodies that bind proteins or peptides encoded by reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules found in fertile men, in immunoassays
- 15 carried out to diagnose or aid in the diagnosis of infertility.

- Antibodies of this invention can be produced using known methods. An animal, such as a mouse, goat, chicken or rabbit, can be immunized with an immunogenic form of the protein or peptide (an antigenic fragment of the protein or peptide which is capable of eliciting an antibody response). Techniques for
- 20 conferring immunogenicity on a protein or peptide include conjugation to carriers or other techniques well known in the art. The protein or peptide can be administered in the presence of an adjuvant. The progress of immunization can be monitored by detection of antibody titers in plasma or serum. Standard ELISA or other immunoassays can be used with immunogen as antigen to assess the levels of
- 25 antibody. Following immunization, anti-peptide antisera can be obtained, and if desired, polyclonal antibodies can be isolated from the serum. Monoclonal antibodies can also be produced by standard techniques which are well known in the art (Kohler and Milstein, *Nature* 256:4595-497 (1975); Kozbar *et al.*, *Immunology Today* 4:72 (1983); and Cole *et al.*, *Monoclonal Antibodies and Cancer Therapy*,
- 30 Alan R. Liss, Inc., pp. 77-96 (1985)). Such antibodies are useful as diagnostics for

the intact or disrupted gene, and also as research tools for identifying either the intact or disrupted gene.

As described in Example 2, chromosomal mapping of the genes described herein demonstrated the surprisingly large number of genes on sex chromosome X.

- 5 This is the strongest evidence to date in support of the population genetics theory first suggested by R. A. Fisher and formalized by W. Rice. (Fisher, R.A., *Biol. Rev.* 6, 345-368 (1931); Rice, W., *Evolution* 38, 735-742 (1996); Hurst, L.D. and J.P. Randerson, *Trends Genet.* 15, 383-385 (1999)). This theory argues that sexually antagonistic traits (beneficial in one sex, but detrimental or neutral in the other) on 10 chromosome X tend to be strongly selected and, therefore, accumulate. Male germ cell-specific genes are only expressed in males and are, therefore, sexually antagonistic genes. The work described herein has resulted in identification of a number of testis-specific genes on chromosome X in both mice and humans.

- In 1922, JBS Haldane observed that when in the offspring of two different animal races one sex is absent, rare, or sterile, that sex is the heterozygous sex (XY or ZW) (Haldane JBS., *J. Genet.* 12:101-109 (1922)). Thus, in humans, males (XY) are sterile and female (XX) are fertile. This rule is obeyed in all animals: lepidoptera, birds, flies and mammals. The significance of this is the early stage in speciation, known as the origin of species. Haldane's rule incorporates the following in his hypotheses: incompatibility between X- and Y linked genes, meiotic drive, disruption of dosage compensation, X-autosome translocation, dominance theory, faster-male theory and faster -X theory. The two assumptions made are that there are an abundance of "speciation genes" on X chromosome and the rapid evolution of "speciation genes". The result of the male sterility is reproduction isolation and the origin of two species.

- Hybrid male sterility in mice has been mapped to *Hst-1* and *Hst-3* locus (Forejt J. *et al.*, *Mammalian Genome* 1:84-91(1991); Matsuda Y. *et al.*, *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 88:4850-4954 (1991)). In one study, the species *M.m. musculus* crossed with *M.m. domesticus*, the male sterility mapped to chromosome 17 t-complex (*Hst-1* 30 locus) and resulted in meiotic arrest of the spermatagonia. The X-Y dissociation and autosomal dissociation are high and the nature of the defect is genetic. In the other

study, *M. spretus* crossed with *M.m.domesticus* resulting in male sterility mapped to chromosome X distal end producing meiotic arrest of the spermatagonia, The X-Y dissociation is high/low, the autosomal dissociation high/low and the mature of the defect may be structural.

5 The present invention is illustrated by the following Examples, which are not intended to be limiting in any way. The teaching of all references cited herein are incorporated by reference in their entirety.

EXAMPLES

Example 1. Isolation and Cloning of Reproduction-Specific Genes from Mice

10 Isolation of Mouse Spermatogonia.

Spermatogonia were isolated by the Staphut method of sedimentation velocity at unit gravity (Bellve, A.R.. *Methods Enzymol.* 225, 84-113 (1993)). Primitive type A spermatogonia were prepared from testes of 6-day-old CD-1 mice (Charles River Laboratories). Mature type A and type B spermatogonia were isolated from 8-day-old CD-1 mice. By microscopic examination, at least 85% of the cells in the resulting preparations were spermatogonia, with no more than 15% somatic cell contamination.

cDNA Subtraction.

Three independent subtraction experiments were carried out using cDNAs from primitive type A, type A, or type B spermatogonia as the tracer. In all cases, tracer and driver cDNAs were derived from oligo(dT)-selected RNAs. Germ-cell-depleted testes were from *w^y/w^y* animals. Prior to subtraction, tracer and driver cDNAs were digested to completion with *Rsa* I. In each of the three experiments, we carried out one round of subtraction was performed using the "PCR-select" protocol (Clontech)(Diatchenko, L. *et al. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 93, 6025-6030 (1996). To more thoroughly subtract ubiquitous cDNAs, four additional rounds of subtraction were performed using a modified procedure (Douglas Menke, Whitehead Institute, personal communication) as described in Lavery, D.J.,*et al.*; *Proc. Natl.*

Acad. Sci. USA 94, 6831-6836 (1997). Between rounds of subtraction, enrichment of *Dazl* cDNA (germ-cell-specific) was monitored and disappearance of *G3PDH* cDNA (ubiquitous) was monitored. Three plasmid libraries (one for each of the three independent experiments) were prepared from the resulting pools of subtracted 5 cDNA fragments. 800 randomly selected clones from each of the three libraries (one read only) were sequenced. Of the 2400 sequences generated, 165 were of poor quality or derived from the cloning vector, leaving 2235 sequences for further analysis.

10 Sequence Analysis.

Of the 2235 sequence fragments, 409 corresponded to 13 previously reported germ-cell-specific genes (142 to *Mage*, 11 to *Ubely*, 2 to *Usp9y*, 44 to *Rbmy*, 10 to *Tuba3/Tuba7*, 2 to *Stra8*, 45 to *Ott*, 16 to *Sycp2*, 3 to *Sycp1*, 3 to *Figla*, 8 to *Sycp3*, 21 to *Ddx4*, and 102 to *Dazl*). Among the remaining 1826 sequence fragments, each 15 was searched electronically for redundancies and identities to known genes. 98 unique, novel sequence fragments were found that were each recovered at least twice. Each of these 98 sequences was tested for germ cell specificity by RT-PCR on 14 tissues. Of the 98 sequences, 45 were found to be expressed in spermatogonia and wild-type testis, but not in somatic tissues including *w^y/w^y* testis, indicating that 20 they are germ cell specific. After full-length cDNA sequences were assembled, these 45 sequence fragments were found to derive from a total of 23 different genes. Of the original set of 2235 sequence fragments, 546 corresponded to these 23 novel genes (8 to *Fth117*; 29 to *Usp26*; 38 to *Tkll*; 66 to *Tex11*; 2 to *Tex16*; 132 to *Taf2q*; 57 to *Pramel3*; 13 to *Nxf2*; 5 to *Tex13*; 4 to *Pramell*; 3 to *Tex17*; 2 to *Stk31*; 6 to 25 *Rnh2*; 29 to *Tex12*; 4 to *Tex18*; 2 to *Tex14*; 8 to *Rnf17*; 16 to *Piwil2*; 36 to *Mov10l1*; 7 to *Tex20*; 71 to *Tex15*; 6 to *Tex19*; 2 to *Tdrd1*).

cDNA Cloning.

Full-length mouse cDNA sequences were composites derived from subtracted cDNA clones, 5' and 3' RACE products, and clones isolated from 30 conventional cDNA libraries that were prepared from adult testes (Clontech, Palo

Alto, CA; Stratagene, La Jolla, CA; and one library of our own construction).

Orthologous human sequences were identified by searching GenBank using mouse cDNA sequences. Full-length human cDNA sequences were obtained by screening a cDNA library prepared from adult testes (Clontech).

5 RH Mapping.

Using PCR, genomic DNAs from the 93 cell lines of the mouse T31 radiation hybrid panel (Research Genetics, Huntsville, AL) were tested for the presence of each gene (McCarthy, L.C. *et al.*, *Genome Res.* 7, 1153-1161 (1997). PCR conditions and primer sequences have been deposited at GenBank, where 10 accession numbers are as follows: *Figla*, G65193; *Magea5*, G65194; *Ddx4*, G65195; *Ott*, G65196; *Sycp2*, G65197; *Sycp3*, G65198; *Stra8*, G65199; *Tuba3*, G65200; *Tuba7*, G65201; *Fthl17*, G65202; *Mov10l1*, G65203; *Nxf2*, G65204; *Piwil2*, G65205; *Pramel1*, G65206; *Pramel3*, G65331; *RNF17*, G65207; *Rnh2*, G65208; *Stk31*, G65210; *Taf2q*, G65211; *Tdrd1*, G65212; *Tex11*, G65213; *Tex12*, G65214; *Tex13*, 15 *Tex15*; *Tex14*, G65216; *Tex15*, G65217; *Tex16*, G65218; *Tex17*, G65219; *Tex18*, G65220; *Tex19*, G65221; *Tex20*, G65222; *Tktl1*, G65223; and *Usp26*, G65224.

Analysis of the results positioned the genes with respect to the radiation hybrid map of the mouse genome constructed at the Whitehead/MIT Center for Genome Research (Van Etten, W.J. *et al.*, *Nature Genet.* 22, 384-387 (1999) (www-genome.wi.mit.edu/mouse_rh/index.html). Chromosomal mapping data of human genes were retrieved from GenBank and confirmed by RH mapping using the GeneBridge 4 panel (Research Genetics).

Expression Analysis.

25 RT-PCR conditions and primer sequences have been deposited at GenBank, where accession numbers for mouse genes are as follows: *Gapd*, G65758; *Fshr*, G65759; *Dazl*, G65760; *Rbmy*, G65761; *Fthl17*, G65778; *Mov10l1*, G65779; *Nxf2*, G65780; *Piwil2*, G65781; *Pramel1*, G65762; *Pramel3*, G65782; *Rnf17*, G65763; *Rnh2*, G65783; *Stk31*, G65784; *Taf2q*, G65785; *Tdrd1*, G65786; *Tex11*, G65787; 30 *Tex12*, G65788; *Tex13*, G65789; *Tex14*, G65790; *Tex15*, G65791; *Tex16*, G65792;

Tex17, G65793; *Tex18*, G65794; *Tex19*, G65795; *Tex20*, G65796; *Tkdl1*, G65797; *Usp26*, G65798. Accession numbers for human genes are as follows: *FTH1*, G65764; *FTHL17*, G65765; *MOV10L1*, G65766; *NXF2*, G65767; *RNF17*, G65799; *STK31*, G65768; *TAF2Q*, G65769; *TDRD1*, G65770; *TEX11*, G65771; *TEX12*, 5 *TEX17*, G65772; *TEX13A*, G65773; *TEX13B*, G65774; *TEX14*, G65775; *TEX15*, G65776; *USP26*, G65777.

Example 2. Isolation and Cloning of Reproduction-Specific Genes

380 infertile men (217 azoospermia and 163 oligospermia) and 93 fertile males were screened for mutations in two X-linked genes (TAF2Q and TEX 11).

- 10 The Klondike PCR-based subtraction protocol (Diatchenko, L. *et al.*, *Methods Enzymol.* 303, 349-80 (1999); Diatchenko, L. *et al.*, *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 93, 6025-30 (1996) and a modified subtraction protocol (modified by Doug Menke, personal communication) (Lavery, D.J. *et al.*, *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 94, 6831-6 (1997), Yang M. *et al.*, *Anal. Biochem.* 237(1):109-14 (1996); Ausubel, F.M. *et al.*, 15 *Current Protocols in Molecular Biology* (1997)) were used to generate a subtraction cDNA library for each type of spermatogonia. In detail, cDNAs synthesized from mRNAs of infertile males and fertile males' spermatogonia were subtracted against a mixture of cDNAs found in great excess derived from mRNAs of 11 different somatic tissues (heart, brain, lung, liver, skeletal muscle, kidney, spleen, stomach, 20 thymus, skin and w^v/w^v testis). w^v/w^v testes are essentially devoid of germ cells (Geissler, E.N. *et al.*, *Cell* 55, 185-192 (1988)). After subtraction, germ cell-specific genes are expected to be enriched and ubiquitous genes to be removed to a certain degree. The subtractions were successful, as demonstrated by the enrichment of Dazl transcript (germ cell-specific) (Reijo, R., *et al.*, *Genomics* 35, 25 346-52 (1996)) and the disappearance of G3PDH transcript (ubiquitous, present in all the tissues). The subtracted cDNAs were directly cloned into a plasmid vector to make a subtracted cDNA library. A library was constructed from infertile men and fertile men. Clones randomly picked from each library were sequenced, using ABI 370 sequencer (ABI, Foster City, CA). A total of 2300 sequences was obtained. A 30 combination of different methods was used to obtain full-length cDNA sequences:

subtracted DNA sequencing, cDNA library screening of Stratagene and Clontech testis cDNA libraries (Stratagene, La Jolla, CA and Clontech, Palo Alto, CA), direct RT PCR of testis cDNAs and sequencing, 5' RACE (rapid amplification of cDNA ends) (Ausubel, F.M. *et al.*, Current Protocols in Molecular Biology (1997)), 3' 5 RACE, and direct screening and amplification of cDNA library subpools by PCR using one gene-specific primer and one vector-specific primer.

To determine the germ cell specificity, RT-PCR assay (reverse transcription polymerase chain reaction) of each clone was performed on a panel of thirteen different tissues (heart, brain, lung, liver, skeletal muscle, kidney, spleen, stomach, 10 thymus, skin and w^v/w^v testis) (Ausubel, F.M. *et al.*, Current Protocols in Molecular Biology (1997)). These novel X linked genes are designated FTH1, FTHL17, USP26, TEX 11, TAF2Q, NXF2, TEX13A, TEX13B, STK31, TEX12, TEX14, RNF17, MOV10L1, TEX15 and TDRD1.

The mutations in TEX 11 and TAF2Q were analyzed further. The structure 15 of the gene was assessed, TEX11 BAC's and sequence was screened, primers were chosen spanning each exon. Infertile men were screened and the two genes sequenced. Polymorphism and causality were distinguished by looking at normal male controls, nature of variants, study of maternal relative (linkage), conservation between mouse and human, and splicing in vivo. There were 33 mutations found in 20 TEX11, 12 in exons (4 silent) and 21 in intron. 21 were found only in infertile males (380 males), 1 found only in normal (fertile) males (93 males) and 11 polymorphisms (found in both infertile and normal males). The variants of TEX 11 are depicted in Figure 108.

There were 15 variants found in TAF2Q, 7 in exons and 8 in introns. Of these, 5 25 were polymorphisms (found in both infertile and normal males), 9 were found only in infertile males, and 1 was found only in normal fertile males. Figure 112 depicts the variants in TAF2Q.

A combination of different methods was used to obtain full-length cDNA 30 sequences: subtracted DNA sequencing, cDNA library screening of Stratagene and Clontech testis cDNA libraries (Stratagene, La Jolla, CA and Clontech, Palo Alto, CA), direct RT PCR of testis cDNAs and sequencing, 5' RACE (rapid amplification

of cDNA ends) (Ausubel, F.M. *et al.*, Current Protocols in Molecular Biology (1997)), 3' RACE, and direct screening and amplification of cDNA library subpools by PCR using one gene-specific primer and one vector-specific primer.

CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

1. An isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleic acid molecule having a nucleotide sequence selected from the group consisting of
 - (a) SEQ ID NOS: 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 86, 87 and 89; and
 - (b) the complements of SEQ ID NOS: 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 86, 87 and 89.
2. A nucleic acid construct comprising an isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule according to Claim 1 operably linked to at least one regulatory sequence.
3. A host cell comprising a nucleic acid construct according to Claim 2.
4. An isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule comprising a portion of a nucleic acid molecule having a nucleotide sequence selected from the group consisting of:
 - (a) SEQ ID NOS: 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 86, 87 and 89; and
 - (b) the complements of SEQ ID NOS: 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 86, 87 and 89,

wherein said portion is at least 14 contiguous nucleotides in length.

5. A nucleic acid construct comprising an isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule according to Claim 4 operably linked to at least one regulatory sequence.
- 5 6. A host cell comprising a nucleic acid construct according to Claim 5.
7. An isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleic acid molecule which hybridizes under high stringency hybridization conditions to a nucleic acid molecule having a nucleotide sequence selected from the group consisting of:
 - 10 (a) SEQ ID NOS: 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 86, 87 and 89; and
 - (b) the complements of SEQ ID NOS: 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 86, 87 and 89.
- 15 8. A nucleic acid construct comprising an isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule according to Claim 7 operably linked to at least one regulatory sequence.
- 20 9. A host cell comprising a nucleic acid construct according to Claim 8.
10. An isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleic acid molecule having a nucleotide sequence which is at least 70% identical to a nucleotide sequence selected from the group consisting of:

- (a) SEQ ID NOS: 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 86, 87 and 89; and
 - (b) the complements of SEQ ID NOS: 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 86, 87 and 89.
- 5
- 11 12. A nucleic acid construct comprising an isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule according to Claim 10 operably linked to at least one regulatory sequence.
- 10
12. A host cell comprising a nucleic acid construct according to Claim 11.
13. An isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule which encodes a protein having an amino acid sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOS: 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46, 48, 51, 53, 57, 60, 63, 65, 68, 70, 72, 76, 78, 80, 82, 84, 85, 88, and 90.
- 15
14. A nucleic acid construct comprising an isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule according to Claim 13 operably linked to at least one regulatory sequence.
- 20 15. A host cell comprising a nucleic acid construct according to Claim 14.
16. An isolated variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleic acid molecule having the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 89 having one or more alterations selected from the group consisting of A320G, T325A, C381T, G400A, A491G, G1282A, C1449A, T2219C, A2250T, 25 T2295C and T2472C.

17. A nucleic acid construct comprising an isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule according to Claim 16 operably linked to at least one regulatory sequence.
18. A host cell comprising a nucleic acid construct according to Claim 17.
- 5 19. An isolated variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleic acid molecule having the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 50 having one or more alterations selected from the group consisting of the alterations shown in Figure 112.
- 10 20. A nucleic acid construct comprising an isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule according to Claim 19 operably linked to at least one regulatory sequence.
21. A host cell comprising a nucleic acid construct according to Claim 20.

22. An isolated protein comprising an amino acid sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOS: 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 15 26, 28, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46, 48, 51, 53, 57, 60, 63, 65, 68, 70, 72, 76, 78, 80, 82, 84, 85, 88, and 90.
- 20 23. An isolated protein comprising a portion of an amino acid sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOS: 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46, 48, 51, 53, 57, 60, 63, 65, 68, 70, 72, 76, 78, 80, 82, 84, 85, 88, and 90, wherein said portion is at least 7 contiguous amino acids.
24. An isolated protein encoded by a nucleic acid molecule according to Claim 1.

25. An isolated protein encoded by a nucleic acid molecule according to Claim 4.
26. An isolated protein encoded by a nucleic acid molecule according to Claim 7.
- 5 27. An isolated protein encoded by a nucleic acid molecule according to Claim 10.
28. An isolated protein encoded by a nucleic acid molecule according to Claim 13.
- 10 29. An isolated protein encoded by a nucleic acid molecule according to Claim 16.
30. An isolated protein encoded by a nucleic acid molecule according to Claim 19.
31. An antibody which specifically binds a protein according to Claim 22.
32. An antibody which specifically binds a protein according to Claim 23.
- 15 33. An antibody which specifically binds a protein according to Claim 24.
34. An antibody which specifically binds a protein according to Claim 25.
35. An antibody which specifically binds a protein according to Claim 26.
36. An antibody which specifically binds a protein according to Claim 27.
37. An antibody which specifically binds a protein according to Claim 28.

38. An antibody which specifically binds a protein according to Claim 29.
39. An antibody which specifically binds a protein according to Claim 30.
40. An isolated protein comprising the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 90 having one or more alterations selected from the group consisting of W109R, 5 V134I, G164R, N483K and V740A.
41. An antibody which specifically binds a protein according to Claim 40.
42. A method of diagnosing infertility associated with alteration of a gene having a nucleotide sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOS: 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 10 47, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 86, 87 and 89, and whose alteration is associated with infertility, comprising the steps of:
 - a) obtaining a DNA sample to be assessed;
 - b). processing the DNA sample such that the DNA is available for 15 hybridization;
 - c) combining the DNA of step (b) with nucleotide sequences complementary to the altered nucleotide sequence of said gene, whose alteration is associated with infertility, under conditions appropriate for hybridization of the probes with complementary 20 nucleotide sequences in the DNA sample, thereby producing a combination; and
 - d) detecting hybridization in the combination, wherein presence of hybridization in the combination is indicative of infertility associated with an alteration of said gene.

43. A method according to Claim 42, wherein infertility is a result of reduced sperm count, reduced sperm motility, malformed sperm, or combinations thereof.
44. A method of diagnosing infertility associated with alteration of a gene having a nucleotide sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NO: 1, 5 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 86, 87 and 89, and whose alteration is associated with infertility, comprising the steps of:
 - 10 a) obtaining a DNA sample to be assessed;
 - b) processing the DNA sample such that the DNA is available for hybridization;
 - c) combining the DNA of step (b) with nucleotide sequences complementary to the nucleotide sequence of said gene, whose alteration is associated with infertility, under conditions appropriate for hybridization of the probes with complementary nucleotide sequences in the DNA sample, thereby producing a combination; and
 - 15 d) detecting hybridization in the combination, wherein absence of hybridization in the combination is indicative of infertility associated with an alteration of said gene.
45. A method according to Claim 42, wherein infertility is a result of reduced sperm count, reduced sperm motility, malformed sperm, or combinations thereof.

Figure 1

SEQ ID NO.:1 Spgl cDNA sequence
acactcaatctccaagtgtggaaaaagaagtgaagagactgctactcagatgctgaa
gctgtcagtgtccgctgggaagtcgttgtatgtatgtatgctaaggaaatagaaagtca
agggtccATGCCAACCACTCGAGGGGCTCGAGGCCACCGACTCCCGCAGGGCCAAGT
CTCAGAAGACCCCCGCCAGGGCACTGCTCGCTGCCAGACCTCTGAGAGGTGCCATGCC
TCCATGAGTGTAGGCTTGAATGTCATGACGTTGAGGAACAGTTATTTGCGTCTGCC
TCCGGAACAAAGCTTATGCTGTCAGGAAATTATACTACATTCTAGAAAATGCTGCTTGGAGG
ATAAAACAAAAATTGACTTTCTCCTGATGCCACCATGCCGTTGTTCAAGTAGACAAC
GTCTCACTGCCTGCTAAACTGGTTAATCTGCCCTGTGTTATCGGAAGGCTGAAAACATAT
TGACAGAAAGACATTTATAAGACCGGGATGTTCTCAGATGCTGTATGCAGTCCTG
AAGGTGAGCCTCATTCTCCTCTGAAGAACCACTGGTCTACTGGTCTACTGTAATT
GGAATTAGTGAAGGGAGGCAGAGAGAAAAAAATATAACTGGAAGGCATGGCATTACTCC
ACCACTTAAGAATGTCAGAAAGAAAAGGTTCCGGAAACACAAAGCTCCCAGATG
TGAAAACAAGTGGATGAAATCAACTTACTGAGTACACTCAATCTCAAGTGTGGAAAAA
GAAGTGAAGAGACTGCTACTCAGATGCTGAAGCTGTCAGTGTCCGCTGGGAAGTCGT
TGATGATGATGATGCTAAGGAAATAGAAAAGTCAAGGGTCCATGCCAACACTCCAGGAA
TCTCACAGATGGTGGTGCTAGTTTATCAGACTATGATGTTGTTGGGAGATGATGGGT
GATTCTGGCAGCAACAGTAATGATGTTGAGAGAAGAGTAATGAAGGTGACGACGATGA
TGATGAAGATGAAGATGATGAAAGACTATGGAAATGAAAAGGAGGAGGAAGAGACAGAC
ATTCTGAAGAGGAGTTAGAGAAGGAGCTGCAGGCCAAATTAAATGAAATTAGCCTCCAT
GAAGCAGACCAAGATTACAGTTCAATAACCATGCCAATTAGAAAACGATTTTATCAA
AGAAAAGAGGCTCAGATGATTATAAAAAAGCCAGCGACAGAAGGAACCTCTCAGGA
AAGTGGAAAACTTGACCCTCAAGAGACATTCCAGAATGTTGGGGAGCTTAACATA
ATGGAAAAAGAGAAGTGTGAAACAGATTATCACCTCCAGGAACAACTGAAATGTTCC
GAAGGAGTAAGaaagccctcagcctggcacacccaactggattcacccctccagatgaaga
ctgggtggaccacatacttctgtccctctactttatcttaacaacttttatttgttgc
agcattttcactaaagtaaaatttaaggatcacatttatataggagacatataagagg
gagttatataaaatgcataagggttagagacccacatgggatgttgtttctttgtcaat
tttagagattaaatgtgttattttatcttactctatggtaccatgagatcattca
gccgtccttgtcaaaaggtttaggcttagaaagatacacagctgtttacataagttact
tttcaaaacctggtttaagtattttacaatttgaaaatgatcaaattgtcagctgg
caatcccagcaattaaaaggcagaagcagaaggtaaaattgtcagggccagccggctg
tataaagacccctgtctcaaaataaaactgaaaaccaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa

Figure 2

SEQ ID NO.:2 Spg1 encoded protein sequence Figure 2
MPTTRGARGPPTPGRAKSQKTPRQGTARCQTLERAMRSMSVRL
EHDVEEQFILRLPPE
QAVAVRKI IHSR NAAW KDKL KIDF S P DGH A VV QDV N VSL P A K L V N L P C V I G S L K T I D R
K T F Y K T A D V S Q M L V C S P E G E P H S P P E E P V V S T G P T V I G I S E G K P E R K K Y N W K H G I T P P L
K N V R K K R F R K T T K L P D V K Q V D E I N F S E Y T Q S P S V E K V K R L L Y S D A E A V S V R W E V V D D
D D A K E I E S Q G S M P T T P G I S Q M G G A S L S D Y D V F R E M M G D S G S N S N D V E E K S N E G D D D D D E
D E D D E D Y G N E K E E E T D N S E E L E K E L Q A K F N E F S L H E A D Q D Y S S I T M A I Q K L I F I K E K
R L O M T Y K X A O R O K E L L R K V E N L T L K R Y F Q N V L G K L N I M E K E K C E Q I V H L Q E Q L K C F I K E

Figure 3a

SEQ ID NO.:3 Spg2 cDNA sequence Figure 5a
GAGACGGAGACGGAGTCGGAGACCGAGACGCCAGCAAGCGTTTCGGG1GTGGGAGAGC
AGACGCCCTCCCTGTTAACRACTTTCTCTGGATTGCAAGCTTCCTAACGTCCCTGCA
CCTTCAGGCTGGAGGCCAGACATTAAAAAAATGGACCGCATTACTGACTTTACTTCCTTG

Figure 3b

GAACTTCAAGAGAAATCTGTTAAAACCCCTGATCATAACTGGTAATTCACTGGAGACTACAGA
AATGATTGACAGAGATTCTTCACAAACATATCAAATTCAACAGAGAGTCTCTGACTGAAA
TACAGAATATTCAAGATTGAAGAAATTGCAGTGAACCTGTGAACTGGGAGTTACTAAG
AGAGTAGAACTGTCTGTGAGGAAAAACCAAGGCAGCTAAACTGTGTTATATTGCTTGCAA
GCTGGTATATATGCATGGAATCTCAGTCTCTTCAGAAGAAGCTATTCAAAGACAGATTT
TGATGAATATAAAAACAGGAAAAGACTGGTTGTATACTGGAAATGCTCAGATTGCTGAT
GAATTTCAGCTGCCATGACTGATCTGGAGAGATTATATGTCAGATTAAATGCAAGAG
CTGCTACACCGAGGCCAACGTGTGTGTTAAAGATGATTGTTGAGAAAGGCATCTCC
ATGTGCTTCTTACCAAGCTGAGTCAGCTGTTGCTCAGGGGATTTCAGAAAGCATCT
CTGTGCGTCTTACGTTGCAAAGATATGCTGATGAGACTCCCTAACATGACAAAATATCT
TCATGTACTCTGTTACAACCTGGCATAGAACGCAAGCAAGCGGAATAAAACAAAGAGA
GTTCAATTCTGGCTTGGCCAAGCTATGAAATTGGGAAGATGGATAGGCCCTCTGTTGAG
CCACAAATGCTGGCTAAACGCTGCCGGTTACTAGGCACTATTATTTGAATTGTGGTGG
CGAACATATTATACCAAGGCCATTGCTATGCTATACTCATTGCAAACAAAGGAACATTAC
ATCCAGCTGGGCTTTCTTAAAGATGAGGATCCTCATGAAAGGCAACTCATGTAATGAA
GAACCTCTGAAGCTGTAAGGAAATACTATATCTGCTATGCCCTTGGAAATTCTATCT
GAGCATTATTCAATTCTGTAGATAATAAAAGAGAGTCTGTTGGGTTCGCTTCTGA
GAATCATCTCTGACAATTAAAGTCAGGCTCAGAACGAGATAGGAAGAGAAATTCTGTTCTAC
ATTGACACGCTTTACAAAGGATCAAGACATGATTGCTGAAGAGAAAGATTAAAGACGT
CCTTAAAGGTTACCPAACAAAGAGTCGACTGTCAAGAGATTGGTAAATTGGTACACA
ACATTCTGTGGGAAAGGCTTCCAGAACGTTAAAGGTCAAAAATATGCTGATGCCCTA
CACTGGTACAGTTATTCTCTGAAAGTTGATGAGTATGATAAACGAGATCTGGATTGAT
CAAGCTGAAGAGGAACATGGTTCTGTTACTTATCTTGAACAAACTGATAAGGCTA
AAGAGGCCATAGCAGAACAGTTGAGCAAAGGATCCTACACATGTTTCACTCGGTATTAT
ATATTCAAGATCGCAATCATGGAGGGTGTGCTTTCAGAGCTTACAGGTGGTCAGTGC
TTTAAAGAAATCATTAAATGGATGGAGAATCAGAACATCGTGGACTAATTGAAGCTGGAG
TTTCAACTCTCACAACTCTAACAGTTATCTATAGATTGCTCTAGAGAACAGCAA
TTTGTGGCAGAAAGAGCTTGGAAATAATTATGTCAACTTCAAAAGACCCAAAAGAAGT
ACTTGGAGGTTAAAGTGTCTCATGCGGATTATTCTTCCACAAAGCTTTCATATGCAAG
AATCTGAATATAAAAAGAACAGAACATGGTAGACTTTGAACTACTTGAATACAGCACTC
CTGAAATTCTGAATATTAAATGAAAGCTCCCTCAACTTGTGATTATATGGTTAATGA
TGCCAATTGGTTCAGGAAAATAGCTTGGAAACTTAGCTGTGCAATCTGAGAACGGATCTAG
AGGCAATGAAAATCTTTCATGGTTCTTATAAGCTGCCCCTTTTGTCCTTGAT
CAAGGACTACTGATTGACAGAAAACGTGTTACTTGTAGCAGCTGCAGTTGATCTGGA
TAGAGGAAGAAAAGCTCCAAATTTGTGAGCAGAACATGTTACTAACAGAACAGCACTT
AGCAGATAAAAGAAATGCAAAAAAGTTGGAATCTCCTGAAAAAAACAGGGGACTCTCA
GGTGTGACTGTGGGTATTGCTCTGCTATGAAATTGAAATTGAAAGTAAACCAAAACGAA
TGATCCATCACTGAGCAGATTGTGAGTTCAGTTGGAGATGCTGATTTAGAATGCA
GAACACTTGAACAAATGGCATTACTAGCTATGGATAAACCTGCAACTATCTACTATT
GCACATAAGGCCATGAAAAACTTTTATTGATGTACAGAAAACAGGAGGCCAGTTGATGT
TTTAAATACAGCGTATGCACTGACAACTGATTAAACTTCTGGTGGCAGATGAAGTAT
GGAATATATCGCTGTATCCCCTAAAGAACGTTCAAGGCCATTAAAATACTCTGAGC
ATCATTGCCAAACGAAGGATAACCCAGAAGGGAGATTGTATGGCTAATGATCAAGTC
TTGGAATATTGGAATACTGATGTCAGCAAGAACAGTATATATCTGAGAAAGGTGGG
CTGCAATGGCATGGATTCCCTGGCACCTTAGCACCCCTCAAAACAAAGCTATGAGCA
AAGGTGAATCTCTGTATGCCAACCTCATGGAAATATTAGATAAAAAGACGGATTAAAG
ATCTACAGAGAGTACTGAACAAATTAGAGCACTTATTGTTCTCCGGAGGATCAAGGTT
CAGTTCCAGCACCAACGTGGCAGCTCAAAACCATCTGTAATTCCAGTTCCAGGGAAATC

Figure 3c

TGATACTCCCCCTGGTCACTGTGGTACATGTGATAAAAGTAAAGAGTGATTTACTT
TTCAGTGGAGAGTCATAATGATTGAAGGGAGGTTGTAGAAAGCAGACTAGCTCACAGCAA
CTTGGAGGTGTATATTGAGGCCGTGACTATTCAGTGGTGGTGTCA

Figure 4
SEQ ID NO.:4 Spg2 encoded protein sequence
MDRITDFYFLDFRESVKTLLITGNNSWRLQEMIDRFFTNISNFNRESLTEIQNIQIEEIA
VNLWNWAVTKRVELSVRKNAKLCYIACKLVYMHGIVSSEEAIQRQILMNIKTGKEW
LYTGNAQIADEFFQAAMTDLERLYVRLMQSCYTEANVCVYKMKIVEKGIFHVLSYQAESA
VAQGDFKKASLCVLRLCKDMLMRLPNMTKYLHVLCYLNGLIEASKRNKYKESFWLGQSYE
IGKMDRRSVEPQMLAKTLRLLATTYLNCGGEAYYTKAFIAILIANKEHLPAGLFLKMR
ILMKGNSCNEELLEAAKEILYLVAMPLEFYLSTIQFLIDNKRESVGFRFLRIISDNFKSP
EDRKRIILFYIDTLQKDQDMIAEKKIKDVLKGYQTRSRLSRDLVNWLNILWGWKAARS
VKVQKYADALHWYSYSLKLYEYDKADLDLKLKRNMVSCVLSLKQLDKAKEAIAEVEQK
DPTHVFTRYYIFKIAIMEGDAFRALQVVSALKSLSMDGESEDRLGLIEAGVSTLTLISLS
IDFALENGQQFVAERALEYLCQLSKDPKEVLGGLKCLMRILPQAFHMPSEYKKKEMG
RLWNYLNTALLKSEYFNEAPSTLDYVNDANWFRKIAWNLAQSEKDLEAMKNFFMVS
YKLSLFCPLDQGLLIAQKTCLLVAAAVIDLDRGRKAPTICEQNMLLRTALEQIKKCKKVW
NLLKKTGDFSGDDCGVLLLYEFEVKTKTNPDSLRSVFDWVKMPDLCRTLETMALLA
MDKPAYYPTIAHKAMKLLMYRKQEFDVVLKYSVCMHNLIKLLVADEVWNISLYPLKE
VQSHFKNTLSIIRQNEGYPEEEIVWLMIKSWNIGILMSSKNYIISAEWAAMALDFLGH
LSTLKTSYEAKVNLLYANLMEILDKKTDLRSTEMTEQLRALIVPPEDQGSVSSTNVAAQ
NHL*

Figure 5a

SEQ ID NO.:5 Spg3 cDNA sequence
cgctggcgtttgaagagacacggagaaacggctcagtttcctggagactagacagagcg
agcgagcagccgttcagtgttagtcgttggttaATGTGGTCTCTCCAAAAGAGAAATCT
GCAAGGCAGGTCTTCCATGTTGTTAGAAGAACATTAATTCTGAGACATATAAACAC
GATATGGTTTACCATACAAGAGATCTGAGAGATTCTATCATTCAGAATACAAAATGAAT
TATAACCATGGTTTCAAGGAAGAAAGAGAGGTGTGAATTATATCTGGATCATTGAA
CAGAAAGAACATCATTTGATCATTATGGTGCTCCATATGCCATGGGAATGAAAAGAA
GGAGAGAAAGATGCAGTTATGATGACCAATTTCCTTAATGTGTGGATGATAGTAA
ACTGAGGAGGGCGAAACAGATCTGGATGCTGAAAATGAAACTGAGGAGAAATGGTACAA
GGTCACAATTCCCAGTGGAGAAAGTATGAGAACACATGGCTAATGAGGTCAATCCAGA
ACTTCTGTAGTGAGCCCTTCATCCCTGTTGATTTCACATGACAAAACCCAGGCCCG
TTCTTCTGAGAATGCTAAGACTGCTCTGCATTGAAGGATGTCAGCTACAGGATTG
TGATGAAACAAAGCAGAAAATAGCGATCTTGTCACTCCTCTGTTGCCCCCTATTCTG
TGCAAAACAAAGTTTACATCAGAACAAATGGAGTACATAAGGGAAATCTATGATGAACCGG
TATGACGCCCTCCCAGAAAGCTCTGGACCTCGAAAAGTCCGATTGACCAAGGACTTAT
GGACAAAGGATATTGACATGATGCTGAATCGAAGAAGCTGCATGGTGCCACACTACAGA
TCATTCAAAGTGTATCCCTGAACTGTTGCTTGAACCTTGACAAAACACAAACTGTAC
CAGCTGGATGGGCTGTCAGACATGACAGAGAAGGCCCTCACGTTAAGATCCTGAAACCT
CTCCCGAAATAAAACTGAAGTCATTACCGGAATTGGAGAAGGTGAAAGAACTGAAGCTGG
AAGAGCTGTGGCTGGAGGGAAACCCCTCTGCAACTGCTTCTGGATCATTTGAGTAT
ATAAGTACTATTGACCTATTCCCCAAGCTGTTGCGCTGGATGGCAGGACATAAT
AGTACCAAAAAGAAATCTTCAGAATGCAAGGGCTAATAGTACCGACAAAGAAATCTTC
AGAATGGCAAGGACTTAAATGTAACCGACAGGAATCCTCAGGATGGCAAGGACTTAAATA
GTACCGACAGGAATCCTCAGGATGGCAAGGACCTAATAGTACCAACAGGAATCCTCA
GGATGGCAAGGACCTAATAGTACCAACAAAATGGACATCGAGGTCCCCAACCATGCA

Figure 5b

AGGAAAGCTGTAACACACATCTGAAGTCATAAAAATCTAGTTCTACAATTCTGAAAGAG
 TACTACTTGTTTATGACAATGGAGATCGACTTCGTCTCTCGATGCTTACCATGACCA
 GGCGTGCCTCTCCTTGTCAAGTTCCTTCGATGTCAGTACCGAAACCTGAACAACCTGG
 AAGAGTATTCAAATACAGCAGAGATCTAAAGAGGAGCAAGACTCAAGCATGCGAATG
 CAGTTGCTGAAGCACACAAAACATGACATCGAAGTCTCTAGCTTACCCAAAAC
 TCAGCATGATCTTGCTCTTCTGGACTTGTCAAGGAAATGATGCTCT
 GTTTTCTGTGAATGGACTATTCACTGGAAGTGGAAAGGAAATGTCGAGGCTGCATCCGT
 GCCTTCACGAGGATCTTCATTGCTATCCCTGCAAGCATTCAAGAATTGCAATGAA
 CGATGAGCTGATTGTGAGGAATGCCAGTCCAAAAGAGATAACAAAAGGCCTTCACCTCAT
 TGCGTGCACCCGACACGTCATTCAAGCCTTGCCTCTGAAAGAACAGCAGGAAATGGTG
 AAGTCTTCTCTGTGCACTGGAATGAACTTGACTGGTCTCAGAAGTGCCTTCAGA
 TAACGAGTGGGACTACACAAAAGCTGGTGAGGCCTTCACTGCTCTCCAGAATGAGGGCA
 AGATCCCAAAGGAATTCTCAAATAaaggataactaaagatgtccgtggatagagtat
 tcctcctcatccacatattcccttataaggcccttccacacctggaaatagagag
 aggcccttctgaccaagaagcaaaagttAACATGAGGCCAGTAATAACCCCTCT
 cccacattggcaattttctgtctccctccaaagtgtttgtgatttcataataaaga
 gtttcttacctaaaaaaa

Figure 6

SEQ ID NO.:6 Spg3 encoded protein sequence
 MWSSPKENLQGRSSMVFQKNINSETYKQRYGLPVKRSERFYHSEYKMNINHGFQGRKRG
 VNYIWSQFDRKNNHFDHYGAPYAMGMKRRERCSYDDQYFLNVWDDSKTEEGETDLDAE
 NETEEKWYKVТИPSGRKYEKTLMRSIQNFCSEPFIPVDFHYDKTQARFFVQNAKTASA
 LKDVSYRICDETSRKIAIFVSPSVVPYSVQNKFTSEQMEYIRESMMNRYDASQKALDLE
 KFRDQDLMKDIDMMLNRRSCMVATLQIIQSDIPELLSLNLTNNKLYQLDGLSDMTEK
 APHVKILNLSRNKLKSFTTELEKVKEIYLEELWLEGNPFCNCFLDHFEYISTIHDLPK
 LRLDGEDIEVPKRNQLQNGKGLIVPTRNLQNGKDLIVPTGNPQDGKDLIVPTGNPQDGKD
 LIVPTGNPQDGKDLIVPTKMDIEVPQPCESCNTEVINKNLVLFQFLKEYYLFDNGDRL
 RLLDAYHDQACFSLSVPFDVSDPNLNNLEEYFKYSRDLKRQDSSMRMQLLKHTKHDIV
 NSLSSLPKTQHBLCSFLVLDLFLHTEMLCFSVNGLFMEVEGKCRGCIRAFTRIFIAIPC
 SDSRICIMNDELIVRNASPKEIQKAFTSLPAPDTSFKPLLSEEQQEMVKSFSVQSGMKL
 DWSQKCLQDNEWDYTKAGEAFTALQNEGKIPKEFFK

Figure 7a

SEQ ID NO.:7 Spg5 cDNA sequence
 ATGACATACTTTTATTATGTTCCACAGAAAGAGCATGTTCTCTGAATAACTGTAC
 AATTGCTAAAAGAATTGGAAAAGGAAAGATGCTACAGTCATCTTGAACACTTCAGGA
 AACCTGTGGATCCATTGTCAGGAAAATTGTCATGTAAGCAGTAAATTCAAGAGATG
 GGTCCCTTCAGCTCAGATACTTCTAGTTCTATGAAATGTACAAAATGAAACAATT
 TGTGCTTGAAGCATAACACAGACAGACAGAAAATTCAATCTTAGAGATGCTCTC
 AAGTATAACACACAAATTCAAGTTCTTCATACCCACTGGTAACACAGCAAGTGGT
 AATGGTGACCTGTTCAAGTGTGACATATCTTAGAAGTATTAAAGTAGTATTCTGCTGC
 TTTCCCTCTCACAACAAACTGCTCAAGTACAGTTATTACTTCAAAACATTAAGG
 ACCCAAGACTTGTAAAGAGAGAACAGAGCATGAGAAACAAAGTGTACTGCAGGTTG
 AGTGATGTTGCCATTGATAAGAGTTGGGTGTTGAGTACAAATAAGCTGAC
 ATGTATGCCAACTAGTTCATCTCTCATCGGAAGTCCCTGCTGATAATACCAATTACTA
 GTTGTGTTGAAATGCCCTCTGCTTCAAAATTCTCTGAAAGTTCACACTATCAGGCTCAT
 AATAGCAGCTCAAGGGCAGTACTGTATAGCATCCAGTAGGATTGCTGTTACAGAAC
 ATTAAAGAGCAGACACAGTTCTCCCTCCAGTTCTTATCAAAATGCAATTTCAGATG
 TCAGGAAACAAAACACAGTGAAGAACAGGTCCAGAGAGCTCAATGAGAACAGTC

Figure 7b

CCAGTTAACAGCTCTGAGCAGTGAGTCACGGAACCTCGATGAATCAGAAAAACTTGTAGCAACGACTCTCAGGGTCATTCTCAAGAGTCACCATCTCTGATATAAACAGTA
 TATATAAGGGTGGTCACCAGATGTCACAGTCTTCCCAGCCAGAAGAAAGGAAACTCTA
 TGTGAATACATCCAAGATACGGGAATGAGAGCCTCCATCAGCACAGAAGACAGCAC
 TAAAGATGGAGTAAACCATACTTGGTCAAAGAAACTGTTCTTAGTAATGAAACTGTTA
 GTAGCCCATTGATAATTCCAATACATTGTACCAAGGAACACAAAGAAGGAGGAAACTT
 AATTCTTAAGTGGTAATTGTGAAAAACTCGGAGTTACTCATAAGTTACAAGTGCCAA
 GTTCCCATTCTCCACAGGGATAAAATGAACATATATCGTGCAGCATTGGAATTAG
 AGTGGTCTCTTACTCCAACATAGAGTGTCTTACAAAAGTACCCGAAACACTCTTG
 GAGCATGAAGATAATACAAATTGGCATGACTCAAGGGCTAATAGAATTAAAACAGT
 ACAAAATAATCAGAACATTGGTAACATTGTCTGATGCCTCCAGGAAGCIAAGATG
 TTCCCTGGCAGTGAAAGCTCATGGATAGAGTTATTTCATCAGCTGCCATTGACATC
 TCTCTTGAGAGTTCACTTGCACATAATTGGAGAATATACATGTGTCGGGAGGGAAAA
 TGAAATGGGAAGCATCACCATATAACTGTCACAAGAAGGCTTCTCGTGTAAAG
 ATGGTGTGAGATCACAGCCTATCTTATGATGCGAGATTGAGCTGTGATCTGAACCTG
 AAAATAACTTGCAGAACAAAGAGATGATAAAATCCAAACGAGGCTAAGAACACAA
 TACAGATNACATAAAATGGAAGTGGAGAACAGATGTCTTGCACATGACCAATTTCACCA
 ATATAGTTGAAATGAGGAAATTAAAGAGTAAACACTGAGTAGAAATTCTGAATTCTGAA
 GAATGTTCACATTAACTCATTGGGGAAACCGGTAAACCAGCAGAACAGCATC
 ATCAGAGAGTGAAGCTGAGAACAAAGGCATGCACCAATGATCAAAGAGGCCTAGAGC
 ACTTGGTGTCCACATTCCAGAAATGAGGCTTCTCGTGTGTTAGCCTCAAATGCT
 ACAAAACAAATAGTGGCACTACTGTCCTTACAGTAAGCACAAGTCTGGGATCATCA
 AAAAGATGAGTAAAGAAATTGGTCTCTGAGAGTTCAAGATTGGGTTAGTAAAC
 ACAGCATTTCTGAATGTGAAATTGATACTGATAAAAGATAATTACAGACTTTCATCAG
 TTGGTAAATGAGAATTCACTCTTAAACTGGGATTGGGAGTGAATTGAGGTAGATCT
 TGAACATGATAATGGTCTGTATTTCACAAAATATGCAAGCCAGGGAAATGACCTT
 GTGAAGAATTGAGTTATGAGTCTCTAAAGTCTCGGATTGATTGGGAGGGCTGT
 GGAAGCAGTTATGAGGAATAGAAATCTCAAGTCTTGCAGAACAGGGAGGGTACTGATCA
 GCATAGTTCTACAGAATGTAACTGTTCTTCTGTTCAAGAACACAAAGAGAGCTCC
 ACAACCCAATTCTTCCAGATCTACAGTTACAAATTACAAACTTACTTAGTCTACGA
 ATCAGTCCCCTGATGAATCTTGTAGAGTTGAAAGATAATTTCACAAACAGGTAACCTGA
 ATCTACAGAACAGAAACAAATAAGGAAGGGAAATGCTCTGAGTTGGCATGTGCTCCC
 AACCTTCTGGAGAAAATTCAAGTTCTGTTCAAGAACACAAAGAGAGCTCC
 GAATCAGGAGATGTGAGCAAGTCTGAGAGTTCCATTCTTCAACTCAGTCATAATAC
 ACATGTGGATCAAGGATCTGGAAAACAAACATGACTCTTGTCTACTGAAACCATCTA
 ATGTCACAGTAATGAATGATAAGAGCAATGCCCCACAAATCAAAACCTGCTTTAAT
 GATCTAGAAATTAAAGGACATGCAATCAAGAAGTAGCAAAAGAACCCGATGCATGCATC
 TTCTCCAGGGTCAAGAACATAGCCATAAGACTTAAGGAGCATGAAACTCAGGAGA
 AGAGAGAACAGGCCAACAGGCATGGCTCATCTGACCGTTCTTCTTATCCAAAGGA
 CGAATTAAACATTTCGAGTCAGAGAAGCAGATTAGGAATGTTACTGAAATTCTA
 TAATGAGCATTTATGAAAAGCAACATCTGTCAGGAATTGAAACAAAGCTGTT
 TTGTTCTTAAAGGCCATTAGAAGAGTTCAACATCTTGTGAGCTTATATCTAAAGTG
 GGACAAAAGAGGAAGGGCCATTACCAAAAGGCATATGCACTAAACATAATTCTG
 GGAAAGTTGTGATCATCAAGGTGATAGTTGATGCTCTGAAAGAAGATATTCTAAGCATT
 TTTTGTCCAAAAGAAATTATGACAGACAGGGAGATAAAAGATTTTAAGATTGACATT
 GAGGAGTCATTGACCCCCGGTATCAAGCAGCAGGAGGATTAAGAACACAGAGAGGAG
 TGCAGAGTGCCTTCTAATGAAAGTCATGTCGGCATGTTCCAGTAGTCTTACCACTT
 TCCATGTGAGAGAATTGTGATGAAAGAACAGTTCCAGAACCCACAGTTACCTCTAGCT

Figure 7c

TATACATCTCAGAGTATAAGTCAGTTAGAATACACTAATAGCATTGTTGGAAATGAAAG
 CTCCTCTGAACCTGAACATTTCCTGAAACAAGTGGGAATATGCTTGACCCAAAAGAAA
 CACTAACTGAAAAGAATATCAGACACATACACAGTTATGTAATAGTGACTCTGCAAAA
 CTTAAACCATAACAACACATAGTATTAGGGATATAGCAAAAGAATGTAATTCTGAGGA
 TAAAACAGTTCTGTGAAAGCATTCCAGTGTATTAAAGTTCTATAAAAGAAAAACACAA
 GTCATAGTCCAGATAAAAGTTATGATTCAATTGTAAGCCTACACTGACATACATATT
 TCAGTTTAGGCTCCAAAAAAAGCACATTAAAGTGTGATATTATGAAACAAGATAA
 TTGTGTATCTGATGGTGTAAAAGTGGAGAAGCAATTTCCTATAGAAAAGTGTACAG
 TTCCCTATGGAGACCACATCAAGCATTCCAGGAAAATATAGCAAGCAAAAGTTACACT
 ATTCCCTCGGTCTCATCAATTCTAGTGACAGCTGGAGAGGAAGAATCTCTGTAAGGGAA
 AAATGGACTCTCGATGTAATGAGAATGAGATGAATATTACTATGCAATTCTAAATTAG
 ATCTAACATCAGTAACTGAAAGAAAAGTAAAATTGTAAGAAAATATGAAAGAACCTATCT
 TGCAATGATAGTTCTATGCTATTAAAGGAGAATATAACGGGTCTTCAAAAAGATATAT
 GGCAAAATACATTGAGGAAGAAAAAATTAGGAAAATTGAGCAAGCAGTTACAAAAAA
 TTATTACTGAAGGATCACCTATTAGTTAAAGTACAAAAGTCAAAATAGATCCTAAAG
 GAAAATCATTCTCATGTTACAAGAAAATTACAAACAATTGACTGATTCTCACCT
 AACGATTAAAAATTCTACTGTAGACACAATTGCTTTGAAAGACATTCTAATCAGCTTA
 AAGAAAGAAGGAAGCAGGGCAAATTAAAGTTAAACAAACTCTCACTCTGACTGTCTC
 TCCAAGGCCAGCCATTGTAGAAAACAATTCTAGGCTGTTTACATGGGAACCTAAAGT
 TGCTACTCTCAGAAGGAAATTAAAAGAACATCGTCACCTAATTACACATCTCATGTA
 CAGAACTGTCTCAAATTTCAGAGAGCAGATGAAGCAGCAGCATCTCTCAGATTAGAA
 GAAGAGACTAAAGCTTGTCAAAATATTCTCCCTTATTGTTCAAGCTTTGAAAGACA
 GCAAGAATGTCATTGACCAAATCTGATTTCAGAAAGCTATTGGTAGAACAAAAGT
 TGTGAAATAATTGAGACTTAAATTGAAACCATGCTGTTGATACTTGGTAGAACATT
 CAGATGGCAATGGAAACTATTCAATTGAAACAAAAGATTCTTAGAAGGTAA
 ACCAACATTCCGAAGCTTGCTTTGGATGAGAGGACTTGTACAGTGAACTGCTTCGCA
 GGCCACGTGGATATCAACTGCACTCCATTCTACCCCTGGTTCAAGGACGACTAAA
 TACAATGCCATTCTGTGAGTTACAGAAATTATCATAATCAGTTAGTTGAATTCTAACAGA
 AACAAAGAAAATAATTCAATTACGCAATTAAATACAAACGGCAAATTATG
 AATGTGAAGCCATAATGAAGCACTATTCTGATTGCTTTGACTTTGCTTCTGTCTCA
 TTTGCCCTGTGGAGTTAACCTTGGAGATAGTTAGGAGACCTGGAAACCTTAAGAAAAAG
 CACTCTGAAGCTGATCAGTGTACCTGGGGCTCTCTAAAGTCCATTCTACCCAGGAA
 AGAAAGATCATTGTGGATCATTATAGAAATTGCTCTCAAAGGTTAGTTTATCAAG
 AGCAATTGAAGAAAATTGATCAAATTCTGTTTATGGCTGGAGCATATATATTGCA
 TGCTGCAAAAGTCTTGATGAAAGAAAAGAGCTGCTCTTACCCAAAAACATTGAG
 AAAAGAATAGAGAAAATGGAGGAAATAATGAGAGTGCTTTCTAAGTGAAGAACATC
 TATGATGCTTATCTAATTGTTAACAAATGAAACCCACTAGTATTGGACTTCAAGAAGA
 TGCTATTATTGCTTCCAAACATTCCACTCTAGGTAGGACATATCAAACCTGTAGGCTGAA
 AAGCTTGGCTTCAATTCCAGATATTCTGTTGGTAGAGATACTGGATCAAGCTAA
 TCTGCAGACCTAGAGGACTTACAGGGCTCACTCTCAGATGTAAGACATCACTTAGAAAT
 TTAAAGAAAATTACTTTCAAGATGCTGCAAGAAGATAACATAGATAATTCTCATGG
 AAGAAAATGTTGGATATGCTAAGCAACCACAACTGGGAGCAGTCATTAAAGCCT
 GAAGCTATTGAGATTATATTGAATTGTCATGATCTCAGAAACAATTCACTACCTTAA
 AAATTAAATAGCAAGAAACTGCACAAACCAACAGAGATTTCGAGGTATGCTCTGGTTGATT
 GGTCTCTCTTCTGAGCTAATTGGCTGCAAGAAGAAGTGGTTCCCTTCTGTTGGT
 GACACCCAAACRCATTGCCATTGGAACTGGTAGAGACTGCAATTCTGCTCTAACAA
 AGAGCTGGCTGTTATCTATGAAATTGTCAGGCTCTAAACTGTTCTATGCTCTACATT
 TATTCTACAGAGAACTTAAGGAACCTACAGGCCTTAAAGGCTTCTGAAATAACTCTAAAG

Figure 7d

TATTCAGTTCACGTATATTGACTTGGTGCCACATACTGCATCTGTAATTGGAAA
 CACTGTGGCAGAATTAGAACATAACTACAAGCAGTTTCTATTACTCAAAATGTA
 TGTCTGTCCTCAGAAGATTTGGAAAATGGTCATATTATAAAAGTTATGAAGACA
 ATTGAACATATGAAGCTGCTAAAGATACTAAATTGTCACACTCATCTCTCTT
 TCTCCAAATGCTGCGAACAAAAGGAATGCTTGCACAAAACAGACAAGAAAAGATGG
 AGACACCCGTTACAGAACCTGGGGAGGACAGCAGTCACCTGGGTTCTGAGCAGACA
 CCTCCAGGTACAGAGTGCACAGTAAAAACATTCAAGACTCTCTAAAAGCAGCTGT
 GACTGCAGACACATGTGAAGTCTCTCAGGAAAGGAAATACAGACACTGTTCCCAGTT
 GGAAAAACAAAAGGTTACCATGAAAGATGTTGGAAACATACAGACAGTATCCAAACAT
 CCAAGCACTACAGGATCTCTCCAAATGATGAAAACAAAATAGGATCAAATTCTCTGA
 CAGTCTGAAAACATCTCTGCACTCTCAGAAGTGGTCAAAAGACAGAGCTCAGTACTTG
 GTTCAGTGTACCTGCTGAAAGTCTACAAGACACTTGACACCAAAGTCAGAAAGCAAA
 GTAGAGCCAACAGACAGCTTACCTGATTCTTAGCATCTCTCACTGAACAGCAGGAA
 CTCAAATGTCATAGAGAAAAGAAATGGAATTCTAGTGTGGTCAAAACAAATGATAAGA
 AAGACTGTCTTTAGTAACCTGTGACCAAAAGGATATAGATGCCTCTTACTCACCTGAC
 CACACACCTGACAGGAGTCCATAAAACCCCTGTTGATCACACAGATCTCTCCCTC
 AAACCTAACAGCAGGAAATGATGACCCCTTGTGCTGATGCATCTGCTCTCAGTGT
 CTGCTTCCAGTCAGAGAAGGACGTTATTGAGTGGCACAGACTTCACCATGAAAAT
 AATAAAATACTAAATTGCTACTGAAGATTGTACAGGCACAGCTCTCAGAACCTGT
 GTGTATCAAGGACAAAATTCTGCTGCAAGTAGATAAAACACAGCCTATAAAAGTG
 AATGCCAAAAAAAGTATGACTGATGCTCAAATCTCAATACTGCACCATTTGGCTCA
 TATGGGAACTCAGCCCTTAATGTGAATGGAACAGTACAGCACACTCACTGAAACAGAA
 TTCAAAAGTCTGACTCAGAAAGTGGCCATCCAGGAATATACCTCCACAGTCTGCT
 GTTCTCCAGTACATAATTCTCTGCACATTGCAACTTCATATCCATACTACTCT
 TGGTGTCTATCAGTACAGCAGCAGCAATGGCACTGCTGTACTCACACATACCAAGG
 GATGACAACATATGAGATACAACAGCCTCCTCCAGTGTGACTACAGTTGCAAGTA
 CTGTTAGAGCACACATTCACTGTCATACTCTGAAACATTAGTTACTTCTGG
 CAGCCACAAGCAAATTCTTAAACCGAGGAAACGGTATTTCATCTCACACGCTGT
 TTCTACAATTCCAACAACCAGTTATTCAAGTTGCTTCTCATCAACCAAGTCCAC
 AGGCTACATATCCTTATCCGCTAACCCAGGTGCTCTCAAGTCCCTGGACTTAT
 GCTCCATGGCAACAGAACCGTTCTACGAAGGCTTAAATAAAATCTCTCATACTG
AAATAAAATGCAACTTAAGTTCTCAAGTAAAAAA

Figure 8a

SEQ ID NO.:8 Spg5 encoded protein sequence

MTYFFIYVSTERACSLNNCTIAKRIGKCKDATVIFEHFRKPVDPFVQENCPCAKLNSEM
 GPFSSDTSSYGNVQNGNNSVLEAYNRQTESSNLRDASQVYTHNSGFSIPTGNTASG
 NGDLFSVTYLRSLSSISAAFPShMNTGSSTVITSKLIKDPRLMKREQSMRNKSDTAGL
 SDVPLDKSLGCGDSQIKLTCMPTSSISSEVPADNTITSCLNASCFKFSSESHYQAH
 NSSSKGHDCLASSIAVTEQFKEQHSSFPSSLSNAFDVRKQKHSEEQVQRAQMRSNV
 FVLTALSSESRSNDESENTCSNDSQGHFSQESPSSDINSIYKVGHQMSTVFPAQKKGNL
 CEYIQDTGMMRASISTEDSTKDGVNHTWCKETVLSNETVSSPIDNSNTLYQEHKEGGNL
 NSLSGNCEKIGVTHRLQVPKFPISSSTGDKNELYRAALELECSLTPTIECLSQKYQHSL
 EHEDNTFAMTQGLIELKTVQNNQNFQNLSDAFQEAKDVPLASEKLIIDRVISSAAIDI
 SLDSSVCNEIGEYTCVRRENENGEASPYNCHEEASRVKDGVDHSLSYDAELSCDLNL
 KINLQEQRDDKPNPEAKEHNTDXINGSEKQDCLANDHFTNIVEMREIKSNTVEILNSE
 ECFTFNSFRGKNGKPAETASSESEAVEQRHAPNDQRGLEHLVSTFPEIEGSSVCVASNA
 TKQIVGTTVLTVSTSLGDHQKDELKEICSSSESSDLGLVKHSISECEIDTDKDKLQDFHQ
 LVNENSALKTGLGSEIEVDLEHDNGSVFQQNMHSQGNDLCEEPELYESLKSRIDWEGLF

Figure 8b

GSSYEEIESSSFARREGTDQHSSTECCNCSFCSDKRELHNPIPLPDLOVTTINLLSLR
 ISPTDESLELKDNFYKQVTESTEPETNKEGNAGFGMCSQPSGENSSFCANKEGNVQ
 ESGDVSKSESSHSSNSHNTVHDQGSKPNNDSLSTEPSNVTMNDKSKCPTKSKPVFN
 DTRNKKDMQSRSKRTLHASSRGQNIANKDLREHETHEKRRPTSHSSDRFSSLSQG
 RIKTFSQSEKHIRNVNLNNEASLCKSKHLSRKLNKAVLHLKKAHRVETSLQLISKV
 GQKRKGPLPKAYAVIHNFWESCDHQGDSLMERRYSKHFSLSKRKYDRQGDKRFRLRFDI
 EESLTPVSKRLYRTNRERIAECLSNEMVMSGHVSSLLTFHVREFCDEEQFPEPQLPLA
 YTSQSISQLEYTNSIVGNESSSELEHFSETSGNMLDPKETLTEKEYQHTQLCNSDSAK
 LKNHTHSIRDIAKECNSEDKTVLCESNPVYLSFIKENTSHSPDKSYDSNCKANTDIHI
 SVLGSKKHILSVDIYEQDNCVSDGVKSGEAIFIPIEKCTVPMETTSIPTENIAKSYT
 IPPVSSILVTAGEEEESSVGGENGLFDVNEENMNTMHSKLDLTSVTEESKICKKNMKNLS
 CNDSSMLKENITGPSKRYMAKYIEEKIRKIEQAVYKKIITEGSPISFKYKSQNKLK
 EKSFHVNKKIITMLTDHLSIKNSTVDTIALKIDIPNQLKERKEAGQIKVNNNSHSDCL
 SKPAIVETNHRPVLHGNPKVATLQKELKEHRSPNTSHVTELSQILQRADEAASLQILE
 EETKLCQNILPLFVQAFERQQECSIDQILISRKLVEQNLWNCRKLKPCAVDTWVEL
 QMAMETIQFIENKKRFLEGKPTFRSLWYDESLYSELLRRPRGYQLQSNFYPGFQGRLK
 YNAFCELQNYHNQLVEFLTETKKENNSYYALLKYKRQINECEAIMKHYSDCFDFCPSPV
 FACGVNFGDSDLGDLTRLKSTLKLISVPGGSPKVHSYPGKDHLDWIIIEIVSSKVSFIK
 SNEEISIKICLYGLEHIYFDAAKSLWKEKSCSLPKKHSEKNREMEEINESAFSKLKKI
 YDVLSKGLNNEPTSIGLQEDAIITASKSTLGSISNCRLNKAWLSPYDSCVGEILDQAK
 SADLEELQGLTLRCTDHLEILKKYFQMLQEDNIDNIFIMEENVLDMLSNHNLGAVILKP
 EAIEITYIEIVMISETIHYLKNLIAKKLHNCRFRGMLWFDWSLLPELIGCQEEVSVLSVG
 DTQTHCLWKLVETASVLUKELAVIYEYGEASNCYALHLFYRELKELTGVKRLLNNSK
 YSVSTYIDLVPHTASVNFNTVAELEHNYKQFFLLKNMSPQKDFGKVMHIIKVMKT
 IEHMKLLSAKDTKLSTHLLFLQMLRNKRNALQQRQEKMETPVTEPGEDSSQPGVSEQT
 PPGTECTVKNISDSSKKRPVTADTCEVSQGKNTDTPSWKKQKVTMKDVGNIQTVSKH
 PSTTGSPPNDENKIGSNSSDSLKSISASPEVVKRQSSVLGSVSPAESVQDTCTPKSESK
 VEPTDSLPSLASLTERQQENSIVIEKRNGNSVAETNDKKDCPLVTCDQKDIDASYSPD
 HTPAQESHKTPVDHTQISPNSLTAGNDPLVPDASLLSVSASQSEKDVTYLSGTDFHHEN
 NKILNLSTEDCTGTSSPEPVCIKDKISVQLQDKTQPIKSESPKKSMTDAPNLNTAPFGS
 YGNSALNVNGTVQHTHSEQNSKVLTKVGPQRNIPPPQACSPVHNSSAHSPGTSY?YYS
 WCFYQYSSSNGTAVTHTYQGMMTYEIQQPPPPVLTIVASTVQSTHFNRSYSEHF SYFPG
 QPQANSFNPNGYFPPSHTPVSYNQQPVSYQFASHQPVPAQATYPYPPNPVGPPQWPWTY
 APWQQNPFLLRP.

Figure 9a

SEQ ID NO.: 9 Spq13 cDNA sequence
 AGCAATGGCGGCAGAGGCTTCGTCGACCGGGCTGGCTTCTGTCACCTAGTGGAGAGTA
 AGAGTGGAGCGCAGGGTCCCTCGGGGTGTCAGTCAGTCAGTCAGTCAGTCAGTCAGTC
 GTTGCCTCCGGTGACCACCACAAGTTCCATGTTGACATGCCTTTGTGAAGTGTGCCT
 GTCAGCACCTCAAGAATATACCACAAGTAATGCACTGACTGTGAGGTTCATACAAC
 TCAGCATGAATCAAGGTCACTACCCAGTAGATGGCTTCATCGAGGAAGATTCTTCTCT
 GAAGCCTGCCACCGAAATGGTAAATAACTGCTCTTCAGATCTGAAAAAGACAGTGG
 CCAGCTAATTAAATGATTTAGAACATTCACTCCTCCATACATAGGAATGTTCAAACCC
 CAGCTGAAATGTCGGAGACAGAAGAATTGATGAAGCACTGAAGATAGCAGGCTGTAAT
 TTGACAATTAAGTAAATGCTATAAAATGCTTGATAGCCACACAAGATCAAAACAAGACA
 AGAGACACACAGTCTAACAGAGGCTGTGGAGAACAGTTGATACACTTCTGCTTCTC
 TTGATTCCAGGAAGAGCTTGATGAAGAACATTATAAGGCGTACAGATGATTATTA
 TCAAAATTAGTAAAGCTACATTGAAGAGAAAAAGTGAATTGGATGCAGC

Figure 9b

TATGAAGATAGCAAAAGAACCTCAGATCTGCTCCTCTCTGAGGACCTACTGTGACCTGA
 CTCAGATTATCCGGACTTGAAGTTAACATTGAAGTGAATTGTCACAAGTTAGTTCC
 ATAATTCCAAGGAACACCCCTAGGTTGGATATAATTGCAGTGAGGCCATCTGCATGTT
 CAGCAGTATGGGAAAGATTGAATTGAGGACTCAACAAAATGTTACCCCTCAAGAAAATG
 AAGATGGACAGAAATGTTCAAAAGAAATTAAATAATAGAAAGGAACCTGTTGTGATGTA
 TACTCATCACTAGAAAAGAAAAAGGTAGATGCTGCTGACTGATGAAACACCTGA
 ACCTCCTTGCAAGCAGAGGCCCTGACAGGCATTAGAAGGGAAAAGAAGCAGCCAA
 CAAAAGAGATGGTTGTTGACATCTCCTAAGACTATTGCTGACTGCCTCAACTGGGA
 TCCAGCCCTGATGTGATAATTGAGGAAATTATTGAGGAAACCTAGAAATCATGCTTAC
 AGATGATCCTATAGAGACTCTGGATACCCAAAAAGCCCCCTCAGAAAGAGCAGTCTG
 CTCCTGTTGGATCAAAGCAGGTTGCCAGAGCTAGTTTGTAAGTCATGTAATACAT
 CCTTGCACCTCTATGTGCGGAAATATTCAAAATAAAAGATGCAACAATATTGGAGAA
 GAAGATGAAGCAAGTTGCAATAGGAGCTTACACCTTGATCCTCAGACATTTGGAAC
 TAGGTGCAAGAATATTGTCACAGTTAAAGAATAGAATGTGGTGTGAGGAATTATC
 ACTGAAATAATTCCATCAAAAACAAAAATATTAGAAAACCATGTTAGTCCAACCAAATT
 CTCAGTCTGTGAAATTCACTAATACAGATATTGAGGAAATTCTGAAG
 TCCGTGATCATCACAGGAGTTGGTGACACACATGAGGGACCAGAGCATGATGGTGAACAG
 CATATTACACTAAGTGACTTCTGTCGTTCTAATGAAGTCTGAACCATACAGTGAGGA
 ACTGTTGAAAGACATCCCACATTAGCACACCTGTGCTCCTGAAAGACATCGTCCCAC
 ACAATTCACTAAGTGAGAGAGAAAGTGAATTCTCCTCAAAGGCTGTGGAGTTAGTTG
 TGTTGCCAGTGAAGTTGCTGAGTTGGCTGAAAGAACAGTTAGCCTTGACAAACACAT
 TCTGATTATGAACTATTAGTGCCTAAAGTTGCCATAAGCCTCAGCTCCATAACTG
 AAAATATTGTAATGAAAATTGAGCTCAATAAGTCATATGAACACATAATAAAATT
 CAAGTAAATACCACAAAAAA

Figure 10

SEQ ID NO.:10 Spg13 encoded protein sequence
 MAAEASSTGLASCHLVESKSGAQGASGCQCTRCRKVSVASGDHHKFPCGHAFCELCLS
 APQEYTTSKCTDCEVHTTVSMNQGHYPVDGFIEEDSSLEALPPKMVNNSSDLEKTVDO
 LINDLEHSSSIHRNSNPSAVMSETEEIDEALKIAGCNFEQLSNAIKMLDSTQDQTRQE
 THSLTEAVEKQFDTLLASLDSRKSLCEELIRRTDDYLSKLVTVKSYIEEKSDLDAAM
 KIAKELRSAPSLRTYCDLTQIIRTLXLTFESELSQVSIIPRNTPRLDINCSEAICMFS
 SMGKIEFEDSTKCYQPQENEDGQNVQKKFNNRKELCDCDVYSSLEKKVDAAVLTDETPEP
 PLQAEAPDRHLEGKKQPTKEMVVVTPKTIAVLPQLGSSPDVIIEELIEENLESCFTD
 DPIETSGYPKKPPQKEQSAPVGSKAGCPELVFVSHVTHPCHFYVRKYSQIKDATILEKK
 MKQVCNRSLHLDPSDILELGARIFVNSIKRMWCRIIITEIIPSKTKNIRKPCSPKTFS
 VCEISLIIQIFMVDGFNSEVLIITGVGDTHEGPEDGEQHITLSDFCLLLKSEPYSEEL
 LKDIPHIALHCSLKDIVPYNSVSERESDSPSKAVEF*

Figure 11a

SEQ ID NO.:11 Spg14 cDNA sequence.
 acgcggggggagtcgcacctgtggcttgtgggtccgcggctatggcgccaaagctctga
 agcctaacggcttctcgccctggctggctttctccgagttgagggccatctcct
 tcgattccaaagtgtgggttcggcccaagtggacccctctgctcaccATGGCAGAACCTG
 CAACTGCAGAAGGAACCTCTGGCTGGACACAGGTTACTAAACGGGGACACCCAGT
 ACAGGGGAAATGGAGCCTGCCACTGGAGTGCAACTTGCTGGTTCTGGAGAGCTGGTTGC
 TGAACCGGGACCCCTCCAGTACAGAAGCAAGGGAAAATACAGAAGAGGGCAATACCATGG
 GGCAACAGCGAATGAAGATCATTGACTGGGACAAGTACTGAAAGAGACTGGATCG

Figure 11b

ATGAGTGTGCTCCTCTGAATATTCAGACAGTCTAAGACTCCACCAACTAATGAATTCAA
AATTGGTATGAAATTGGACCCCGTGACCCCTCGCAATATTGATTGGTGTGTTGCTT
CGGTCAATTGAAATTACTGGAGGCCAGGTTACGTCTACGACTGGATGGTAGTGACAATAAG
AATGATTTTGGAGACTTGTGGATTCATCAGACATACAACCTGTTGGACGTGTGAAACA
AGGAGGAGATTTACTTCAGCCTCACTGGGGTACACACTGAATACTTCATCATGGCCCA
TGGTCTTACTACGTGACTAAGTGGATCTGAAGTGGCACCTGCAGTGTCTTAAAGGAG
GAACCACCACGTCCACTCCAATAATTCAAGTGGATGAAGATTGAAGCTGTGCA
TAGAAAAAAATCCATTATGATCTGCTGCCACAATTGGAGCTGCTGTGAGATCAAC
TTCATATCACTTTGATGGATGGAGTGGAGCATTTGATTATTGGTGTGACTATGACTCC
CGAGACATCTTCCAGTGGATGGTGTGCCCTCACAGGAGATGTATTACGCCACAGG
AAAAATTGTTGAAAAAAAGACCAAGGCCAAAAGAAGAACCGAGACTATGGAGACTTAGAA
CTGCTCTTGGGAAATGAAGAAGAGGCCAGAAGCTGCAAGAACCTGGGACCAAGT
GTACTTACTTTGGAGATGAAACAGAACCTTGAAAGATTGCCAGGGAGAACGTCGAGA
AGAACCTGGGACCAAGTGCATTACTTTGGAGATGAAACAGAACCTTGAAAGATTGCC
AAGGAGGTTGGAAAAAACCAAGGGCAGAGGATTACATCAAACCTGGAAAAGATGAAACC
AGACCTGGAAACATGACCAAGGGAGCCAGCTGGGAAAAACCCAGGGCAGAGGATT
CACCAACCTTGAAAGATGAAGCCAGACCAGGAAGAGATGTCCAAGTAGGCCAGCTG
AGAAAAAAACGCAAGGGCAAAACAGTCACCAACACCTTGACTGAGGATCCAGACTTTT
GCAGATCAAGGAGATGCCAGCTGAGAAAAACGCAAGGGAAAACAGTCACCAACACC
TTGGACTGAGGATCCCAGACTTTGCAAGATCAAGGAGATGCCAGCTGAGAAAAAAAC
GCAAGGGCAAAACAGTCACCAACACCTTGACTGAGGATCCAGACTTTGCAAGATCAA
GGAGATGCCAGCTGAAAAAAACCAAGGGCAAAAGAGTCACCAAAATCTGGAAAGA
CCAAGCCCAGTTTTAGCTGATGAAGAACCAATGCCAGCTCTTTCAAGCTTCTAGTG
TGAGCAGTACAGAGAGAACACCACCTTCTCCTCTGAACAACCAAAGTCTTCTACCTCT
GGGAAAACAAAATCCACCTCTAGAGGGGCTCAAACCTCAAGGAAGTCTCCACGGAAAAC
AAAGTGTGTGCAACCAAGTACCAAAGACCAGCAAGAACAGCAGGAAAATCTAAGTCTACTG
GAAATACTCATCCCCATAAGAAGGGCATTACTATTAAAATTGTCCTACCAAGAAAAAG
GGTGGAAAGTCTGGAAAAAGAAAAAGTATTCCAGTTTCTCTACATCTCAGC
TTCTTAAAGTACACTGATGAAAAGTTCTCATCTAAAGACTCTGCGGGGCCATCTA
AAATAGTGTGTCTACAGTTGTTGTTGATATAAAATAAACATGGAGATTGTCAGGCCCTTC
CTGGATCCACAGAAAGGTTCACCGACCTACCTAACCACTTGGTCCAGGCCCTGTGAATGT
CATTCTCAGCGGACTGTGCAAGGCTGTGCAATTGTCAGGCCCTTCAGGCCAGGATGTGT
TTCTATTCTTAAACAGATAATAGAGGAGGAGAAAATGATAACTGCCCTTCTTGATGGG
AAAGTTCACTGTGTCAGCTCCCTCCAGTGAATAGTGCATATTGCACTTCGCTTCT
TGAAAATTCTGCCAAAGCTGCAAGTGTGATAACTTTGAGTAGCCAGGCCCTTCAGAC
GTGAGGGCTCAAGTCTCCTACCCAGATAACAGGCACTGATCAAAGCCAACCGAGAAAATGGG
GAACCAAGGAAAAGAGAACGCTCAAACGATTGTCTGCACTCCATCGTTCTGCTCC
TGTCTCATCTAAGGTTCCCAGAAAGTCTGGCAAGCGTCTAAAGGAAATTGATgggaaa
gctctgtactactgtzagagtgagctgtgtatgtggctgaaactaggacc
agcagtaaaactttgttattacattgaaaaacttaaagaataaaccataattgaaaat
gtgcaatattagtttagagataattctcaggatactgaaaacatattacttaatagt
agttttcaactcatccgtttatattatagaatgtttatagaatattttatgaaa
gtttagtagtacattaaatagtataactcttattcttaattccatctaatacgttgtatt
agcatgatcaaactggcc

Figure 12a

SEQ ID NO.:12 Spg14 encoded protein sequence
MAEPATAEGTSGLQQVTKRGPSTGEMEPATGVQLAGSGELVAEPGPSSTEARENTEE
ANTMGQTANEDHFDWDKYLKGMSMAPSEYFRQSKTPPTNEFKIGMKLEARDPRNIDS

Figure 12b

VCVASVIGITGARLRLRLDGSDNKNDFWRLVDSSDIQPVGTCSEQGGDLLQPLGYTLNT
 SSWPMFLLRVLTGSELAPAVFFKEEPPRPLQNNFIVGMKIEAVDRKNPFMICPATIGAV
 CGDQLHITFDGWSGAFDYWCYDSRDIFPVGWCRLTGDLQPPGKIVEKRPRRKRRTRL
 WRLRTALLGNEEEAPEAAEPPGTSVLTFGDENRTLKDRCRGEAAEPPGTSRAFTFGDENRT
 LKDCQGGWKKPKGRGF1KPGKDETRPGKHDQGAPAGKKPRGRGFTQPLEDEARPGRDVQ
 VAPAEKKRKKGKTVTTPWTEDPRLFADQGDAPAEKKRKKGKTVTTPWTEDPRLFADQGDAP
 AEKKRKKGKTVTTPWTEDPRLFADQGDAPAEKKPKGKRVTKSRKDQAFLADEEAMPALF
 SALSVSSTERTPPSSEQPKSSTSGKTKSTSRAQTSRKSPPKTSVQPVPKTSKKAGK
 SKSTGNTSSPKKGITIKIVLPKKGGKSGKKEKSIPVISSTSSASLSTLMKSSSNKTS
 AGPSKIVMSTVCVYINKHGDGPFLDPKVQQLPNHFGPGPVNVILQRTVQACVNCAFQ
 AKDVLFLKTDNRGEMITAFFDGKVTVQLPPVNSASFALRFLENFCQSLQCDNFELSS
 QPFREAQVPTPDTGTDQSKPENGEPEKRSLSLHPRHAPVSSKVRKSGQASKG
 N

Figure 13a

SEQ ID NO.:13 Spg15 cDNA sequence

CAGCAGTGACTATGGCATGATTGACGACTTGATCTACTTTCCAATGACGCTGTGACGA
 GTACAGTGCTTCGAACGTGGACAGGAAGTCATTGCTGCTGTGAAGAAAACAAAGTG
 TCAAATGGACTGAAAGCAATCAGAGTAGAAGCTGTCTGACAAATGGGAAGATGATAG
 CAAAAACTCTAGCAAAGGGTTGTCAGACTCCAGCCCCAGAGTGTGATTGGCTGTGA
 CTTCCATGTTGAAAGGTGCTGGCTATATCAGCCAGACACATACTTCTCTGGAGACT
 GTGTGTGAAGGTTTCCACCATGCAAGGGTACTGGGTAGAGGCTGAGTATTGGATCAG
 GCCAGGGACATGGGACAGTGAGGCAATCTGTGAAGCCCTCTGAGGTACAAGCGTGTGG
 ACAAGGTTGCAATTCCAGCCTGTGTGGAGGAACGGGTGATAGAGGACAGCATTCTC
 TTTCAGCCTGGACTCCTTGAAGCTGCCGAAGGGTACATAACCGAGGAGACAGCATTGT
 CAATGCTGTGGTTGTGGAGAGCAGCCAGTCATGCTACATCTGGAGAGCACTGTGCATGA
 CCCCTGTGAAGAGAGATGCACTCTGGTGAGGCCCTCAGGAGCCCTATGGAGCACTC
 TTACTGAAAACAAAGGGACATTGAAGTTACAAGAATGACAGTTTGACATTGAA
 GGAAGGGAGAAAGCAAATCAATCGTATCTGGATAAGAATAAAGGGAAAGTTCTCTCGG
 AGCTTGTCAAGTTCAGACTGGCTAACGGGATAAAGCACACCAGTTAGATTGAGACA
 CAGGGCAGAAGCAAGCTCTGCCAGGAGCGGCTGGTCTGTTCTGAAGGTGAAAA
 TGTAAATTCAATTGAATCATCACAGAGAAGACAAAATGATGAGATTCCAGAGAGCCGTC
 TGGCGAACAGCACAGAAATCTCTCCAGATGGCTGCGCTGTAAAGAAGAAACTAGAGAA
 AAAGGAAACACGCCAGAGAAACAGGGAGCCAGAGCTGGGGCTCATTCCTCGGGGGA
 GAAGACTCACATTGTGGTCACATGCACTGCCAAAAACCTGGCGTTGCAAGGAGCTGC
 TTCTGCTCTGTTCTCCGACTTCTCATGGCGGCATCTGAACTGAGTGAGTGTGGTGAGC
 AGCGAGGAGGCCCTGATAGCTGTGCGTGGCTTCTGGAAAGAAGCTAAAGCTC
 CCAACACATTAGTGTCTGCAAAGACTACAGTTGTTGTAACCACACAAAAAGGAACCTGA
 GGCAGACAACCTCAAGTTCTCCACAGTATCCAATACCAAGATAGACTAAAAATGT
 GTGGAGCAGAAGATTGACATCCTGACTTCCAGCCGTTCTGAGAGCTCTGAACAT
 GTCAAACATACAAGGAGAAGTTCTCCACCCCTGCTGTGGCTAGAGGAGATCCATGCA
 GAAAGCTGAAAGGAGTACAACATGAGCAGAGTTGTTCTCAAGAGGAAGGGGGATCTGCTG
 GTCTGGAGGTCCCCGGCTCGCAGAGAGCCGGCTTCCCTCTATGCCAGGTGACAAACT
 GATTTAAAATCTCAAGAAATACAATGGACATGTCATTGAATATATCGGCTATGTCATGG
 AGATTCAATGAAGAAGATGTAACCTTAACTTAACTTAACTTCAAGGATTGAAACAATGTATAAT
 TTTGAACCTATGGATGTGGAGTTACATCACATCGGACCACAGCAGACGGTGTCACTA
 TGCACATTGAGCAGGTCACTCATTGGGTGTAAGATATTATTCGAGAAGAAATCATTT
 TACAGTCTCCTCAGGTGACAGGAATTGGAGCCTGACAGGACACCCAAAAATGATGGG
 CAGTCCATCACCAACATCACAGAAATGATGGACAGTCCATGACCAAGGTAAACAGAAA

Figure 13b

TGACAGCCAGTCCATCACCAACATCATCAGAAATGATGGACAGTCCATCACCAACGTCA
 CCAGAAATGACGGGCAGCCCATCACCAAGGTAACCAGAAATAACAGCCAGTCATCACCA
 AACATCACCAAGAAATGACGGGCAGCCCATCACCAAGAACACAGAAACAGTGAAGGACCA
 AACTAAACACACACAGAGGAAACGGCAGCTGGGTACCCACGGACCCAGCAGAGAAGGCTT
 CCTCCACTGCAGAGACTATGGATGAAATCCAGATCCCAGACGAGATAAGGAGTTC
 TTCAACCCAGTGCTCAATGAAACCAAAGCTGGCCGTGAGGAGGATCCTGAGTGGCGA
 CTGGCCGGCTCTCCATATATCCTTTGGACCTCCGGGAACCTGGAAAGACTGTGACTA
 TAATCGAGGCTGTTTGACAGGTACATTATGCTTGCCGGACAGTCGGATTGGTCTGC
 GCTCCTTCCAACAGTGCCTGACCTTGTGTGTTGCACCTCATGAGAGCAAGGTGCC
 GAAGCCAGCTGCCATGGTCCGGGTGAATGCCACCTGCAGATTGAAAGAGACTATTATTG
 ATGCCATCAAACCGTATTGCAGAGATGGAGAAGATATCTGGAGAGCCTCACGCTTCAGG
 ATAATAATCACTACATGTAGCAGTGAGGACTGTTTACCAAAATAGGAGTGAAGAGTTGG
 ATACTTCACACATGTATTGTGGACGAGGCAGGGCACTGAGCCAGAAATGCCTTA
 TTCCCTTGGGACTGATTCAGACATCAATGGCCAGATCGTGCCTGCTGGAGACCCATG
 CAGCTGGCCAGTCATCAAGTCCAGGCTGGCATGGCCTATGGGTTGAATGTGTCCTAT
 GTGGAGAGGCTGATGTCCAGACCAGCGTACCTGAGAGACGAAAATGCCTTGGCGCTT
 GCGGTGCATAATAACCCATTGTTGGTCACAAAGCTTGTGAAGAACTACAGGTCCCACCTG
 GCTCTGCTGGCACTGCCCTCACGCCCTGTTCTACCATAGGGAGCTGAGGTCTGTGCTGA
 TCCCCAAAGTAGTGAATTCACTGCTGGGCTGGGAGAAGCTGCCAGAAAAGGCTTCCCTC
 TCATCTTCCATGGAGTGAAGGGGACGAGGCTCGTGAAGGGAGAAGCCATCGTGGTTC
 AGCCCAGCCGAGGCTGTCAGGTCATGCCACTGTTGCCCTTGGCCGGAGTGTCTC
 CAGTCAAGTGTCTTCCAAGGATAAGGTGTCACTCACACCCATCGGAAGCAGGTGGAAA
 AAATAAAAATCCTCTGCAAATGGGATTTGACTGACATAAAGGTTGGCTCGGTAGAG
 GAGTTCCAGGGACAAGAGTACCTGGCATCGTACATCTCCACTGTGGCTCAAATGAAGA
 TAGATTGAAAGATGACCGTTATTGTTGGGTTCTGTCCAATTCAAAAGATTAAATG
 TTGCAATCACAAAGACCCAAAGCACTGCCATGCAATTCTGGGAAACCCATGTGCTTGT
 AGAGATCCCTGTTTGGAGCGCTGCTAGAATACAGTGTGCAATGGTGTCTACACAGG
 GTGTGATCTGCCCTGAACTCCAGGCTCTCCAAAAGTGGCTCCACGTTAACCTTAAGCAGGCT
 AAAAGTAAAGCACCGTGGGAGGAAAGAGTGTGGCTCCACGTTAACCTTAAGCAGGCT
 GTGGCTAGACAGCTGTGCCAGGACCTGTGGACATGGTGGAGTCTGCTACACAGGGAGC
 CATTGAGCTCACCCATTGGGCCATTAGTCCAGGCCATGCTCAGTCTGTGACTCCT
 GCGGCTTCTGGTCTCAAGACTGAATGTTGGTATGCATGGGACCACTGAGTCAGCTGGG
 CTGCTCTGCTTCTGGACTGACCTTGGTCTAACAGTTAGTTCTGCCTGTGGCA
 ATCACTGCCACTACACTCCCCAAATAACACTTCCATACCC

SEQ ID NO.:14 Spg15 encoded protein sequence
 MIDLILYFSNDAVTSTVLLNVGQEVLAVVEENKVSNGLKAIIRVEAVSDKWEDDSKNSSK
 GLSDSSPRVLIIGCVTSMLLEGAGYISQTTYFSLSBVCEGFHPCXGDWVZAELYWIRPGTWS
 SEAISVKPLRYKRVDKVCISSLCGRNGVIEDSIFFSLSDSLKLPEGYIPRRHDIVNAV
 ESSQSCYIWRALCMTPVKRDATLGEAPQE PYGALLKNKGDIEVTRMTSFGLKEGESK
 SIVIWENKGKFSRELVSCR LANWDKAHQFRFETOGRSKSCPGAIAGSVPEGENVNSLN
 HHRREDKTDEIPESRLANSTEISPDGCACKEESREKGNTPEKQEPPEPGGLIPPGKGEKTHIV
 VTCSAKNPGRCKELLLLCFSDFLIGRHLEVSVSSEEALIAVREPF SWKKPKSSQTLVS
 AKTTVVVTTQKRN SRRQLPSFLPQYFIPDRLKKCVEQKEDILTFQPLLAELLNMSNYKE
 KFSTLLWLEETHAEIELKEYNMSRVLKRGDLVLLEVPGLAESRPSLYAGDKLILKSQ
 EYNGHVIEYIGVMEIHEEDVTLKLNPGFEQMYNFEPMDVFTYNRRTSRRCHYALEQV
 IHLGVKVLFPPEEITLQSPQVTGNWSLAQDTKNDGQSITNI TRNDGQSMTKVTRNDQS
 ITNI TRNDGQSITNVTRNDGQPIKTVTRNNQSITNI TRNDGQPIKNNKTVKDQTKHTT

Figure 14a

Figure 14b

EERHVGTTDQPEKASSTAETMDEIQIPKARDKEFFNPVLNENQKLAVRRILSGDCRPLP
 YILFGPPGTGKTVTIIIEAVLQVHYALPDSRILVCAPSNSAADLVCRLHESKVPKPAAM
 VRVNATCRFEETIIDAIKPYCRDGEIDIWRASRFRIIITTCSSAGLFYQIGVRVGYFTHV
 FVDEAGQASEPECLIPLGLISDINGQIVLAGDPMQLGPVIKSRLAMAYGLNVSMLERLM
 SRPAYLRDENAFGACGAYNPLLVTKLVKNYRSHSALLALPSRLFYHRELEVCADPKVVT
 SLLGWEKLRKGFPPLIFHGVRGNEAREGRSPSWFSPAEAVQVMRYCCLLARSVSSQVSS
 KDIGVITPYRKQVEKIKILLRNVDLTDIKVGSVEFQGQEVLVIVISTVRSNEDRFEDD
 RYFLGFLSNSKRFNVAITRPKALLIILGNPHVLVRDPCFGALLEYSVSNGVYTGCDLPP
 ELQALQK

Figure 15a

SEQ ID NO.: 15 Spg16 cDNA sequence

cctggctatgcggctagtagatccggaggacagacgggggtctttctgtcgctgtatgt
 ctctcataaggcattcgaacgactctgtgctggatgtcatgcattgtatctaccagc
 AGAACAAAGGAGCACTTCCAGGACGAGTCAGCAAGCTCTGGTTGGCAGCATTGTCATC
 ACGCGCTACAACAATCGTACCTACCGAATCGATGATGTGAACTGGAACAAGACCCCTAA
 AGACAGCTTGTCAATGTCGGACGGGAAGGAAATCACATTCTGGAAATACTACAGCAAA
 ACTATGGGATCACAGTCAGGAAGATGACCAGCCGCTGCTGATCCACCGGCCAGTGAG
 AGACAGAATAACCATGGCATGTTGCTGAAGGGCGAGATCTGCTGCTGCCAGCTCTC
 CTTCATGACGGGGATCCCTGAGAAGATGAAGAAGGACTTCAGGCCATGAAGGACTTGA
 CTCAGCAGATTAACCTGAGCCCCAACGAGCACCGCCATGAGCTGACCCGCTGGGGCTCAGTCTGCA
 AGAATTTCACAAAACGAGACAGCCAGCAATGAGCTGACCCGCTGGGGCTCAGTCTGCA
 TAAAGATGTCCACAAGATGAGGTGGCTCTGCAATGGAGAGGATCAACTTAAGGA
 ACACCTCATTTGTCACATCGGAGGGCCTGAACTGGGTTAAGGAAGTGACCAGAGATGCT
 TCCATTCTAACTATTCCCATGCATTCTGGGACTCTTTATCCAAAGAGAGCAATGGA
 CCAAGCCAGAGAACTGGTTAACATGTTGAAAAGATTGCCGGGCCATTGGCATGCGCA
 CAAGCCCCCCCAGCCTGGGTGAGCTGAAGGATGACCGAATAGAGACCTATATCAGGACC
 ATTCACTGCTTACTGGGAGTTGAGGGGAAGATACAAATGGTCGTTGCATCATCATGGG
 CACACGTGATGATCTCTATGGAGCCATCAAGAAGCTGTCGCTGCCAGTCCCCAGTGC
 CCTCACAGGTCAATGTCCGAACCATGGTCAGCCACCCAGGCTTGGAGCGTGGCT
 CAGAAAATTACTTCAGATGAACGTAAACTGGGTGGTGAGCTCTGGGAGTGATAT
 TCCGCTGAAACAACAAATGGTGATTGGAATGGATGTGACCATGACCCAGCAGAGGCA
 TGCGCTCTGTGGCTGGCTTCGTGGCCAGCATAAAATCTCACACTCACAAATGGTACTCG
 AGGGTGGTGTCCAGATGCCACATCAGGAGATTGAGCTGAACCATGTCCTGGCT
 GGGTCCCTGAAAAAGTATTATGAGGTGAACCATGTCCTCCAGAGAAAATTGTGGTGT
 ACCGAGATGGAGTGTCTGATGGCCAGCTAAAGACAGTTGCAACTACGGAGATCCCTCAG
 CTGCAAGATGTTTGAAGCCTTGATAACTACCAACCCAAAGATGGTGGTGTAGT
 TCAGAAGAAAATCAGCACCAATCTGTACCTTGCTGCTCTGATCACTCGTAACCCCT
 CCCCCGGGACTGTGGTTGATCATACCATACCAACAGCTGTGAGTGGGTGGATTCTACCTT
 CTTGCCCATCATGTGCGACAGGGCTGTCGACACACTACATCTGTTCTGAA
 CACTGCACATCTGAGCCCTGATCACATGCAAGAGGTGACTTCAAACATATGCCACATGT
 ACTGGAATTGGCCTGGTACCATCCGAGTTCCAGCTCTGCAAGTATGCCACAGCTA
 GCTTCCTGTCCGGACAGATTGTCATGAGCCAGCCATCCAGCTGTGTGGAAACCT
 GTTCTTCCTGTAActggaaacctggacacccggctgcaaggagcaactggactcagctca
 gctccctccctacagaatcaacagaaatggcagtgaaatttatgtttgcattttctt
 tctccatctttagaaatttagatttctgtttttttaaccctgatatcatagtaggg
 tggtagtggtagcatgcctttatcccagcacttggagactgaagcaggagtagtttag
 ttcaaggccagcctagactacatggtaggtttctaggctagccaagatcacagagtgaga

Figure 15b

ccccgtctcaaaaaaacaaaaaaccactgtccccctcaaagccccacaacaaaacccaaa
gcctggggtcaaggaaagcaagtttaggttagccgctggctgcccgtgccttcatgga
gtgtgtccgtcagcgtcgttctccctcagccgagcgtggagctcggacagggcagtg
atgacatgttcttagcatgtcaaattccccctaccaaataagtcaaacaaggaaaaata
gcccccaaggcagccctgagcatcagttccctagaggttagccctacagaaccatcctatt
tctgggtggcagaagtgacatgaagtcatcagacatcttaaaggagagttactgtgca
gctgtctacatgtgtgaaaagacatgttagaaaaaccagcgttaggtagccgtat
gtgcccacctgaccaggcgtgtgagttgtacttcccgagactggctagagctgtctt
ttctggtcctttggttatttgcacccatcatcagattgtcttccctgcagccccgactga
tacacgcacatgtgacgcacacactttgttcttgcactatcttgcacaaaaattca
attagaacacatggaaaaggattcagcagaccttaggaacattttgggtggagttgttagtt
ttctgcaaaagtctgtaaatgagattacgcacagactcttccagctgtggctgggt
tgcttgaaaaatttcaaaatcccaaagttcaggctcccaaagttggcittggaaaaat
gtgatagtctcacctgagtcacatgttaggaaattttcctagggcctctggcttca
gtattttggggaaagcactggtttctgttttctgttttgcacatgttaggaaat
aagtttccaggcttcagtgccatcccttactggctctaaaagctaatttact
taacctttcaaatgtgtatgtatcgtttatgtttgggtggatggatggtagg
ggactgagcagaaatagtcatttaaataacagtgtgcttaggagagcctcagtgaaag
tcctgaggagcagcggggctgtggagtcagttgtcagccctcactcagacaggccaag
cctgggctcgaagacaacattgtccaggaaagcccttagttgtctatagcaccagg
ttggcagagaataagggttagggtctccaaatcacccatggctttggagttatgac
caaggccaggctgagacactgaaatgtaaaagccatagaattaaacagaacagactgaaa
aacgagttgtttcaagtccactttctggatttctgttagttaggatgttgcatttt
aagttgtgtttccctagcactcccttcttttaggttagaacagatactgtgaccataatg
ccagaatgtactttctgccttgggtttttatgccttgcattttcagttcagggcca
aacaattttggccctgtgggtaaaataaaaacaatgtatgttataaaaa

SEQ ID NO.:16 Spc16 encoded protein sequence Figure 16 6

MHAIYQONKEHQDEC SKLLVGSIVITRYNNRTYRIDDVDWNKTPKDSFVMSDGKEITF
LEYYSKMYGITVKEDDQPLLIHRP SERQNNHGMLLKGEI LLLPELSFMTG IPEKMKKDF
RAMKDLTQOINLSPKQHHGALECLLQRIQSNETASNELTRWGLSLHDKDVHKIEGRLLPM
ERINLRNTSFVTSEGLNWVKEVTRDASILTI PMHFWALFYPKRAMDQARELVNMLEKIA
GPIGMRTSPPAWVELKDDRIETYIRTIQSLLGVEGKIQMVCIIMGTRDDLYGAIKKLC
CVQSPVPSQVINVRTIGQPTRLSVAQKILLQMNCKLGGELWVDIPLKQLMVIGMDVY
HDPSRGMRSVVGFVASINLT LTKWYSR VVFQMPHQEIVDSLKLCLVGSLLKKYEVNHCL
PEKIVVYRDGVSDGQLKTVANYEIPQQLQKCFEAFDNYHPKMMVVQKKISTNLYLAAP
DHFTVTPSPGTVV DHTITSCEWVDFYLLAHV RQCGCIPHTYICV LNTANLSPD HMQRLT
FKLCHMYWNWPGTIRVPA PCKYAHKLAFLSGOILHHEPAIOLCGNLFFL.

SEQ ID NO :17 Sng17 cDNA sequence

SEQ ID NO.:17 sgp17 cDNA sequence
ggaggATGTCGGAGCTGAGGCAAGCAGTGGGATGGCCCACAAACGCTGGACCTGATGA
GAAGACATTGCAGGTGTTGCGGGACATGGCAACCGCCTGCGAATCCGTCCATCAGGG
CCACAAATTCTCGACCACTAGCTATCTCATACCATGCAGCAATGCTGAGATCATGTCT
GTGCTGTTCTTTATAACATGAGATATAAAACAAGAAGACCCGAAAACCCAGACAAATGA
CCGGTGATCCTTCAAAGGACTACCAATTGTTAATGTGGCACAGGATGGCCTGGAC
AAGGACTAGGGGCTGCCTGTGGGATGGCAATACTGGCAAGTACTTTGACCAAGCAGC
TACCGGGTGTCTGTCTCTGGGGATGAGGAATCCACAGAAGGCTCTGTTGGGAGGC
ATTTGCCATTGCAATCCTACTACAATTGGACAATCTTATGGCAATCTTGATGTTGAAACC

Figure 17b

Figure 18

SEQ ID NO.:18 Spg17 encoded protein sequence
 MSEAEASSGMNAGPDEKTLQVLRDMANRLRIRSIRATNSSTTSYLIPCSNAEIMSVL
 FFYTMRYKQEDPENPDNDRCILSKGLPFVNVTGWPQGLGAAACGMAYTGKYFDQASYR
 VFCLLGDEESTEGSVWEAFAFASYYNLNDLMAIFDVNRIGHSSSMSVEHCIAIYQKRC
 AFGWNTTYVVDGRDVKTLCHVFSQAAQVRGKPTAVVAKTFKARGMPNVEDAESWYGRPMP
 KERADAIVKLIESQIQTNKILVPSPPIEDSPQINIMNICMTSPPVYVADDKVSTQRACG
 LALAKLGHENDRIVLGSDTKNCNFSDIFKKEHPERFIQCCIAEQNMVNVALGCSTRDR
 TIVFAYSFIAAFFTRAFDQIRLGAISQININLIGCHCGVSTGDDNPYHMALEDLAMFRAI
 PNCVVFYPSDAVSTEAVYLAANTKEMCFIRTSQAETAIYTTQETFOIQGQAKVVRHSD
 NDKVIVIGAVTLLHEALVAAELSKEDISIRVIDLFTIKPLDIATIISNAKATGGRIIT
 VEDHYPEGGIGGGAVCAAVSMEPNIVVHNLAVMDVPRSGRCNEALDFSGISSLR4ITIVAVK
 CILMT.

SEQ ID NO.:19 Spg18 cDNA sequence

Figure 19

SEQ ID NO.: 20 Spg18 encoded protein sequence Figure 20 --
MMANHLVVKPDLSRNCKRARELEPVQVSDSPQVSSLGKSESSLSEASGLFYKEEALEKDSL
MSKEINLMLSTYAKILSERAADVASYIDEIDGLFKEANTIIENFLVQKREFLKQRFVTIT
NTLHK

Figure 21a

SEQ ID NO.:21 Spg25 cDNA sequence

GCAAGAGTCAAGAGAGTGTGGTGTCTCAGGCCAGAGTCTCTGTTCTATACAGCAGCA
AATCCTAGGACTTGTATTGCTCTCATTCACTGTTCTACCTGTCAGTGAGTGCCTGTCCT
AAGATTCTGATAGAGGTTGTTTCCCTGGCATATACACACACTGCTGAGTTGGGAAGC
TGCTTCATTGCAATTAGCATCCAGTGCAGTCCTGGTAAACTTGGGAAACAAATAGA
AACTCCGAGATTGTTAACAGTATACTGAGTTACTTGCAAAGAAAAAGAAGTATGG
AGCCCATTGATAAAATGCTCAAGTCAGATGGAGTGCAGGAGGAGGAGGAAATGCTCAAG
TCAAGAAAATGCACTCATTGAAACATGTTAGGAAAACGAGAAGTAACTTATTCTCTA
TTTCAGCACTGGAAAGATTAAGACTTTGCAACTACACGATAATATTAAAAGTGTGGTCC
TTCAAACTATGGCGAAGACCAGAATTACCTACATTGACTTTAAAAATAATGATTTC
TTGTTTGTGAGAAAACTCACCACACAGATGCCAGAAGACTGAAGAGATTCTAGACAA
AACCTCTCAAGGTAGTATTGGCCAGGCCAGAAGTGATGAGAGATGTGGTGAGCCTAGCA
CAAGTGACAGGGAGTTGAATGGCTCTGGAAAGTTCATGTGAAACAAATAGTGAGTGCTT
GAATCACCCAAAGAAAGTGAATGTGCATGTTCTGTGAGTTGTCTTGCTTCCATCCTC
ATCAACCTTCTTCACAATGTTAGGATTAGAAAACCAATTCTATAAGAGGAAAAGAT
TTTCTCTGATTAGCAAAAATGAAAACAGAGCAACCTGAAGGACAGTATCAGGGAC
TTTGAGGCCAAATTAGTGGTGTGTATCTCTAATGAAAAGGGAAAAGAAAGGAATGTAAG
AGAAGTAGACATCAGTAAGCCAGGGTTGGATTTCCATTGAGACCAACTATCTGAAAG
ATAGTGGTGTGGATGTTGCTGATCTTAATGATCTCATTACAAAATTATTTCTCCAGTT
CTGTTGGAAACACACTGTATTGAGAACGGCCTAGAGTGGCATGAATATATGAAGACATA
CTTGCTTTACCCAGAGAAATTGTCAGGAAAGGCTGCTAATGTGGGAACACCTGCTATA
TAAATGTTGATTACAGTCTCTATGCTCAATACCACTGTTATTAAATGATTATTCAAC
CAGGGTTCCCATGGATTAAAGCTCCAAAGATGATTTAACATGCTTGTGCAACT
GCTTGTGAAAGATATTACAACGCAAGATTAGACAGAAGTTACTTATAGGTATTAA
AAAAGCCCTCCCATATTGAGAGATATTGCTGTTGACAGGCAGAATGATGCTCAT
GAGTTTTAAGTCTCTGTTAGTTAGTCAGTTGAAGGAGACTTCCAAAGAGTAACCATGAT
GTGGCAGTCTGAAATGATTGGGGGATTTTTACTTACTTAAAGACATTGCTGATT

Figure 21b

ATGCTACTATC AAC AAA ATGCCGTTGTCCTGTTACCAATAATTGAAATTGAGTTG
 CTAAGCTCCATT TTTGTAAGCTTGTGGCCTGACTCTTTAAGGGAGAACCAAGTAG
 ATACCTTCTATCA CATTCCCCAAGGAGGGAAAGACATGTCCATCCAGTCCACTTTAG
 ATCTTTCTTGTAGTGAGAGGAGCTTGAGCATAGGTGTGAAAAGTGTGTACACAAA
 TCTGTTTCAATTACAGGTTGGCCGGCTACCCAGGGTAATTATTGTTCATCTGAAACG
 CTATCACTTTAATGAGTCATGGTAATGAAGAAGGATGAGCGGCCATCCTGTTCCA
 AATACTTAAGGCTGTCTTGTCACTGTAGCAAAAGCACAACCCGCCCAACCCCTCGC
 CCAGGTGAACATGTTAGAAATCTGACTTATTAAAACCCCTGAGTGTGGGTTCCGA
 AATACTCAAATTGCTTTAATTCACTGAGGACCTCTAGATCCAAGGGTTGAAACTA
 TAAACATCACATCAAACAGGGAGTCAGAAGCACAAGTGGGAAAAGAGTCTCTGAAAGTG
 TTGAGTGGAAAAGTGCAGCAGGAAAATTCAAGGGAAAGGTGACACAGCACATATAGTGG
 GTCAGAACCTTACAAGGAGACTGAGAAACTCAAGAACATGAGGAAGAGCAGACACCA
 GTGATTAGATTCTGGTAGTATCAGGGAGGCCAAAGTACCAACAGGCTGAGAAATGT
 AACGAAGGGAGAAAGTGTATAAGCAGATTCCCTAGAGGCACTACTCAAAGCGTCCAAA
 ACCAATCTCCCAGGAACAGACAGAAAACCTGGGAAACTACACTGTACACATACCCAGG
 ATAGTAGTCAGAGTTACAGAGCTCATCAGATTCCAGTAAGAGCTCCCGATGCACTGAT
 GATCTCGATAAGAAGGCAAAGCCTACACGCAAGGTGGATCCAACAAAGTTAAATAAAA
 AGAAGATAATGTTACAGGCTTGTATAATTATCAACCATAATTGGGAAAGTCCCAATG
 GAGGCCACTACATCAATGATGCCCTTGACTTCAGAAGGGAGGTGGTCACTTATAGT
 GATCTACATGTAACAAGAACCAAGAGGACTTTGTATATAGGGTCGGAGTTCTACTGG
 GTATGTCTCTTACATGCCATAATGATATATTGAGAGCTCTTGGCAAAAGGAAACTC
 AGTCTACCAGCACATCCAAGGGTTAGTAAGAGGAGTGTATGTTCACAGTACATGTCTA
 TCCAAATGCCACTTATCTAAATTGGATAGAGAAGGACAGATAATTAGCCAGGACCA
 ACAGCTCAACGAACATTATAGAGAAACGTTGTCACCTGACCACATCAGTCTTA
 TAATTACAGCTCATGCTAATGAGTGTCTCTTATACAAGTTGAACTGTAACCTTTGT
 ATAGTATTTGTCTAAATTATTGACAGTAAGGTTTTCAGTATTTGGTGGAA
 GTTATATAATCCAAAGTGTGCTTATACGATTAAAATGACTTATTTGCTTCCAGTAA
 AAGGTATGTTCTCTCATTTCTGTTCTTCTGCTGGCAGCATAATAAGTTCTAA
 TGAAAAAGCTTTATATATCAGAAGGAAAACCACACATGCCAGACACAGCACAGTTC
 GACGAGTCTATCCAGCGCTTTACCCAGCCTGCCGCTCTCTGCTCTTCTACATTG
 GAATGGTTCGGTGTCACTCTCCCTCTGGCTTCTCACAGTGGATGCCATTAAATGGT
 GATGCTTAAGTGAAGAGAGAACATTATGGCTGCACATGTTGGAAAAAAATACA
 AAAATGGGAGAGGGCTGCAATTAGCTTTGTTGATTTTGTAGGAGTTTCATTAACACT
 GAACAATGTTCTACTGTTCTGTGATTAGGCCTGGTTATAAACTGTTTCAAAT
 AGTTGATTTGTTAAGTCTGTTCTCAGTGTCTGTTAGTTGCTTGTCTTTAATG
 GGGTTATTTCTTATTAGGAAAAAACAAATTCCACTTCTAGAATAAACGTTGAAGGAG
 CTCTGCATGTGCTGGACCTACTGTGTGCTCCTTCTCCAGAATTCTGTGTTGGGAT
 GGTTGACACCGT

Figure 22a

SEQ ID NO.: 22 Spg25 encoded protein sequence

MEPILINAQVQMWSAKAGMSKSRNALIETCVGKREVKLILYFSTGKIKTLQLHDNIKSV
 VLQTYGEDQNYLHLTFKNNDLFLFVEKLTTTDARRLKRFLDKTSQGSIRPARSDERGEP
 STSAQELNGSGSSCETNSECFSPEPKESEMCMFRELSSLPSSTFLHNVGLLENQFIKRK
 RFFSDLAKNEKQSNLKDSIRDPEANLUV CISNEKGKERNVREVDISKPGFGFPFETNYP
 EDSGVVDVRDLNDLITKLFSPVLLTHECIEGGLEWHEYMKTYLLYPEKWLWQGLPNVGNTC
 YINVVLQSLCSIPLFINDLFNQGF PWIKAPKDDFNMLLMQQLVLKDIYNARFRQKLLIG
 ITKALPIFGEIFAVDRQNDAEFLSLCLVQLKETFQRVTMMWQSENDSGDFYLLKDI
 DYATINKMPVCPTNNFEFELLSSIFCKACGLTLFKGEPSRYLSINIPQGGKDMSIQST

Figure 22b

LDLFFSAEELEHRCEKCLYNKSVSFHREFGRLPVIIVHLKRYHFNESWVMKKDERPILV
 SKYRLSCHCSKSTKPPPLRPGEHVKNLDLLKPLEVLGSEILKLPFNSVRTSRSKGFE
 TINITSNRESEAQSGKRVSEVLSGKVQQENSGKGDTAHIVGSELTKETEKLKHEEEHR
 PSDLDGSIREAQKYQQAEKCNEGRSDKQISLEALTQSRPK?ISQEQTENLGKTTLSHT
 QDSSQSSQSSDSSKSSRCSDLDKKAKPTRKVDPTKFNKKEDNVYRLVNIINHIGNSP
 NGGHYINDAFDFKRQSWFTYSDLHVTRTQEDFVYRGRSSTGYVFFYMHNDIFEELLAKE
 TQSTSTSKG

Figure 23

SEQ ID NO.: 23 Spg27 cDNA sequence

TTCCCTCAGGGGTGCGTAAAAAAATTTCTGGAAAGATGGCCACTATGCAGTTGCAG
 AGGACAGCTTCCTGAGTGCATTGGTATTCCAAATAAGATATCAACTGAGCATCAATC
 TTTGATGTTGTGAAGAGGCTCCTAGCTGTTAGTATCTGCATCACCTATTGAGAG
 GAATATTCCAGAACGTGTTATGGACAAGATATCTGGATGATCTGTGTCAAAATT
 CTGAAAGAAGATAAAAATTGTCCAGGTTCTCACAGCTAGTGAAGTGGATGCTGGATG
 CTATGATGCTTACAGAAAGAAATCTAAGGATGATCATTCTAGCTGTATAACACCAATC
 CAGGAGATCCTCAGACAATTTCAGAATGTTACAGTTAAATTCAAC

Figure 24

SEQ ID NO.: 24 Spg27 encoded protein sequence

MATMQLQRTASLSALVFPNKISTEHQSLMFVKRLLAVSVSCITYLRGIFPERAYGTRYL
 DDLCVKILKEDKNCPGSSQLVKWMLGCYDALQKKYLRMIILAVYTNPGDPQTISECYQF
 KFK

Figure 25a

SEQ ID NO.: 25 Spg33 cDNA sequence

ttgacccttataaggccttgtggcctccctgggtttcagtgcttagcgaggagggc
 ctggctctggagtcattagctggcacctggcgctcagtcaggagctccccatata
 tggagcaagtgtgaagetaagaagtttctggaaagctcaagcctgtctacttcttcaga
 gagccctgtggttctgtgacctcacccatcgatcagcaagctgtaaatctgt
 gtgtccgcctagctgcagacagactttgaccatgtgtccccactcagcgttgc
 TGGGGCCAGGGCATGTCTGCCTCTATGAGGCATGGCTGTACCATCTGTCCATGGGG
 AACAGACGAAGATCTGCTTGCTTCAAGGCAGCTTCTATTGAATAAACTCTAC
 CTGGAGATGGGAGACTGGCAAGAGGAGGAAGAGGAAGAGGAAGAGATGCTGATCT
 CCTGAAATCTTGTCAAGACTCAGAGTCAGACTCAGAGTCAGCTGAGCAGGAGCCAGGGCTGAGCAGG
 ATGCATGGCGGGATTGGGGTCCCTTATGTGCCACAGAGTGTCTCTGAAGGGTCTGGG
 GTCTGCTGCCAACCCCTGTGACACAGGGCATACTATTCTCATTGGCCAC
 TGAGCTCTTCAGGAAGCTGTACCCCTGGATCTGGTCTGAGGATGCTGAGTGG
 CCCAGGCCCTCCCTGGAGACTTGTATGGCTTTCTCGCACAGCTCATCCCT
 CCTCTGACTTGGTGGGATATTTTGATGTGATGCCATCTCTGGCAACCTGTGTTGTT
 GGAGTTGAGATGCCACTGGCCCTTGGACAGACAGTAGCRAAATCCTGGTTGCAAGACC
 AGAAGTTTGTCTCCTGTTGGATAGCGTCCAACTCTAGGTGCCACCTGCTGTCAATGCGT
 GTCCGCTGGGTGCTGAAGGACTCAGGTCCAGCAGTGGCAGGTGTTGCTGGACCCCTGGTGA
 GATGTGGGTGGCCATTTCGGAAAGAAGTTGGGCAGCACGGCCTGTACCATCAGAGCC
 TGAATCCCTGGAGGCTGAGCATCCTGACAGCTCAGAATTAGGATGGAGTTATTGCCT
 GCCACCTGCTACCTGTGGATAAAAGGCTCTGGTAGGTTCTTCTTGCCTGGCACAT
 TAACATGCCAGAGACCTGGAGCTGGGAGCCAGGAGAGAGGCTGTTATCACAGATGCTA
 CTATTGTGGTACTGACTACCACCTTGCTCAGTCTTCTTGATTCCCCACCCCC
 CACCCCTCCTGACCCCTACTCCCTGAtgcacattcctgagacactaaagctcagacat

Figure 25b

tccccaggggccctggggactgtgaagagcaagagggtgcctgttgcgcgcgtcgagg
gaacagtggccaggacttgaggggcatcttgaacatcctgtgagcttatgaacctc
agagggaaagtctggcatgttcgttcagtgttcagtgtttggtaggtaggcctagctg
tatgttttagctgtatggagtgttgtgtgtgggtttatggggctccgtcacagatc
tacgtatgtatggactctgaggcactagttgaccttactgtcataggggtcatazgctt
actgtcttagggtaagataccgtatgttttagggttcaactgtttttgtttactttg
ttcggtactcggtgtcccttttgagggtttgttgaataaagtgggtttaaaaa

Figure 26

SEQ ID NO.:26 Spg33 encoded protein sequence Figure 1
 MCPPVSVRHGARGMSCLYEAWLYHLVHGEQTKICFAFCFKAAFLLNKLYLEMGDWQEEEE
 EEEEEEADLLEYLSESESEQEPGPEQDAWRGLGSLYVPQSVSEGSVLLPTVWTQG
 ILFSIFVPTELFPQEAVPLDLGPEDAEWTQALPWRLDGLFPCSHQLIPPLTWWDIFDV
 PSPGQPVLLELRCHWPLDQTVAQSWLQDQKFVLLLDVQSRCHLLSMRVRWVVRTQVQH
 WQVLLDPGEMWVAHFRKEVGQHGLYHQSLNPWRLSILTASELGMELLPATCYLWNKGFW
 VGSFLPWHINMPETWSWEPGERLFTIDATICGTDYHLAOSFLDSHPTPHPLLTLTP:

Figure 27

Figure 28

Figure 2c
SEQ ID NO.: 28 Spg34 encoded protein
MAEAPSRMQQNYDWQCEDAINTHIQLCLYASYEYMSMAVYFDRDDVAQENFKRFFLTKS
HNCQTSAEMFMHLQNKRGGCISLQDIARPERSWHGGFQAMECAFHMEMLIQOSLLNMH
EVAKEX3GDPHICHELEONCLD00VDILKEMSGVLTNLROMGAVEHNLAEYLFDKLSSL

Figure 29a

SEQ ID NO.: 29 Spg39 cDNA sequence
gtgcgggtttgtgttcctgtcacttctgtcgcccttggtttcaggactgtcatctca
cagggccagccaaagccccctagagcactcagccatcatGAATTGCGAGGATGTCACCACC
GGGTTCCGCCATGCCAGGGTGTAAATGTTCATCAACGAACAAATGGCCAAGCACTCAG
AGGCCCCGGAGTTCTACCTCGAGAACCTGACCCCTGTCCTGGGAGGAGGTGGAGGAAAAGC
TCAATGTCCTCCTGGACGGTACCGAGGTGCGCTCGGGATGTTCAAGGAAGCCTGTGCCCTGG
AGCAGCCTGGCCCTGGGGGTTCGCTTCGCTTCAGGCAGGGCAGTTGCAAGGGCGCAG
AGTGCAGTGGCTGCACGACTTCGCCAGCCTGCACAGGTCAAGGGCGCATGCCCTGGCAT
TGGACCTGAAGAAGCTCACCGACCAAGCAGCAGGATAGAAGCGCAAGGAGGCGGCCTACCAAG

Figure 29b

CTTCTTTGGCCCACACTAACTCGCAGAGGTGCAGAGAGAGCGAGACCTGATGAGACT
GAAGCTACTACACGCCAAGATTTGCCACCCATATGAGAGTTGTGCGAGACTACAGAGGAT
GCCAGCACCAGGTACAAGCAAGAATGTCTACAATTATACAGCCTCTAACAGAAATCGT
CCCTAGccccagagggcagaaccagagacagatctgaacagggaaacttctgccaactg
ctccaagtccctcaggtagaaggaaggcgaaggactgtatctgatccggactgagacaca
actggaagagtccctatctcccagagactgtgaacctggagaatacgaagctgttgtggc
ccatgggacacctgttagcatagaaatgtgacttcgggttgtctgttattggtgaggat
acagctgcctccaggattgcaggccagatccctgtcctgcacataaaaaaactcttt
gggcttgcttatctccctctactgcagggttccataacctattgcacttgacatctgg
atccggatagttcttgctgtgggttagaagtcctgtgtactgttaggcagtgcggcaa
aaccagagttgggaaacaactaagttggaaatgtgacccatgcagttggacaaaaaac
tcaaatagccaaggcacagaggctgaagctggcaaaaagaaaaaaaacaaaaaccacagt
tcttaagacttgtttactttggatctcaagaagtttagggtggcagagttagaa
acccaaacggtcaggactgaggggaccccttaccccttacaaacagttagttcaaccttta
atgtttcatctcatgtgggggtgaccccaaccataaaattaccttcactgactggtag
ttcatatcatactatgtatgaaattataatgtaaataccctgtgtctcccaaggttttagg
tgacccctgaaaaaggcttgttgcacccataggggtcacagcccacaggctgagaac
tgcagcttacaagaactctaggctgcaaaaggaaaggagttacaggaagcgccatggatc
ctacagtgttagttgtcagctagccacatgttggcaaaactagattggataaaatct
cgaacatggcgttaaactctgtataaaggcagtaagagtttaggtactttttag
gcaatttccctcaaaagataaaacattgtcaacctgtcaggaaagctcatgaagactcagtag
tagaaacgagccataaaaggagaatgtttaaatgaaaagaaaaacaagaaaaagatgttc
ttatatagtggatgggaggactagccaaatgtatttagaaggaaaacaacacgtgaaag
ggaccatgttttgcataagataaaaacactttaaagtttttaggtatgtgcattgt
tctatgtaaaatatgttacaaattttagtctataaaatctgttatttcagtaagcattga
aaagataatggaaaagataatttagtgaacaggcaggaaacagaaggcagtgttgtatggg
gggtatagaacagaatacagccaaagtgtgaataaaagggtttttttatgttacttctgt
gttttgaagtaataagggtttacaaaataaaagttatttacccacttgcaaaaaa

SEQ ID NO.:30 Spg39 encoded protein sequence

MNCEDVTTGFRHARVLMFINEQMAKESRGPEFYLENLTLSWEVEEKLNVLLDGTEVPR
DVQEACAWSSLALGVRFAFRQGQLQGRRVQWLHDFASLHRSAAHALALDLKKLTDQHEI
ERKEAAYQLLAHTKLAEVQRERDLMRLKLLHARFATHMRVVRDYRGCQHQVQARMSTI
IQPLNMRNP.

Figure 30

SEQ ID NO.: 31 Snc16 cDNA sequence

SEQ ID NO.: 31 Spg46 cDNA sequence
gggctggagggctgagggtggagcgccctggcATGTGGGCCAGCGCTTTGCTGGAGCGCTGTGGCGCANAGTGTAAAGTTCAGGACTTGTCCAAATGGATGAAGATAACAT
TACAATAAAAGTTGAAGATGTGTGGAAGTCATGTAGAAGATGCAGTAACATTGGCC
CCAGAATGTCAGTAAAAATAAGGATATTATGAAGATTGGTTGTTCACTCTCAGAAGTT
GTCCTCTTGCTAATTCAAGTTTGCAATCTGATCTAAGAAGATTATGGTGGATTG
TTTCTGAAGATAAGTGTGTAAGATGCTGCTAAGATGCAAGTGTCTAAA
ACTATCAGCGATGATNA
GTGCCCTGGTGGAGCTACATTGACTATGGAAACTCTGA
TAGAAATTCCCTCCGGAGCTACAATTTCAGTATTGCAAGAAGTATAGACTTTGGGA
CTACAGATTCTCTGGCCAGAAGTTACCCAGTTGATCAGGCTAGAACATTGGG
GAGTTGATTGGTAAAGAAATTAAATGAGAAATAAGCAACATATCAAGATGGAA
CACTTATTGCTCAGGCTGAGTATGGCACTGTCGATATAGGGAAAGAAGTGGCAAGAAA
GGATTTGCAGAAAAGTGCAGACTGACCTCAGGCATTGATGCCTGTGAGGC
AAAGA
AACC

Figure 31a

Figure 31b

TGATCCTAATCAGCTTGCTCTCAGGAGTCTCAAGAACCTATCCCCCTGTGGGGCGCA
 GATCAAACCGAGTCAACCTTCAGCAGCCAAAGGGCTTTAACGGGAGGCTGACTCTT
 GATGTGAAGTATGAGACCAGTGCAGGCATCACGTGACATTCCAAAGGAAAGTTGGC
 TGCTGGTGACTTTAATTAGGGCTATGTCAGCTTGGCAAAATTAAACAGGACCAGA
 AACTTATTGAAGAGAATGAAAAGCTTAAACAGAGAAACAGGTTCTTAGAAAATTAC
 AAAGCATTAGAATTAAAAGTTAGGCAGACTGCCAGGAGCTGCAGCAAGAGAAAACAGC
 TACCATGGATCTGACTAACGATTTAGAAAAGCACTCTGAAGACGTGTGAGGAACCAGGC
 TGAAGAATTGGCAGCTAAAGTAGAACTATTGAAGAAATTAGGCATATTAACATCAGT
 ATTGGCTTGGAAATGACCTTCAGATGCTATGCAAGTGTGGATGAAGGGCTTAC
 TACTCTAGCATCTTGAATGAGTTAGAGAAAATTGGGCTGAATATAATGTTGCTCAGG
 AGAAGATCCAACCTTGCTTAATGAGAATGAAGGTAATATTGATTGCTGAAAGAAAT
 GAAGTACAACAGAAGCTGTCGTGGCTGTAGATGTTTATTCTGGAAGTAGATGACTT
 ACCACTTGATAAACGCTTAAACATTCAGGACTTAGCAACTCTTAACTCAGTGT
 ATGGAAAGGCCAAAGAAGGAACTTAATTAACCTCTGAAGAACACTTAGAAAGTTTGAC
 TGGCAGTGTACCAAAAGAGAAGAGTCGCCAGTATTAGGAGTGAACAGAGGCATCTCT
 GCAGCACCTTGTGGCATGGTCCAGACCCAGGAGGTTTGATCTGCTTGGATG
 AACCATGACTTCAGAAGACCTGATTGTAATATTGACGAAATTCTAGAGAAGACTGAG
 TCATGTCCTGCAAGAGCTAGAGCTGTCCTCATGAGCAAGGTGTATAGACAAGGA
 GATTATTAAATTACATACAGTCAGTGTGCAAAAGATCCATTCTGAGGAAAAGTTCA
 TTGCCACCTTGTGTGTCAGTATAAGGACAGTGTGAGTTAAAAGCAGATGATTGAC
 TGTTAAATAAGAACCCCAATGTGGATTACTTGCTTCTATTAAAGAAGACATTGAAAGG
 CTTAAAGCACAACCTGAGATGGAATTGGTGTGAGAAGAGTAATTGGAAGAAATCTGATG
 ACCATGATGGAACCTGAAATTGAGAAAATAAGCAAGAAATAACTCAATTGCAAAATAGT
 GTTTCCAGGAAATTATCATGAGAGGGAGGAATACTGAGAAGCTGAATAGCTTGACCCA
 GAAATGGTCCCTGAGCTGCCCTGTGTATCCTGAAATAGGATTGCTTAAATATGAA
 ATTCTGGTGGCTTCTTACTATGAGCTAGAGCAGGGACCTTCTGACACTGAGGCCATG
 AAGGAACCTAGCAGCAAGCGCCTCTGGTGTGCTCCAGGTTAATGGGAGGCCAGTTCT
 CTTAAAGGGCTATTCCGTGGATGTTGACACAGAACGGCAGGGTATTGAGAGAGCAGCCT
 CTTACCATAGAGCTTGTGGATATGCTAAAGAAGACTCTGGTTACTGCCATTAAATATTC
 TTGTTTTGTGTAAGTCTGATCCTGTCCTATCTGATGGTCCCATATTATCCTAAGGC
 AACCTCAGTGCAGTTCAGGCCAGTATGCCCTTAACCTCAGAAGAAGCTTAAAGTCA
 TGAAAGGTGTGCCAGGACTGCATACATTGCAAGTGTCAACATAATTGATGGATCA
 CTTCATCAGAACATGTATTGCTTAAATCGTAACAAAGGGATTGTTGAGATTATGA
 CTTCACCAAATCTGAGAGCCAGCGAGCTTCAGTCACGCGATGGTGGGATTGAGTT
 TGCTCTACCTGAAATTGAAAACCTGAACTGCTGCAAGTTCAAGACTTATATGCT
 TATGGTTGCCCTTCTTATGGCTTCTGTCAAATCAAGAGTTGAGAACAAATGAAAGA
 TGGAATTCCAAGTAGATCAGTTCTTGGATGATAATGTCAGTCCCTCTTGT
 GCTTGATATATTAGAAGTCAATGACTGCTGAGCAGGTTTGAATGCTGAATGTT
 TTGCTTCCAAAGGGGAAATCAGTCCATCCAGAAAAGAGATTGAAATGACTCAGCA
 TAGCAGAGAAAGATCAAAGATGGAGAGTCTGGATAGATATAGTGAAGAACAAAGAA
 ATGGTGAAGCCAACCCCTGActaacaatccattattgtgtatatgtccct
 tttaaaaacccctgtttgtttgttagtagacaaaaatgttctggacttagtggattg
 catcttggattgggttggtaaaaaataaaagaaatgtttgattcacacccataaaa

SEQ ID NO.: 32 Spg46 encoded protein sequence Figure 32*a*
 MWGQRLFACTAVAXSVSPGLVQMDTTHYHVKVEDVVGSHVEDAVTFWAQNVSKNLDIM
 KIGCSLSEVCPLANSVFGNLDPKKLYGGLFSEDKCYRCKVLKTISDDXCLVRYIDYGN
 TEILNRSdivideIPPELQFSSIAKRYLWCLQIPSGQEVTFQFD

Figure 32b

QGRTFLGSLIFEKEIKMRLKATYQDGTVIAQAEYGTVDIGEEVAKKGFAEKCRLTSGID
 ACEAKKPDPNQLALRSLKNPPIPLWGRRSNQSTFSRPKGHFNGRLTLDVKYETSAGNHVT
 FPKESLAAGDFNLGSNVSLAKIKQDQKLIEENEKLKTEKEVLLNEYKALELKVEQTAQE
 LQQEKTATMDLTKHLESTLKTCVGTRLKNLAALKVELLKEIRHINISIRFGNDLSDAMQV
 LDEGSFTTLASLNELEKIWAEYNVAQEKTQCLNENEGNILIAERNEVQQKLFWAVDVF
 ILEVDDLPLDKRLKTLQDLATSLESVY/GKAEGTNNSEETLRKFFDWQCTKREEFASIR
 SETEASLQHLVAWFQSSQKVFDSLDEPLTSEDLIGNIDEILEKTESCVCKELELSLIE
 QGVIDKEIILITYSQVLQKIHSEEKFIAITLLSKYKDSVEFKQKQIMIDCLNKNPNVDYLLS
 IKKTLKGLKAQLRWKLVEKSNEEESDDHDGTEIEKIKQEITQLRNSVFQEIYHEREEYE
 KLNLSLTQKWFPELPLLYPEIGLLKYMNSGGLLTMSLERDLDTEPMKELSSKRPLVCSE
 VNGQPVLLKGYSVDVDTEGRVIQRAASYHRACGYAKEESGLLPLIFLFLCKSDPVAYLM
 VPYYPKANLSAVQASMPLTSEEALKVMKGVARGLHTLHSANIIH GSLHQNNVFA LNREQ
 GIVGDYDFTKSE SQRASVNAMVGGSLLSPELKTGKPPSASSDLYAYGCLFLWLSVQONQ
 EFETNEDGIPKVDQFHLDNVKSLLCSLIYFRSSMTAEQVLNAECFLPKGKSVPIPEK
 EIECTQHSREDESKMESLDRYSEKTRNGEANP.

Figure 33a

SEQ ID NO.: 33 Spg58 cDNA sequence

caaagtctgATGGAATCTGAAAAAACAAAGATGGAGAGTGAAAGTTGTGGATGATCTC
 TGATTCTGAGAGTTATTCACTGGACTCACACACAGAAAAGGTAGAGCATCAGTATCTA
 AAATAAACTCTGATACAAATTGATGAAACAGAAAAACCAAGAACTAACAGAGATACTTGATG
 GAGTCTGATTCTGAATCAAGTAATACAGACTCAGATTCAAGAGATGTGAGCTAGCCTC
 AGCAGCTGTGAAATACTTCATAGCTACAAAGACATTTCAGCAGAGCAGTGCTAGCAGCC
 AGTTCCAAAGGATTCTGGTCTGCAAGTAGAACATAACTCAGACTCTGAAAGCCCT
 GTGATGTCCTCTGATTCTATGAAATACATGAAGAAAGCTGAAACATGCAAGAGTACCTG
 TAATTGGAAAGACTCAAGCGGCTCACAAAGTCTGAGTCTACAGGACTGGTTAGATG
 CTAAAAGAAAACAATTAGATTCTGATAATGCTGGATACTGGGATAGCTCTGGAAAATAT
 CAGTTAGTTCTATAGTACCTCAAGAGAGCGTTGAAAAGCTCAGGGTGACCTTCAAAC
 GTTTCAGCATAGCACTGAAAAAGGAAGTAGGATCCAGTTCTGATAAACATCAGGCAC
 AATTGGAAATGAAAGAGATCAAAGTGATCCTAAAAGTAAAAGATACTCTCATAAAGACA
 GAGACGGGATTAGACAATGAGGGTTCTCAAATGGATGAGGAAAGAGAAGGATGTCTTGT
 GGAATCTGACTTCTGATTCAAGACGTGAGGACACCTGCTAGAAGCCCACCGGCTTG
 GTGCTCGTAAAAGGAGATCGTCCCTCAGGGTTTGGAGACCCATTATCCTGCCTCCT
 AAGCTGCCAGGATAACAAACTGAAGAACAAAAGTCTGTACAGCAAAAGGATAACAG
 AGTTCTAGAATTCACTGAAAGATACAAGAGTGAAAGACAAAATGTGAGATTGAAAG
 AGGCATCTTCAGTCTCAGTGACAAGCCACTCTCGCAAGAAAAGTTAAAGAAAAGCAC
 AGCTATAGCTTTCTCCAGACTCTCCCACATTCAACAGATGAAAAGCATCACAGAAAAGC
 TAGCCTGAAAATATCTGGCTATAAGCGCCAGTGCAGGAATATAGATATCCCCATAGTT
 GTGAAGTTGAAGTATCCTAAATCAGTCCCATTCCCTAAGTCTGAGACTTGCACCTCT
 AATGTATCATCATTGTTGACAGCCCACATTCTAAAGTCTAAGTCTGTACAGAACAGAAA
 GAAGTCTGAAGAAGTATTACATATTCTCCAGAACAGGGAGTCAAAATGTACTAGAT
 GTTTTATGGAATCAGTACTCATCTTATCATAAAATGCCATAAAATTCTGATGATTCT
 GACTCAGACTCTCCATTACATGCCAGATTCTCTCACATTCTAAATTATTCTCTGCGCTC
 TAAAACATCAGACACTTCAGACTCTCGAAATGCCCTTATCTCAATCCCTGGATC
 CTCAGCATTCTGTTGTCAGCCGCTGTTCTCTGCACAGGGAGATTCTAAACATTCTATA
 GATTCCACCTCTTATTTACATTGTGAAAGTTGTGCATCTCTCAAAACCTTAAGGGCTC
 TTCTGTTACACACACCATTCTAAAGACCACTAAAGAAAATCATGGGCAACATAGTACCC
 ATGCCACATATCAGGACCTGTAAGATTGTCTCAAGTGAAGCAAGTCAACCTTACT
 GCTCAACCTCAAAATGAGGATACTCCTGATGTCAGTGATAGAAAATATCAAAGCTGAGGC
 TAATGTTGAAGATAAAACTCTTTACAAAAGATGATAACAGACCATGAAAGATGAGACAAAATA

Figure 33b

CTGAAGATGAAACGGATGGTGAAGATGAAACAGACACTGAAGATGAAGATGAAGATGAT
 ACCAAAGATAAAAAAGATCTAAAGACAAATCTGACCTGATGGCAGTGTGATCCAAAGA
 TGGCAACTCTGAAAATAACTGATAGCAACAATGGGTCTCACCTAGTGGTTCTCTG
 GACCTACAGGTGGACCTGATTCCAGCAATGATGGTACTCTAAATGTAAGTGTAC
 AAGAGTGAATCTGACCCCTACCAATTGATAACGCTACCAACAGTGTGTTAACTTGA
 TAGCACTGATGAGACATGTACCAACAATTAGACAATGCTTCAGATCTGGCAGAA
 TCAATCATCACAATAATGCTGACTTCAGGGTCCACAAACCCAGCCTCTGGAA
 ACTAGAACCAACTGGACTATTTCTGGTCAACAATGAGGACACTGGCCCTAGAAA
 TAGCATGATAAAAGAAAATATTGCTTATTCTGAGAATATTAGATTGCTTCAACAGTT
 ATCAAAATAATGTCATTAAAATGGGAGTGAACCAAGCAGCAACCCAAAGCCCC
 AGCTATGGGCTCCAAAAGACCTGACTCTAACTCTAAATATCAATCCCAGTAATGCTAC
 TAACAATACTGTTAACCTAACTATGGTCAAAATCCACGAGCAGTGTCTTACAAAA
 AGACAGCTGCCCTAAACTATTATTCAAGATATTAATGATGTACAGGGTTACATATGAA
 GTAAGGTCAAGTTGTAGTCAACTCAAACTATTGACAGAAAGAAATATGCTGGTAG
 ACTCAGCTTGCACTTCACACTATCAATGCCATTGATAACAATAATGTTACCTGTA
 CTAGTGTGTTAGGTCTCAGTTGCTCTGAAAAACCTCTGCTCTAGACACTAAACAT
 TCCCCTAGATTAGTCGTTTCAGGAGTTCAATGTTATCATGCCAAATTATAATAC
 TAAAATAGTCAGAATGCTAATAAACTCAAGTATCAGCAATATTACACCTACCTGCCA
 CTGAATTAGAAATAAAATATTATCTGTTCTTAAATCATTATGAAATACCCAAAT
 TTTATTGCTGGAACAAACTATCCTGATTTTGATAACCTCGGAATTGAAACCCCT
 TAAGCTTGAGAGCTTATAAAATTGATAACCAAAATATTGATGCTCCATTCCAAG
 ACTCTGCTGGATACATGGACTCTGATAATTCTACATATGCCACTGGTCCATGGTGC
 CTTGATGCCAAAGAATCTGGTTTTAAAATTTCTCTAGGATCCAGAATACAATTGG
 CATCAAGGATCCTCTCCCTTCAAGGTGTTCAATCAAATATTCTAGTCCCTA
 GTTTCGATGTTAGTGGAGCTGAACCTGCCAGATATTATGAGTTACTATATCATCA
 GGTGCTGTGAATCAATTTCAGCTCAGACTCAGGAGTACAGAGACAAATGTTGA
 CCTTTGAttaatgaaaagaataccttggatggaaaagacaaaagcacaaccaagaagg
 ttctgaggagatgagcaaataactcaaaaagaactacagtgtccctgaacaatgttta
 ttttatgtttaatcttagatattcacccattatatgtccatgttttattgtctattg
 tggccacaaaataacttcaagataccatgtgacaattgcccctccatatgattacatgt
 ggcagagtatgaaatttaggaaaaggcacacactgttagtcctttctagacagcatccaaa
 aataaatttactactatgtattcataatataagatgagctttcaagcaaattcttcc
 tgtattattctctgtatTTGAAGAAGAGGGCTTAactttaaaaaaatttaagacaga
 taaaatttttttagtattgtggatgacaattctagattaaaagaacccataactaaatc
 tataattattgttaatcttaattgtgttactgtttgtgagcttggagctcgaaatt
 aaaatagttaaagactcataaaaaaa

Figure 34a

SEQ ID NO.: 34 Spg58 encoded protein sequence
 MESEKTKMESES LWMISDS2SY SVD SHTEKGRASVSKINL IQ IDETEK PRT KRYL MESD
 SESSNTDSDSEGCELAS2AVK YFLATKTFQ QSSASSQFPKDSWSASRTINSDSESPVMS
 SDSMKYMKKAE TCKSTCNLERLKAHKSES LQDWLDAKRQLDSDNAGYWDSSGKYQFS
 SIVPQESV GK RQGD LQT FQHSTEKKEVGS SSDKHQAQFGNERDQSDPKSKRYL IKTETG
 LDNEG FQMDE EREGCLV ESDFRD SERAHLLEAHLGARKKENR PPGFWRP IILPPKLA
 QDKKTEEQKSVQQKDNRVSRIQLTRYKSEDKNVR FEEASSSLSDKPLSQEKLKKHSYS
 FSPDSPTFTDEK HHRK2ASLKIISGYKRQCKEYRYPHSCESLKYQISP IPLSSETCTSNVS
 SFVDSPTSKSPKSVT4KSRRSITYSPEQGSQKCTRCFMEISNSSYHKCLINSDDSD
 SPLHGQISSHSKYSLRSKTI4FKTSRNRPLSQSLDPQHSSVVSRCSLHREDSKHSIDST
 SYLHCESCASLQNLKGSSVT4TISKTTK1MGQHSTHGK1SGPVRLSQSESKFNLTAQP

Figure 34b

QNEDETPDVSDRNIKAEANVEDKLLYKDDTDHEDETNTEDETDGEDETDTDEDEDDTKD
KKDPDKSDPDGSDPKGNSENNNTDSNNGSQPSGSSGPTGGPDSSNDGDSKNVTDHKSE
SDPTIDNATNSDVNLKYSTDETCTNNLDNASDLAEYFNNHHNADFKGRTPNPASGNKTRT
ILDYISGSNNEDTGPRNTMIKENIAYSENTRLLSNSYQNNVIKNGSEPSNPSQNSYGL
LPKDLDSNSNINPSNATNTNPNGAKSTSTAIYKKTAALNYYSDINDVTGFTYEVR
SFVVNSNYFDRKKAGRLSFALHTINAIDTNNVITCTSAVRSQFASEKTSVLDTKHSPR
FSRFRSFNVIISPNTKNSQNANKSSISNIYNLPATELEINILSVLKIIYGNTPNFIA
GTNPYPDFLITSEFYEPPLKLCRAYKIFDNQNIDAPFQDSAGYMDSDNSTYATGSMVALDA
KESGFLKYFPRIQNTIGIKDPSSPFKVFNSQNILVPSFDVIVEAELPDIMKFTIISGAV
NOLFOLRLOTGSRONVLD.

Figure 35

Figure 36

SEQ ID NO.:36 Spg59 encoded protein sequence
MVPRAHNFSCCFLKYFRAPRVCLOPPLLPHLPQTTFPGPRVGTGTRVGTSGDFPRLSSV
PATLENCLFPSGTRRVASTP~~R~~ACYPFCLFRLFQDPKTFTPTH~~PP~~PAVMKIELR~~P~~ASL
GCEGFNLSTSII~~F~~IFVAKSLLYFAIFATTQVLPGLKP~~S~~SYTGKKAPKKSSWLVLWV
LFLFLITLFLFV

Figure 37a

SEQ ID NO.:37 Spg64 cDNA sequence Figure 3.2
GGCACGAGACTATTCTCGTACAGGAGAACATTCCCGAAGTGCGCCGGCGAGGCCTGC
CGGTGGCCCGCGTGGCAGACGCCATCCCCCTACTGCTCGGCCGACTGGGGCCTTGTAGG
GAGGATGAGAAGGAGAAATACTCAGAAAATGGCTCGAGAGTGGAGAGCAGCCCAAGGGAAA
GGATTCTGGGCCTTCAGAGAAGCAGAAACTTGTATCTACACCACTGAGGAGGCCAGGCA
TGCTTGTACCAAAACCAAGTATTCTCCCCCTGATATGTCAAATTATCTATAAAAGT
GATCAAGCTCTCCTGGAGGCATTTTTATTCTGAACATTAGCCATCGTGAGCT

Figure 37b

ACCTCCTCATTGTGAAACAGCGCTTCTCCCTTGTGAAATTGGCTGTGTTAAATACTCCC
 TCCAGGAAGGTATTATGGCAGATTTCCACAGTTTATCCATCCAGGTGAAATTCCACGA
 GGATTCGATTCATTGCCAGGCTGCAAGTGATTCTAGTCACAAGATTCTATTCAAA
 CTTTGAATTGCCATGACCAAGCAACTGTGTTACAAAACCTCTATAAATTATACATC
 CAAACCCAGGAACTGGCACCTATTACTGCAAGTCTGATGATAGAGCCAGAGTCAC
 TGGTGTGAAAGCGTATGGAGCGGATCAGAAATAAGGAAAGATCTAGAACTTCTCAC
 TGTAGAGGACCTTGAGTGGGATCTACCAGCAAAATTCTCAAGGAGCCCTTAAGA
 CCTGGGTGCAAGCCTCTAGATGGCCATGGGACTATTCTAGCAACACGAGGTGC
 AAATGGCATGAAAGAAATGATATTCTCTGTGCTTAGCTGTTGCAAGAAAATCGC
 GTACTGCATCAGTAATTCTCTAGCCACTCTGTTGAAATCCAGCTACTGGAGCTCATG
 TACCACTACAAGACTATGAGGCCAGCAACAGTGTGACACCCAAATGGTTGATTGGAT
 GCAGGGCGGTACCAAGCTAAGAGTTGAGAGTCCAGGATTCTGTCAATTCAACTCTTA
 CAATCAGGAACAAAGATCAAATACATCTACTGGTTATTATCCATCTGGGTGAAAATT
 CGGGCCCTCACAGCAGTGTGCGGAAAGAGGAATTACCCGCTACTAGAGAGCATCTCA
 AACTCCTCCAACACATCCATAGATTCTCCAGCTGTGAGACTTCACTCTCACCTTACAC
 GCCCCAAAAAGATGGGTACAAACCTTCTCCTCTTCTTAATGATGGTACTTGTGC
 GATTCTGGAAAAATAACAAGCCAATTCCCTTGACTACAGTCATATTAACAAACAT
 CACATCAATAGTAAATGTCACTCCTAAACCTACTTAATTGTAAGGAAACTATTCAT
 AGATTAAAAGTAATTGTGGTTGGAGAAG

Figure 38

SEQ ID NO.: 38 *Spg64* encoded protein sequence
 MAREWRAAQGKDSGPSEKQKLVSTPLRRPGMLVPKPSISPPDMSNLSIKSDQALLGGIF
 YFLNIFSHGELPPHCEQRFLPCEIGCVKYSLQEGIMADFHSFIHPGEIPRGFRFHCQAA
 SDSSHKIPISNFEFGHDQATVLQNLKYFIPHNPNGNWPPITYCKSDDRARVNWLKRMERA
 SEIRQDLELLTVEDLVVGIFYQQKFLKEPSKTWRSLLDVAMWDYSSNTRCKWHEENDIL
 FCALAVCKKIAYCISNSLATLFGIQLTGAHVPLQDYEASNSVTPKMVVLADGRYQKLRV
 ESPGFCHFNNSYNQEQRSMNTSTGYYPSGVKISGPHSSVRGRGITRLLESISNSSNNIHF
 SSCETSLSPYTPQKDGYKPFSSFS

SEQ ID NO.: 39 *Spg65* cDNA sequence Figure 39a
 ggcacgagccaaagactggccaaacccatcgctccatagaggatatccatccaaac
 cggagaaactttttgtcatcgacaacttggaaatgtATGGAATGTGATATGTCTGAA
 CGGGAGTCGGAGCTGTGATACCTGCACGGAGAACGCCATTGCGTATCCTGCTGAG
 CAGTTGCTCAGGAGGAAGATGCTCCCCAAATCCTCTTCCATCTCTGCTACCCAG
 AGACTTTTGAGAAAATGGAGGGCAGGGTTGAGTGCACAAATGTGAAATAGTAACAGGA
 TTCAATGAGAGCAATATTAAGATGTATTCCGCACTGTTCCAAGATAAGACCAAAAC
 ACAGGAAATCTCAGTTGGTAAAGAAAACAGCAGCTGTTCACTGTATGTCAGGTCC
 CTGTGCTCTGCTGGATGGGGCACTTGTCTAAAAAAAGAGATAGAGAAGGGAAAGAC
 CTGGTCTCTGCTGCCGACGTACCACTCCCTGTATACCACTCACATTTCAATTGTT
 CATTCCCCAAAGTGCCAATATCCAGTAAGGAAAGCAAGCTCAGCTTCAAGGCTTGT
 GTTCTCTGGCCCTGAGGGTATGTGACTGACACATTGTGTTGGTAGGGAGGCTCTC
 AGAAGAAATGGGATCATGGACTCCGACATCCCCACACTGCTGGACGTAAGGATCCTTGA
 GAAGAGCAAGAAATCTGAAAATCTTACATTCCCTCCACCCGTCTATCCAGGAGGTCT
 GTGCAGCCATCTTATCTGCTAACAGGCCACATGGACCACCCCTAGCCAGGATGTTAAA
 AGTATAGAGGCACATATTTACATTCTAAAGAAAGTCAAAGTACAGTGGATTTTTT
 TGGCTCTTCATCTTGGCTTTACATGAATCAGAACAAAAAGCTAGAGGGCTTTT
 TTGGCCACCGAGTTGTCCCAGGAAATAAACGTCAGTTGTATCAGTGCCTGGAAACCATA
 AGTGGCAACGAAGAGCTTCAAGAACAGGTAGATGGCATGAAGCTGTTACTGTCTGTT

Figure 39b

TGAGATGGACGATGAAGCCTTCTAGCACAAAGCAATGAACGTATGGAACAGATTAAC
 TTGTGGCTAAGGATTATTCTGATGTTATTGTTGCTGCCACTGCTACAAACACTGTTCT
 AACTGAAGAAACTATCCTTGTCAACCCAGAATGTCCTGAGTGAAGGTCAAGAACACAG
 CTATACGGAAAAGCTACTCATGTGTTGGCATCATATGTCCTGCTCTGCTCATAGCAGTA
 AGGACATCTACATCACTCCAAGTGAAAAACACTAATCTCAATGAAACAGCCTCTTGGTG
 TTATATAGTCATCTGATGTAACCCAGCTGCACCCCTAAAGCACTTGTGGTAAATAATGT
 GACCTCCTATGTGATAACCGCCTGTTCTTGGAGTTGAGTCAGAACCCAGTGTGAGC
 ACTTGGACCTCAACCTCACATTCCATGGTGTGAAACTGTTGTGATGTC
 TTGAGGCCAGGAAGAGTGCAACATAGAAAAGCTGATGGTAGCAGCCTGTAACCTTCACC
 AGATGACTGCAAGGTCTTGCCTCCGTTCTGATCAGCAGCAAGATGTTAAAGCATCTTA
 ATTTGTCATCTAACAACTGGACAAAGGATATCCTCTGTCCAAGGCTTGTGCCAC
 CCAGACTGCGTTCTGAGAACACTGGTGTAGTCACACTGCTCCCTCAGTGAGCAATGTTG
 GGACTACCTTCGGAAGTCTTAGGCGGAACAAAACACTGAACACCACAGACATCAGCT
 CCAATGACCTGAAGGATGAAGGGCTGAAGGTTCTGTAGGGCTCTGAGTCTCCAGAC
 AGTGTCTGAAGTCACTAAGTGAAGATATTGTCATCACCAGTGGTTGCCAGGA
 CCTGGCTGAAGTCTTGAGGAAGAACAGAACCTGAGGAACCTACAGGTTCAAACAATA
 AAATAGAAGATGCTGGTGTGAAGCTCTGTGTGATGCTATAAAACATCCAACTGCCAC
 TTAGAGAATATTGGATTGAAAGCCTGCGCACTAACTGGTGCCTGCTGTGAGGACCTTGC
 TTCTGCTTTACCCACTGTAAGACCTGTTGGGAATCAACCTGCAAGGAGAACGCCCTGG
 ACCACAGTGGATTGGTTGACTGTTGAGGCTCTGAAACAGCAACAGTGTACCCCTGCAT
 GTACTTGGACTTCGAATTACTGACTTTGATAAGGAAACCCAGGAGCTCTGATGGCTGA
 GGAAGAGAAAACCCACACTTGAGCATCTAACAGTGTGTAAGgcagaagcagaaaac
 aaaggatggatgttctgcaagaaacatggctgttctgacactaaactacactccaa
 aagaaagagagcaggatcttaattggcccattatacataaaaaattacaggtcactaa
 cattcaatgagatacatacagttttttaccccccattcagatgttttgc
 agatagatgtgactttttgttgcactacagattcaacaggccattcaagacagtt
 tggtaaaatgtctgcatataatgacagtttttcacacacttgcattcaagcataca
 taaagttactttaaagataaaagtatctttagaaatcccttaagaagagattgcctg
 ttggatgattactggccataatgtcggtccaggcaatgatggccccacaaaagttc
 tttagagaaatggacaaggttggaaatgatgatggaaactgttgcattttgtgtt
 ttttattaaataataatttaggcattttctaaaaaa

Figure 40

SEQ ID NO.: 40 Spg65 encoded protein sequence
 MECDMSERESELCDTCTEKQPLRILSSLRRKMLPKSSFLISATPETFEKMEGRVECT
 NVKIVTGFNESNIKMYFRSLFQDKTKTQEISLVKENQQLFTVCQVPVLCWMVATCLKK
 EIEKGRDLVSVCRRTTSLYTTHIFNLFIPQSAQYPSKESQAQLQSLCSLAAEGMWTDTF
 VFGEEALRRNGIMDSDIPTLLDVRILEKSKKSEKSYIFLHPSIQEVCAAIFYLLKSHMD
 HPSQDVKSIEALIFTFLKKVQWIFFGSFIFGLLHESEQKKLEAFFGHQLSQEIKRQL
 YQCLETISGNEELQEVDGMKLFYCLFEMDDEAFLAQAMNCMEQINFVAKDYSDVIVAA
 HCLQHCASTLKKLSSLSTQNVLSEGQEHSYTEKLLMCWHMCSVLISSKDIYILQVKNTNL
 NETASLVLYSHLMYPSCTLKALVVNVTFLCDNRLFFELIQNQCLQHLDLNLTFLSHGD
 VKLLCDVLSQEECNIKLMVAACCNLSPDDCKVFASVLISSKMLKHLNLSSNNLDKG
 LSKALCHPDCVLKNLVLVNCNLSEQCWDYLSEVLRRNKTLNHLDISSNDLKDEGLKVLC
 RALSLPDSVLKSLSVRYCLITTSGCQDLAEVLRKNQNLRLQVSNNKIEDAGVKLLCDA
 IKHPNCYLENIGLEACALTGACCEDLASAFTHCKTLWGINLQENALDHSGLVLFEALK
 QQQCTLHVLGLRITDFDKETQELLMAEEEKNPHLSILSSV

Figure 41a

SEQ ID NO.:41 Spg69 cDNA sequence

tggcagcattattcaggcaagcgccacgagacttcgccttcctgtcaggctctgtga
gttgaggccagcgggggagacagagggaccggagggctccggggccgtcgagacat
cttgcctctgtccatctctggaaatcccttcctgaagatccatcaggATGAGCTGCAAGAC
TCCACCCACACTCAGGAACCTGGCAGAGAACAGCCTCCTGAAGAACCCAGGACTGGCTA
TCTCTGCTCTGGATGACATACCCCTACTTTCTCCCATACTGTTCAAGGCCTGC
AGAAATAGATATGTTGGGATCATAAAGGCGATGGTGCAGGGCTGGCCCTCCCTGTCT
TCCTCTGGGGCCATGATCAGTAGGAAGACTGCTACAGGAGAATCTAGAGATTATCC
TGTATGGGCTTGTGATGCCTTGCCTTCCAGAAAGTCCCCACAGCAGGTGCAAGCTGCAA
GTGCTGGATTACGGTTATGCCTTGAAGCTGTGGAACAGGTTGCCTGTGTTGGGAC
TGCTGGCTGCAGTGAGAATCCAGCAGTGGTGGGCCATTGGAAACAGAGGTGAAACAGC
CAGTGAAGGTGCTGGTAGACCTGGCTCTCAAGGAAAGCCCACTAGATTCCACAGAGTCC
TTCCTCGTTCACTGGGTGGATAACAGGAATGGTTGGTAGTTGTGCTGTTGCAAGCT
GCAGATCTGGCTATGTCCATGTATTACACAGAAAACCTTGGAGATTTGGATCTGG
ACTCTGTCCAGGAGCTGCGTATGTACTGCATCAGTAATCCGTCTGCCTGCTTAACCTC
GCCCTTACTTGGTCGCATGAGGAACCTGCGCTGCCTCATCCTCTCACCTCTGGCA
GACCTCTCGATGACCCGGTGGAGAACGAGCAGGGTTATTACCCAGTTACGTCTCAGT
TCCTCAAACGTAAATGCCTCCAGATCCTGCATCTGGATACTGTCTTCTCTAGAGGGT
CATCTGGATGAGCTATTCTGGTGGCTGAAGACACCCCTAGAGACCCTGTCTGTGATTGA
TTGTAATCTCTAAAATCAGACTGGTCCATATATCTGAGTTCCAGTGCACAAGTCAGC
AAAAACACCTGAATTGAAATGGGTCAAACGTGACCCATTGAGGCCAGAGCCCCCTCGA
GTTCTGTTACTAAAATCTGCATCTACCCCTAACATCCCTGGATTGGAGGGCTGTC
GATGGACTCTCAACTCAGTGCCTACCTGCTCTGAGATGCTGTACACAGCTCACCA
AGTTTAATTCCATGGGAACATATATCTCCATGCCTATCCTGAGGGAGCTGGCATATAAC
GTTGTCAAGCAGAAATCCAAACAGTCAAAGATAACGCTTATCCAAAGCTGTAGTCATCA
CAGTGGCTGGAGTTGAGGCCATTCTCAGCCTCATATTGTGTTGTAGATGTGGATC
GGACTACTGGGGAGCAAGAACAGTCTGTTTATGCTATTGTTCTGGAGAAATATGTG
TTATGATatctacaatgtatttagactgttagactccataatgagatacagat
ttaagctctttgtggacactggatgtgtctgtcagagatgtcacaacacatgttt
tagactgcagttcttgcgagtgagaagagaaaaggatgtgtctgtcagatgtc
agtatgtacatagggatgtggacacattgcacagaagtcatggagtggttcgt
tggcaggtacaaaagggcatccctcagcctgtgtttttgtttttgtgtaaaa
aatgggaccatctgtccctacctggatgattcaaattctgtactgtactgt
gtttatgtattgtgtgtttcttctactttgtatcttgcgtactgtactgt
tagcaccagacccgtttccctgttagttccttaacatgtggctgtacctctcatctt
tagtcaaaccctgtatgtactgtactgtactgtactgtactgtactgtactgt
cagttgagagcacttgcattttgttagactgtactgtactgtactgtactgt
ggtggctcacagtcatccagaactacttatgggtgcattggcattgtactgt
agacatacatgttaggtgaaacactcagacatgtactctaaaataattaaaaat
ttgtactgtactgtactgtactgtactgtactgtactgtactgtactgtactgt
gacactgctaagtcatgtattttactgtaaaatgtactgtactgtactgtactgt
aaccaggaaatataatgggtgagtagacaataactctacgaggaaaaacccaa
atgacaatataacacccacccagaccactgaaggatgcattcccatccgaaatcat
aagagggcatcaggtactgagccatcagactgggtgaaatgagctcctgactgt
cctaggctacagcacaactcgaacccactgctgaacctctttaattttttgtgg
tgaactgttgcataaaatgaggctgtgtttaacgtcaggtgtctgttatctgt
catccacttgacaaggcttcatggaaaccagaagcttgcattgttgcacacttagga

Figure 41b

ctgttagccagagggctccataaggctgcgcagtccctgtgctggagtcacaggctcat
gcatctatggctgaccccttctgtccccataccctccgcttcgtataatgctgca

Figure 42

SEQ ID NO.:42 Spg69 encoded protein sequence
 MSCKTPPTLQELAENSLLKNQDLAISALDDIPSLSLFFPSLFFKACRNRYVGIIKAMVQAW
 PFPCLPLGAMISRKTAYRRILEIILYGLDALLSQKVPHSRCKLQVLDLRLVMPLKLWNRL
 PVFGTAGCSENPAVGHSGTEVKQPVKVLVLKESPLDSTESFLVQWVDRNRGLVSL
 CCCKLQIWAMSMYYHRKLLEILDLDSVQELRMYCISNPVCLLNFAPIYLGMRMRNLRLCLIL
 SHLWQTFMSMTPVEKQQVITQFTSQFLKLKCLQILHLDTFFLEGHLDLFWWLKTPLET
 LSVIDCNLSKSDWFHISEFOCTSSQLKHLNLKWKLTHLSPEPLRVLLLKSASTLTSLDL
 EGCQMMDSQLSAILPALRCTQLTKFNFHGNYISMPIRLRELAYNVVKQKSQQSKIRFIP
 SCSHHISGLEFEAISQPHIVFVDVDRTTGEQVLFYAIICSGEYVL.

Figure 43a

SEQ ID NO.:43 Spg70 cDNA sequence

ggcacaggttaggcctgtacagcaaagttaacaagcttaagataataatcaccatt
 taaaaacaaaggccattgaagtgaagagtggactgtccccccggagttactaaag
 aaataacagcgggtgctgagagataATGTTCTCTGATTGAGAAGTCTCAACTCAAG
 AAAACCATGGAGATAAGGGTACAGTTACTGAATTCAAGCACCCGAGTAACCTTTATAT
 CCAGTTGTATTCTTCAGAGGTTCTAGAAAACATGAACCAACTCTCTACAAGCTTGAAG
 AGACATATGCAAATGTGGTGCCTGAAGATGGTTATCTTCCTGTTAAGGGGGAAAGTTGT
 GTTGCCAAATACACAGTTGATCAGACCTGGAACAGAGCCATAGTACAAGCCGTGGATGT
 GCTGCAGAGGAAGGCCACGTCTGTACATTGACTATGGAACGAGGAGATGATCCCGA
 TAGACAGCGTTACCCGCTGAGCAGAGGCCTGACTTGTCTCTCCCTCTGCCATAAAAG
 TGCTGTGTCAAGCGTCACTCCACTGCGGGCGAGTGGAGTGAAGGCTGTGTTGCAGC
 TGTCAAGGCCCTCTGTTGAGCAGTTCTGCTCTGTCAAGGTATGGACATCTTAGAGG
 AGGAGGTACTCACCTGTGCCGTTGACCTTGTCTACAGAGCTCAGGAAAGCAGCTGGAC
 CATGTGCTGGTGGAAATGGGTATGGAGTGAACCCGGTGAGCAGAGCTCCACGGAGCA
 GAGTGTGGACCACAGTGCATTGGAGGACGTTGGAAGAGTGACAGTTGAGAGCAAGATTG
 TGACAGACAGAAATGCCCTGATCCCCAAAGTGTGACTTGAATGTGGGTGATGAGTTC
 TGTGGCGTGGTTGCCACATCCAGACACCAGAGGACTTCTTTGTCAGCAGCTGCAGAG
 CGGCCACAAGCTGCGGAGCTTCAGGAATCCCTCAGTGAATACTGTGGCCATGTGATTC
 CACGCTCTGACTTTATCCAACCATGGGACGGTGTGCTGTGCTCAGTTCTCAGAGGAT
 GATCAGTGGTACCGCGCCTCGGTTCTGGCTACGCTTCTGAAGAATCTGTCCCTGGTTGG
 ATATGTCGATTATGGGAACTTTGAGATTCTCAGTCTGAAGAAGACTTGTCCCATAATTC
 CAAAGTTGTTGGATTGCGGATGCAAGCTCTAAATTGTGTGCTGGCAGGCGTGAAGCCA
 TCATTAGGAATTGGACTCCAGAAGCTGTGTGTCATGAAAGAGATGGTACAGAACAG
 GATGGTCACAGTGGAGACTGGTGGGCATGCTGGGACCAAGGGCCCTGGTGGAGCTCATCG
 ACAAGTCGGTGGCTCCTCACGTCAGCGCTTCTAAAGCTCTCATAGACTCGGGCTTGC
 ATCAAAGAAAAGGACGTGGCAGATAAAGGCAGCAGTATGCACACAGCCAGTGTCCCTT
 GGCCATTGAAGGTCCAGCAGAGGCCTGGAGTGGACGTGGGGAGTTCTACTGCCACTTT
 AGACCGTGGATGTGGTGGTCTGCATGATGTACAGTCCCAGGGAGTTCTACTGCCACTTT
 CTTAAAGATGATGCCCTAGAGAAGCTCGATGACTTGAATCAGTCCTAGCAGACTACTG
 TGCACAAAAGCCGCCAATGGCTTTAAGGCAGAGATAGGGCGGCCTGCTGTGCCTTT
 TTTCAGGTGACGGCAACTGGTACCGGGCTCTAGTCAGGAGATCTTACCAAGTGGGAAT
 GTTAAAGTCCACTTGTGGATTACGGAAATGTTGAAGAAGTTACCAAGACCAACTCCA
 GGCGATATTACCAACAGTTCTACTACTCCATTTCAGGGAGTGCAGTGCTGGCTAGTAG
 ATATACAGCCCCAACACAGCATTGGACAAAAGAGGCCACAAAGATTCAAGCATGT
 GTTGTGGGCTCAACTCCAAGCCAGAGTTGTGGAAATCACCGCGAACGGCGTGGCGT

Figure 43b

GGAGCTCACCAGATCTTCCACTCCTTACCCAAAATCATTAGTGTGCTCATCAGAG
 AGCAGTTGGCTTAAGGTGTGGTCAACCACAGGACTCACTGATGAGCAGACCTGCTAAT
 CAACATAAGCAGATCGACAGCCACAGGGTCAAGGCCAGCCCTTCAACAGAGCAGTGGAA
 GACAATGGAATTGCCAGTTAACAGACTATAGCAGCAAATGTAAGAGATCATAAGCC
 CAGCCCTGTTCTACGCCATCCCCAGTGAATGTCAGAAAATCAAGAGAAGCTGTGTGTTAGCAGCTGAATTGTTAGAACACTGTAATGCTCAGAAGGGCCAGCCAGCCTACAGACC
 ACGGACCGCGACCGCTGTGCTAAGTACACAATGATGACTTCTGGTACCGGGCCA
 TTGTTCTGGAAACGTCGGAATCTGATGTAAGTTCTACGCAGATTATGAAACATCGAAACCCCTGCCCTTCCAGTCAGGCCACCTGGAGCTGCCCTTCCAGATCATTAGATGCTCACTAGAGGGCCGATGGAGCTGAATGAAAGCTGTTCGCAGTTGATGGAGCTGCTGAGAAAATGCCATGCAACAGACTGTTCTCTGTGAAA
 GCCATTTCAAAGAATGTCACGCAGTGTCAAGTGAAGAAATGTTCTGAGAACCGGAATGATCAATATAGCTGAGAATCTGGTGTGTCAGGCCCTGGCAGAAAACCTCACTTCTAAAGGA
 AAAGTGTCCACTAAAGAGATACCAACAGCAGAGACTGCTGTTGCACAGAGTTACAGAAACAGATTGAGAAACACAGAACAGATTCTCCTCTTAAACAATCCAACCAACCA
 AAGTAAATTCACAGAGATGAAAAGCTGCTGAGAACGCTAAaacatcatctttggaaataaacactggaaagaaagagacagcaaacgccagaaaaaa

SEQ ID NO.: 44 Spg70 encoded protein sequence

MFSDLRSLQLKKTMEIKGTVTEFKHPSNFYIQLYSSEVLENMQLSTS LKETYANVVE
 DGYLPVKGEVCVAKYTVDQTWNRAIVQAVDVLQRKAHVLYIDYGNEMIPI DSVHPLSR
 GLDLFPPSAIKCCVSGVPIPTAGEWSEGVCAAVKALLFEQFCSVKVM DILEEEVLTCAVD
 LVLQSSGKQLDHVLVEMGYGVKPGEQSSTEQSVDHSALEDVGRVTVESKIVTDRNALIP
 KVLTLNVGDEFCGVVAHIQTPEDFFCQQLQSGHKLAELQESLSEYGHVIPRSDFYPTI
 GDVCCAQFSEDDQWYRASVLAYASEEESVLVGYVDYGNFEILSLKRLCPIIPKLLDPMQ
 ALNCVLAGVKPSLGIWTPEAVCVMKEMVQRNMVTVRVVGMLGTRALVELIDKS VAPHV
 ASKALIDSGFAIKEKDVA DKGSSMHTASVPLAIEGPAEALEWTWVEFTVDETVDVVVC
 MYS PGEF YCHFLKDDALEKLDDLNQSLADYCAQKPPNGFKA EIGR PCCAFFSGDGNWYR
 ALVKEILPSGNVVKHFV DYGNVEE VTTDQLQAI LPQFLLPFQGMQCWLVDI QPPNKH
 TKEATTRFQACVVGK LQARVVEITANGV GVELTDLSTPYPKII SDV LIREQLVLR
 CGS PQDSLMSR PANQHKQIDSHRVQAS PSTEQWKT MELPVNKTIAANVLEIISPALFYAIPS
 EMSENQEKLCVLAELLEHCNAQKGPA YR PRTGDACC A KYTND FWYRAIV LETSE
 DVKVLYADYGNIELPLSRVQPIPASHLELPFQII RCSLEGPMELNGCSQLVMELLRNA
 MLNQSVVLSVKAISKNVHAVSV EKCSENGMINIAENLVMCGLAENLTSKRKSASTKEIP
 HSRDCCCTELQKQIEKHEQILLFLLNNPTNQSKFTEMK KLLRS

SEQ ID NO.: 45 Spg85 cDNA sequence

ccactgaagaaagagaagg tggctcatcatcagcctggaccacttcc ttctccaaat
 gact ggaagagatcctggtaagtaagc tgcatccctgaggtgagataaaacttccaa
 agccaaagctgtagatatttggcagaaatgatccaggttaagctgtcggttggga
 gaactatttggcttccctgaatgaggcatcatccaggcttctcctatgaccttctg
 aagaagatagacttcctcagcactcatcggcagccccaccctggttggtagcctcat
 tcagggaagccaaatagttctccaaaccgcacagttaaacctggaaatcatttctgccc
 aaaatatctacagcttggcttggaaactttatctcacctcaggatGTCAGCTTACT
 TACCCAGGATCTTCCAGTCATTGGAGAGAAGGAAGTGGTCCAGGCTGATGAGCC
 CACCTTCTCTTCTCAGTGGCCCTACATGGTCA TGACTAACCTCGTGTGGAATAGGA
 GCAGAGTCACAGTAAAGGAGCTGAACCTTCCCACCCGTCCCCACTGTAGCAGGCTGAGG
 TTGGCCGACTTGCTGATTGCTGAGCAGGAGCAGCAGAACCTGCGGCATCCTAACCT

Figure 44

Figure 45a

Figure 45b

GCTGCAACTGATGGCTGTATGTTGTCCCCGGGACCTGGAGAIAATTGCCCTGGTTACG
 AGCGTATCGCAGTCGGCACACTGTTAGTGTCCCTCCATGAAAGGTCAGTCCCCA
 GTGCTGCACATGGAGGTGATTGTCACCTGTTGCTCCAGGTTGCTGATGCCCTGATATA
 CCTGCATTCCCGGGGTTCATCCACCGCTCCCTCAGCTCCTACGCTGCCACATCGTCT
 CTGCAGGAGAAGCAAGGCTGACTAACCTGGAATACCTGACGGAAAGCCAGGACAGTGGT
 GCACACAGGAACGTGACTCGAATGCCCTCCCCACCCAGCTGTACAACCTGGCTGCACC
 AGAAGTGGTCTTGCAGAAGGCAGCCACGGTGAAGTCAGACATATAACAGCTTTCCGTGA
 TCATACAAAGAGATCTAACAGACAGTATACCCCTGGAATGGCTTGGATGGCTCACTTGT
 AAAGAAACCATAGCCTTGGGAAATTATTAGAAGCTGATGTCAGGCTTCCGGAACCTTA
 CTATGATATTGTTAAGTCAGGAATCCATGCCAAGCAGAAGAACCGAACATGAACCTTC
 AAGATATTGTTATATTCTGAGAATGACTTAAAGGAATTATTGGAGCTCAGAAA
 CAGCCAACCGAGAGCCCCAGAGGGCAGAGCTATGAACCCCATCCTGATGTTAATATCTG
 CCTAGGTCTAACTTCAGAATATCAAAGGACCCCTCCAGACTTGGACATCAAGGAACTAA
 AGGAAATGGGTAGTCAGCCCCATTACCTACAGATCACTCCCTCTCACTGTAACCA
 ACACAGCTCCTCAGACCCCTAGATTCAAGTCTGTCAGCCAGAAACCTGACAATGCAA
 TGTTCCCTCCTGCTGCTGATGTCAGGAGAGCTGCTGCTCACCTGAGGGGATAGACCAAA
 AGGACAGCCTCTGCAGCTTGAATCAATGAGATCTACTCAGGCTGCTGACACTGGGA
 ACTGACAAGGAGGAACAGAGTGTCTGGGACTGCTGCTCACCTGAGGGGATAGACCAAA
 CCAGGGAGATGAGCTGCCATCCCTGGAAGAAGAGCTGATAGATGGAGAGAGAATTG
 ACTGTTTTGTGAAGAGGACAAAGCATTTCAGAAGTTGACACAGACCTTCTTTGAG
 GATGATGACTGGCAAAGTGAATTCTCTGGTTCACTCAACCTGCCGAACCAACCAGAGA
 AGCCAAGGGCAAAACGAGCAGCTGGTCAAGACTGATGAGTATGTCAGTAAGTGTG
 TGAATCTGAAGATTTCACAGGTGATGTCAGCAGCGCTGAGTGGCTGAGGAAGCTT
 GAGCAGGAGGTAGAGGAGCTGAGTGGGACAGAAGGAGCTGGACAGTCAGTGCAGCAG
 TTTGCGGGATGCTTCATTAAAGTTGCAAATGCCAAGTTCCAGCCGGCTGTAGGCCCTC
 CATCTTGGCTATCTCCTCTGTTATGCAATTACCAAGGGCTCAAGCAGCCTGAAAAT
 GGTGGCACCTGGTTAACCTAGCAAGGCTCCAGGAATGAGAGAGAGTCCAAAGAGG
 ACATTTAGCAAAAAACCTGAGAAACTAAGTGCCTGTGGCTGGAAGCCTTTACACAAG
 TGTCTGAAGAAAGCAGAGGGACTGCTCAGAGCTAAACAATCAGCTGCCACTCTCGT
 GGTCTGGGAAGCAGAGCACAGGTGAGCAGTTACCATCCACTCAAGAAGCAAGGAGAG
 TTTGGAAAAAAATACAAACCAAAATAGTAGGAGTATGGCTGTGCTTCTGAAATCT
 ATGCTACTAAGTCAGAAATAATGAGGATAATGGAGAGGCACACTTGAATGGAGATTG
 GCAGTAAAAGAAATGGCAGAGAAAGCAGTTCCGGACAGCTTATTACCTCCTGGAA
 TCCTCAGAGTAGTGCCTTGTGAGAGTAAGGTTGAAATGAGAGCACTCCTTGCAC
 GGCCCCCAATTAGAGGTCTGAGAGCACAATGGCAGCAGCATTTAGAATACCAGAGG
 GAAAATGATGAGCCAAAGGAATAACGAAGTTGGCAAAATGGACAACAGTGACTGTGA
 CAAGAACAGCACAGCAGATGGACAGGGCTCCAGCGCTTCAGGGTATTAGATAACCCAT
 TCTTCAGAAACCACGAGCAGGCCAGAGCAGAAATGAAGCCTCTCAAGCAAGCTGTGACACG
 TCTGTGGGCACTGAGAAGTTCTACAGCACCTCAAGTCCCATAAGGAGACGACTTTGAAAG
 ATTCCAAGATTCTTGTGCCAACGTCAAGGCTATGTTGAAGAAAATTCCAAATAGAG
 AAATATTGAAAAGAATGCTGAGATTGACCAAGCCTCAGTTCAAGCTATTCAATG
 GCTGAAGACAAACAGACGAAACATTAGGGGAGACGCCAAAGGAACGTAAAGAGAAAA
 CACATCACTGACAGACATTCAAGACTTGTCCAGCAGCATCACCTATGATCAAGACGGCTATT
 TTAAGGAAACCTCATACAAAACACCCAAATTAAAACACGCACCAACTAGTGCCAGTACC
 CCGCTAAGCCCAGAGTCGATTCTCAGCTGCTAGTCACATGAAGACTGCCCTGAAAA
 TACCACATTCTGTTAAAGAGGATCTACATTGTGGAATGGCCAAGAAGCTATGA
 GAACTTTGTCTGCCAATTACAAACTGTCCGAGAGAGAGCTAAGAGCCTGGAATCACTT
 CTCGCTTCTCTAAAGCCTACCTGCCAAGCTGACTGACTCCAAGAGATTGTATGTT

Figure 45c

GAGTGAGACTGGCTCTCTAACGTTCTGGCATTGTAACATCAACTCATGCTACCA
 AGAGGAAGAGCCTACCCAGAGAACTGGCAGAAGCCACCTCTAACAGCATCTGATGAG
 CTTCCACCACCAAGCTCAGGGACTACTTGATGAAATTGAGCAACTGAAGCAGCAGCAGGT
 CTCATCCCTGGCGTCACATGAGAACACGGCACGTGATCTGAGTGTCACTAACAGGATA
 AGAAGCATTGGAGAACAAAGAAACACAGTAGTAAAGACAGCAGTTCTTCCAGC
 AGAGAAATTCAAGGATCTGGAAGATACAGAGAGAGCTCATTCTCTTGATGAGGACCT
 GGAAAGATTCCCTGCAGTCACCTGAGGAGAACACGGCACTGCTGGACCCATCAAGGGCT
 CTACAAGGGAGAAAAAAACAAAGATCAAGACGTTGAGCAGAAGAGAAAAAGAAA
 GAAAGCATCAAGCCAGAGAGAAGGGAGTCAGACAGCTCCCTAGGGACCTTGGAGAAGA
 TGAACCTAAACCCCTGTTTGGAGCGACTGGGTTGGTCCAACCTCCAGGATAATTG
 TGCTGGATCAGAGCGACTTGTCACTGAttggaaactggaccgtgcaagcattgtggct
 gtggccctccttccttcattctgcattgcattgcataaggacagttagttcattgtctg
 taactcacactttgttctgtctactatggcacaataatgtgtccatcatgtgtca
 gcatgcattatcattgttttaatcaggttctgaaaagtgcataaccatagtgg
 caaacatttgcatttcagaatggctttgtttctgtatgtaaaattttgaaaccata
 actttgttatataataaaagtgtttacttcataatgcataaaaa

Figure 46

SEQ ID NO.:46 Spg85 encoded protein sequence
 MQLTPGSLPVIGEKEVVQADDEPTFSFFSGPYVMVNLVWNRSRTVKELNL PTRPHC
 SRLRLADLLIAEQEHSNLRHPNLLQLMAVCLSRDLEKIRLVYERIAVGLFLSVLHERR
 SQFPVLIHMEVIVHLLQVADALIYLHSRGFIHRSLSYYAVHIVSAGEARLTNLEYLTES
 QDSGAHRNVTRMPLPTQLYNWAAPENVLQKAATVKSIDIYFSVIIQEILTDSPWNGLD
 GSLVKETIALGNYLEADVRLPEPYDIVKSGIHAKQKNRTMNLQDIRYILKNDLKEFIG
 AQKTQPTESPRGQSYEPHPDVNICLGLTSEYQKDPPDLDIKELKEMGSQPHSPTDHFL
 TVKPTLAQPTLDSLSAQKPDNANVPSPPAACLAEEVRSPtasQDSLCSFEINEIYSGC
 LTGTDKEEECLGTAASPEGDRPNQGDELPSLEEELDKMERELHCFCEEDKSISEVDTD
 LLFEDDDWQSDSLGSLNLPETREAKGKTSSWSKTDEYVSKVNLKISQVMMQQSAEW
 LRKLEQEVEELWAQKELDSQCSSLRDASLKFAANAKFQPAVGPPSLAYLPPVMPGLK
 QPENGGTWLTARSPGNEREFQEGHFSKKPEKLSACGWKPFTQVSEESRGDCSELNNQL
 PTLRGPQKQSTGEQLPSTQEARESLEKNTQNQNSRSMASVSSEIYATKSRNNEDNGEAHL
 KWRLAVKEMAEKAVSGQLLLPPWNPQSSAPFESKVENESTPLPRPIRGPESTEWQHIL
 EYQRENDEPKGNTKFGKMDNSCDKNKHSRWTGLQRFTGIRYFFRNHEQPEQNEASQA
 SCDTSVGTEKFYSTSSPIGDDFERFQDSFAQRQGYVEENFQIREIFENAEILTKPQFQ
 AIQCAEDKQDETLPKELKEKNTSLTDIQLSSITYDQDGYFKETSYKTPKLKHAPT
 SASTPLSPESISSAASHYEDCLENTFHVKRGSTFCWNGQEAMRTLSAKFTTVRERAKS
 LESLASSKSLPAKLTDSKRLCMLSETGSSNVSAAFVTSTHATKRKSLPRELAFAATSQQ
 HLDLPPPAQELLDEIEQLKQQQVSSLASHENTARDLSVTNKDKHLEEQETNSSKDSS
 FLSSREIQDLEDTERAHSSLDEDLERFLQSPPEENTALLDPKGSTREKKNDQDVVEQK
 RKKESIKPERRESDSLGLTLEEDELKPCFWKRLGWSEPSRIIVLDQSDLSD.

Figure 47a

SEQ ID NO.:47 Spg87 cDNA sequence
 ACAGGTTCAAGGCTTAGGAAGAAAGGGTAGTACTCCAGGAACCTTCTTCATGGTAG
 GAATAACTTAATAGATGTGTTACAGTTGGAAATATCGGATTTCCTCTGGCCAGGTGTC
 CAGGTGAGCACTTCAGGCATTACTGAGGAATCTGTGTTGCTGTATTACTGTTCCGTGAT
 GTCAAACCTGTTCCACACAGTATAACGCAACAGCATAGTGTATAAGTATTATAGACC
 AGACAGCTGGCCTGGAATTATTGCTCCCCCACACCTATCCCTACCCACACCTCAGGC
 AAAACAGCAAAAAGCCCCAAATCTACTTTGAGCAAGAGGGTGTGCTAGGAAGAAGG

Figure 47b

AACACACAGAGGAAGTATACTTGGTTTATTCCGAGGAAGGTGGTAATTGTATCCTT
 CCCCTTGGCTGGGCTGAACCTCTGCTAGTCTGAGAATTGGTCATAAGAAAATGGA
 GGAAGGGAAAGGAGTTATTGCTCAAAGAGGAAAGGATCATTGCTTCAGGCTACCAA
 TTCTTAGAATAGAAATAGGACCTTGAGTAATAAAGTTTACTTGAAGTGGGGAG
 GGATTAACCTCTAACACAAGTTTATAGTATTGATAGAAAAAAATCTCATTATATA
 TTTCTTATAAAATCCTCCTCTTTCTTAAACACTCTTCTCAAACCTCATT
 GTGGTTTCTTTCTGTTCTATCTTGAATAAGAAACTGCCCTGGGGAGGGAGTAGTA
 CCTGTTATTAATAGTCAACTCAACTATCCTATGTTATGTTCTAGAATAAAAATTGT
 TACATCTATTTCATTACCATGGTTAAGGTAAAGCTCACCTCCTAAGGGTAGTCCT
 GTCAGGAGAATGATCTATGCTTGAATCATTGCCCTTGATGTGCAAAGGAGTTG
 CCTCCTTTAAGTGAAGTATCCAGGGTGTGGGCTCCAGAAAGTATTACAGTGTAA
 ATGTAGCATTGCTTGTAAATTGTAAACATACATTAGGCACTTGTGAATCTCTTG
 ATAATTGGGACACATTGTCATTGAGAACTTGTATTTTCTATTTCATAGT
 GTTACTGTGAATTAAAATTGTATGCCACTGCCAAAAAAGCTTACTTGGAAC
ACAAAAA

Figure 48

SEQ ID NO.:48 Spg87 encoded protein sequence
 MIYLLWNHCPLMCKGVCLLSEVSRVWGSRKYYSVLNVAFCNICNIHLGTCESSLIIG
 THSSILRTCYFFSIFIVFTVN

Figure 49

SEQ ID NO.:49 Spg84 cDNA sequence
 TTTCCCAGGGAAAGAGAAGGGAGGGAAAGGAAAGTCAGCATGTGTCACAGGATGATTATACGA
 TAGGAATACAAGGGCCGGGTACAGTAAAATCAACTAGGAAATAAACACCCCAGGCA
 GGGGTGGGGGTCACTCCAAGCCCCGGGGTAGGGGGCCTTAGTCTCCTGCAGTTCAGGA
 AAGAGATGGGAAAGGACAGACAAGTACACCCCTTCCCACCCCTCCCCATAAATTCAAGA
 TTTCTCACAAAGCTTGGTTCTAGCAGTAAACATGGAGATACTTCGTCCGTCTCCTA
 GTAACAATCTGTGGCTCTTGACATAAGTTCTTGACCCGGCATTAAGTTCTGAGT
 GACTCACTGTACATTCACTAGTCCCTTTCTGGTGTCCAGATTCCAACCTTCTACATGGA
 AGGCCCCACAGTTGCTTCTCGACCTAAGGGCGACAGATTACATTGGTTGATCCATC
 CAAAGGCGAACATCACACCAGAAATAATGGTCTTGCAGGGAGAAGCGGCACCTGCAAG
 CCTGCACTGGGACTCTGTGCAAGGCAAGGAGGAGAGCCAGGAACCGAGGCTCT
 ATCTCCAGCTACAGAGTGAGGCCCTGTCTCAAAACCACCAACAAACTCTTCACTGAG
 TTAGGGACAAGGAAAGAATGAGGTTCTGGCTTCTCAGAATTTCACATGGTCCTTC
 AAGAGTTACAGAGATGCTAAAGAAGTAAATGAGCCTAAGTTCTTACGAGGGAGAAG
 AGGGCTGTGAGGTCACTGTGGTCCAGAATGGGAGACACAGGAGGAGCAGGTAAAG
 ATAAGCCATGGTCCCAGAGGTTGCTTGTGAGAAGAGGACCGCACATTAAAGTTTCAGAT
 GGTGTTGTCTGGTGCAGAGCTTCTGTCAAAGATGCTTGGCTATTCTCTCAATAC
 AACAAAAGTTGTAAACAATAAAACCCAAAAGAACATGAAGACCAACACATTATTT
 TTACACAACTNGGCCACCTAGCPATCACCACACTCAGAGACAGTAAAGTCCTACAAAGG
 CCAGACGAATACAATTAACTAGGGGTGAGGGCAGCATTGGGGAGAGGGAGACAAAGA
 AACCAAGATCAGAC
 CAACACAGTGAGGTAGGTTGTGGCAGTCAGCTACAGCAGGGCAGGACACTGCCACTGAGG
 CCCATACTCATGAGTCTCTCAGAAAGCCAAGATTGTGAAAGGCTAAGGAGTTGAGTC
 TGCTCTGAGTCTCTCAGCAGCAGTGAGTGTGGGAATAAGGGTACTGGTCTTAAGT
 TGCATTCTTACTGGGATAACTCAGTGGCAGTGTACTTCCTAGCACAAATGAAGGCCAAG
 ATTCCATCCCCAGCACAAAAGCAATCAATAAAACCCACCTCGCCACCGGTCC
 GCCCACCGGTCC

Figure 50

SEQ ID NO.: 50 hSPG1 cDNA sequence

TTCGCCTCTACGTTCCGCCGGAGCCCACGCCGGTTCGTCCCGAACCCACAGACCAG
 AGACGCAGGTCCCAGCCTTTCGGTGCGGCCAGTTCCCGAGGAGCGGACATGAGT
 GAAAGCCAGGATGAAGTTCTGATGAAGTTGAGAACCACTTATATTGCGTCCTGCTCT
 GGAACATGCTTGTACTGTCAGGAACCTAGCACGTTCTCAAAGTGTCAAGATGAAGGATA
 AACTAAAAATTGACTTATTGCTGATGGCGCCATGCAAGTTGAGTAAAGATGTC
 CCACTAGCTGCTAAGCTGGTTGACTTGCCTTGTGTTATTGAAAGCCTGAGAACGCTTGA
 TAAAAAAACCTTTATAAAACAGCAGACATTCTCAGATGCTGTGCACTGCTGATG
 GTGATATCCACCTTCTCCAGAAGAACAGCTGCCTCTACTGATCCTAATATAGTCAGG
 AAAAAAGAAAGGGGGAGAGAAGAAAATGTGTCGGAAAGCATGGCATTACGCCACCACT
 TAAGAATGTCAGAAAGAAAAGGTTCCGGAAAACACAAAAAAAGGTCCCTGATGTCAG
 AAATGAAAAAAAGCAGCTTACTGAGTACATTGAATCTCAGACGTCGGAAAATGAAGTA
 AAGAGACTGCTGCGTTCGGATGCTGAAGCCGTAAGTACCGTTGGGAAAGTCATTGCTGA
 AGATGGAACCAAGGAAATAGAAAGTCAGGCTCCATCCAGGATTGATATCCTCGG
 GAATGAGCAGCCACAAGCAGGGTCATACCTCGTCAGAATATGATATGCTTCGGGAGATG
 TTCAGTGATTCTAGAAGTAACAATGATGATGAGGATGAGGATGATGAAGATGAGGA
 TGAGGATGAGGATGAGGATGAGGATGAGGAGAACAGAACAGAGGAGGAGGAGGAGGAGG
 ATCTGGAAAGGCAGCTGCAGGCCAGTTATTGAATCTGCCAGTATAGGGCAATGAA
 GGTACCAAGTTCAATAGTCATGGAAATTCAAGAACAGATTGAGGAGGAGGAGGAGG
 CCATAAGATTCAAGAATAAAGCACAAAGACAGAACAGGATCTCATCATGAAAGTGGAAAACC
 TGACACTCAAGAACATTTCAAGTCTGCTGGAGCAGCTTGAGTTACAGGAAAACAA
 AAAAATGAGAACAGCTATTCCTACAGGAACAGTTGCAGCGTTCTGAAGAACAG
 AGAGCCATTGGCGTGGCCCACAAACCTTGGATTCAACATCCAGACTGCAGATTGGATGA
 AACTGTGCACGTTTGTCCCTTCAGTTGCCTTATGTTGAATCAGTTATTTATCTGT
 ACCTTCTTGCTACTTAAATATGCTCACAGTTGTAGTCATGTAGAAAAGGCAGTAT
 AAAAATGTAGTAGACTTAAAGACCCCACTCGACCACAGACTTCTCTTGTCAATTG
 GGAATTATTATTATTAATTAGAAATGGGTCTGTTATGTTGCCAGGCTGAATTCA
 ACTCTGGCTTAAGGATCCTCCGCCCTCAGCCT

Figure 51

SEQ ID NO.: 51 hSPG1 encoded protein sequence

MSESQDEVPDEVNQFILRLPLEHACTVRNLARSQSVKMKDKLKIIDLPLDGRH
 HAVEVE
 DVPLAAKLVLDLPCVIESLRTLDDKTFYKTADISQMLVCTADGDIHLSPEEPAA
 STDPNI
 VRKKERGREEKCVWKHGIPPLKNVRKKRFRKTQKKVPDV
 KEMEKSSFT
 EYIESPD
 VEN
 EVKRLRSDAEAVSTRWEVIAEDGTKEIESQGSIPGFL
 I
 SSGMS
 SHKQGHTSSEYDMLR
 EMFSDSRSNNDDDEDDEDDEDDED
 KEEEEE
 DCSE
 EYLERQLQAEFIESGQYRA
 NEGTSIVMEIQKQIEKKEKKLHKIQNKAQRQKDLIMKVENLTLKNHFQSVLE
 QLELQE
 KQKNEKLISLQEQLQRFLKK

Figure 52a

SEQ ID NO.: 52 hSPG3a cDNA sequence

aaaggtggagttttccggataatttgcacaagaggagctgtcattatgaacatgg
 tgggtatgagcgcggccgcctccacactgccaggagaatgatggaaagcgtggagATGAGGG
 ATGTCCACAAGGACCAACA
 ACTAAGACACACTCCTTATAGCATCCGATGCGAAAAGAAGA
 ATGAAATGGCAGTAGTGAAGACGAAATCCGTTTACACGTCGGAGAAATAGAAACCTCC
 GGAGAGAAAATGAGTCAGAACACACAGGATGGATACACAAAGGA
 ACTGGTTAAGGTCA
 CAATTCCCTTACGGGATAAAAGTATGACAAGGCATGGCTAATGAATTCA
 ATCCAGAGCCAT
 TGCAGTGACCGCTTCACTCCGGTTGATTCCACTACGTCCGAAATCGGGCATGCTTCTT
 TGTCCAGGATGCTAGCGCTGCCCTCCGCAATTGAAGGATGTCAGTTAAGATTTATGATG

Figure 52b

ATGAGAACCAAAAGATATGTATATTCGCAATCATTCTACTGCGCCCTACTCTGTGAAG
 AATAAGTTGAAGCCAGGCCAAATGGAGATGCTAAAGCTGACCATGAACAAACGGTACAA
 TGTCTCCCAGCAAGCTCTTGATCTCCAGAATCTCCGTTGACCCAGACTTGATGGGCC
 GTGACATTGATATAATCCTGAATCGAAGAAAATCTGATGGCTGCCACCCCTGAAGATCATT
 GAAAGAAAATTTCCTGAGCTGTTGCTTGAACCTGTGCAACAAAGCTGTACCCAGCT
 GGATGGCCTTCCTGACATTACAGAGAAGGCTCCAAAAGTCAGACGCCCTGAATCTCTCA
 AAAATAAGCTGGAGTCGGCGTGGGAGTTGGCAAGGTGAAAGGGCTGAAGCTCGAAGAG
 CTATGGCTAGAAGGGAACCGCTGTGAGCACCTCTCGGACACAGTCCGCCATGTAAAG
 TGCCATCCGGGATTGTTCCCAAGTTGTTACGCTGGACGGCCGAGAGTTATCCGCAC
 CAGTGAATTGTTGACATTGACAGCTCTGAGACAATGAAAACCTGCAAGGAAAATTTACT
 GGATCTGAGACCTAAAGCATTAGTCCTGCAATTCTGCAAGCAGTATTACTCGATCTA
 TGACTCTGGAGATCGACAGGGTCTCCTCGGTGCTTACACGATGAGGGCTGCTTCCT
 TGGCTATTCCCTTCGACCCCAAGGACTCAGCCCCGAGCAGCTTGTGCAAGTACTTTGAG
 GATAGCAGGAATATGAAAACACTCAAGGACCCCTACCTGAAGGGGGAACTGCTGAGGCG
 CACAAAACGTGACATTGTGACTCCCTCAGTGCCTGCCCCAAAATCAGCATGACCTCA
 GCTCCATCCTGGTGGACGTGTTGCGAGACGGAAGGATGCTCTGCTTCTGTCAAT
 GGGGTTTCAAGGAAGTGGAAAGGACAGTCTCAGGGTTCTGTTCTCGCCTCACCCGGAC
 CTTCATGGTACCCCTGGCAGCAGTCCAGTCTGTGATCGTGAATGACAGGAGCTGTTG
 TGAGGGATGCCAGCCCCAAGAGACTCAGAGTGCCTCTCCATCCCAGTGTCCACACTC
 TCCTCCAGCTCTGAGCCCTCCCTCCAGGAGCAGCAGGAATGGTGCAGGCTTCTC
 TGCCAGTCTGGGATGAAACTGGAGTGGTCTCAGAAGTGCCTTCAGGACAATGAGTGG
 ACTACACTAGAGCTGGCCAGGCCTCACTATGCTCAGACCGAGGGCAAGATCCCCGG
 GAGGCCTTCAAGCAAATCTCTAAaggagccctccatgtttttgtttcgatgtca
 catccctttgtttcccttttaccacgctaaggcctggctgaccaggaagccaaacgt
 taacttgcaggccacgtgacataaccacccaaagagccagttgtgttattccccc
 cactcatgatcaccatttatttatccataataaaagagtgacgttacacgttaaaaaa

Figure 53

SEQ ID NO.: 53 hSPG3a encoded protein sequence
 MRDVHKDQQLRHTPYSIRCEERRMKWHSEDEIRITIWNRKPPERKMSQNTQDGYTRNWI
 KVTIPYGIKYDKAFLMNSIQSHCSDRFTPVDFHYVRNRACFVQDASAASALKDVSYKI
 YDDENQKICIFVNHSAPYSVKNKLKPGQMEMLKLTMNKRYNVSQQALDLQNLRFDPDL
 MGRDIDIIILNPRNCMAATLKIERNFPELLSLNLNNKLYQLDGLSDITEKAPVKTLN
 LSKNKLLESAWELGVVKGLKLEELWLEGNPLCSTFSDQSAYVSAIRDCFPKLLRLDGREL
 SAPVIVDIDSSETMKPKENFTGSETLKHLVLQFLQQYISIYDSDGRQGLLGAYHDEAC
 FSLAIPFDPKDSAPSSLCKYFEDSRNMKTLKDPLKGELLRTKRDIVDLSALPKTQH
 DLSSILVDVWCQTERMLCPNVNGVFKEVEGQSQGSVLAFTRTFIATPGSSSLCIVNDE
 LFVRDASPQETQSAFSIPVSTLSSSEPSLSQEQQEMVQAFSAQSGMKLEWSQKCLQDN
 EWNYTRAGQAFTMLQTEGKIPAEAFKQIS

Figure 54a

SEQ ID NO.: 54 hSPG3a genomic DNA sequence
 AAAGGTGGGAGTTCTTCCGGATAATTTGACAAAGAGGAGCTGTCAATTATGAACATGG
 TGGGTATGAGCGCCCGCCTTCACACTGCCAGGAGAATGATGGAAGCGTGGAGATGAGGG
 ATGTCCACAAGGACCAACAACAAAGACAGTAAGTGACCAAGGCAGGCCAGCTGGTTCCTGACCGTA
 GCAGCCCCCGGGACTGTGCAACCCCTTCAATTCTCTGTGGTCTTCCCTTCTCTCAT
 TAGAGAACTGACGAATGCTGGAAGTGGAAATAGTGGCTGAGCAATCCTAATTGTAGCCCT
 GGCCTCAGTGAATGGAGCATGTATAGGAGACTTTCTTAGATTTAATGGATACCCGGCTT
 CTCTCCCTTCCACAGCACTCCTTATAGCATCCGATGCGAAAGAAGAATGAATGGC
 ATAGTGAAGACGAAATCCGTATTACACACGTGGAGAAATGAAAACCTCCGGAGAGAAAAA

Figure 54b

ATGAGTCAGAACACACAGGAATGGATACACAAGGAACGGTTAAGGTACAGTGAGTAT
 CTTGGTGGGGCTGCATTAGGTGGACTATTCTGGAACCTGATAGAAGGAAGACCACTTA
 AAACACCTAAGTTGATTATTTGGAGGAGAGCTCGGAATGGGGGAAAGGGAGTTAG
 GGCATCTATATTGGCACAAAAATAAGAAATCATGTCAGCGGTCTTCTTAGAAATC
 TAAGCTAAGTAGAAGGTTGAAAGAAGAAAAAAACCCAGCTGGTTGGTTCTGTT
 TCCATCCTTAGTCCACGTTGTCTCCCTCCCTATTCTTCTTTACCCCTAG
 ATTCCCTACGGATAAAGTATGACAAGGCATGGCTAATGAATTCAATCCAGAGCCATTG
 CAGTGACCGCTTCACTCCGGTTGATGTAAGAGAGGATGGTGAAGCCAGATGAGTGGGCA
 TGGGGACGGGGAGAGGCCCTGGCTCAGCAGGGGCCATTGGCCTCTGACGCTGTTGCTCT
 TGCCTTCACTCCCTGAGTCCACTACGTCGAAATCGGCATGCTTGTCCAGGA
 TGCTAGCGCTGCCCTCGCATTGAAGGATGTCAGTTATAAGATTATGATGAGAACC
 AAAAGGTGTGCGCAGGGCATGCCCTGACTTAGTCTCTGGGAGGGACAGGCCAG
 GGGGCTGGTCATCCTCTTGGGATTAGAGGCTGGTACTTACCAACCCCTGCCTCCTGC
 AGATATGTATATTGTCAATCATTCTACTGCGCCCTACTCTGTGAAAGATAAGTTGAAG
 CCAGGCCAAATGGAGATGCTAAAGTAATAACAGACTCAAGGATCATTGTATGTCACCT
 CCTGGACCCACCTCTTCTCCCTGGCCCCCTTTCCCTGTCACCAACACCAC
 CACCACCATCACCAGAGGCCAGAGCCTCTGTCTTCATCTCTGCAGCTGACCA
 TGAACAAACGGTACAATGTCCTCAGCAAGCTCTGATCTCCAGAAATCTCGCTTGAC
 CCAGGTAGGCTGACAGCAGCAATTCTAAGACAAGCGGGGGCAGAGAGGTCTGCCCTGGG
 AGGGAGACTTAGGAATGGCAATTACAGAGGGGTTGGGCTGGCTCTGGTCCAGCCAGG
 GCCCTCCAGCCTTCCGATCCCTCTCTGGCTTCTCAAGACTGATGGCCGTGAC
 ATTGATATAATCCTGAATCGAAGAAACTGCATGGCTGCCACCCCTGAGAGATCATGAAAG
 AAATTCCCTGAGGTGAAGCCTTAGGCTCAGTGTGGTATTAGTTAGAGGGGTGGAAG
 GGATAAGGTGGAGGGCAGATTGTCTCTGAGGCCAAGATAGTAGCCGCCACTCTAACT
 CTTCTGACCCAAAGCTGTGTCTTGAACTTGTGCAACAAACAGCTGTACAGCTGGA
 TGGCCTTCTGACATTACAGAGAAGGCTCCAAAGTCAGACCCCTGAAATCTCTCCAAAA
 ATAAGGTGAGAAGGGGGAGCCAGATCAACTTGGGTGGAGGGCAGGACACATCAGGATA
 ATGGCAACAGCCAGGCAGTGGCACCTGTGGGTGACTATGAGGGCCGGGGAAATCAGGG
 CCCAGGGCTCTGGGTGTCCTCTTCCCTGGCCCTCCTCCAGTTCTCCCCATCT
 TTCTTAGCTGGAGTCGGCGTGGGAGTTGGCAAGGTGAAAGGCTGAAGCTCGAACAGC
 TATGGCTAGAGGAAACCCGTTGTGCAAGCACCTCTCGGACCAGTCCGCTATGTAAGG
 TCAGTGGCAACCCGGTACCCCTTCTGGCACCTTGCTCCCTGGGTACTGAGCTGT
 GTCTGAAGGTGCCCTCTGCAGGAAGAAGCAGCCTGGTCTCTGGAGGACCACAGAC
 CTCCCTCCTACTCTCTCTCTCTCTCTCTGTCACTCAGTCACTCATCT
 GTGCTTAGAGGTCTCTTCTTCCCTCTGACATGGCTCCCTTTCACCTGCTCTGGGT
 GTGTTCCCGCCCTGTCCTCACCAAGCCTCCAGTGTGCCCTCTGTGAGTGTGCTCCA
 GGAAGTGGGGCTCCCCCACCTCCCCAGGACCAGCAGTATTCAAGATGCTGGTCCCTGGA
 CCGAGAAAGAGTCCTTAGTCCGGGGCTTCATGCTGAGACAGGCCCTCTGCTCCATGC
 TCGGATGGGGCTCCCTCCCCGTCTCCCAAGAGGGGTTCTCCTCTCTGCTCCAAAAAG
 GTCCCCCCCACCTGTCCTGGCTGGCATGGGGCTTCCCTGCCCTACTGAGGGCTGGG
 GCCCGGGGTGGCTGCTGTCATGCCATCTCTCTCTGCCAATGCCAGGAGCTGGGCC
 CTCCTGGGGAGAAACCTGGGTTCTACGTCAAGGGGCCAGAAGCGGGCCAGCTTCC
 GAGGCAGGAGTGGAAAGGCAAGGGCAGAGGGAGGGTTGAGAAGACAGAAGGACAGGC
 CAGGCAGGAGTCAGGGACCACATCAGAAGAGAATGCACTGAGCTGGTCTGGAGAGGG
 GGCACAGGAGTCAGGGACCACATCAGAAGAGAATGCACTGAGCTGGTCTGGAGAGGG
 ACTCTGAACCCCATGCTGAGCTGGGGCTGACTCTTCACCTCCCTCCGGAGAAGGTCTC
 CTGCCCCGTGGCTGCTGTGTTCCCATGCCAGCTCAGACTGAGCTCACACAGGTGAG

Figure 54c

GAAGGGCTCCAGCTGCATCCAGTGGGCCCAAGCCCACAGGCGCATGTTTCCCTTCTG
 CCTCGGTCCCCAGGGCCAGCCAGGGAGCAGTGAGGGAAAGGGCTGCAGCAGGGGAGGCC
 TTTTCTCCTCTCTCCTCCCTGAACCTCCACCTCCGCAGTAGAGAGTCCTTCCTCCCT
 TTGCATTGCATCCTGTTCTCCCTTGTCTCCTCTCCCTATGTCTCACCCATCCGTCCC
 TCCCCCTACCTTCACCCCGTTCTGTTGTCCTCCCTGCCTTCCGCTTCGCTCCT
 GAGTCCGGCCTCACTCACCTCCGTGTCAGCAGTCCTGGGCCATCCCTAAGGGCTGACC
 TGGTCTTGGCCAGGGCTGGTCAGGCAGGTTGATGGACAGCCAGTGAGGTGGCAGAGCC
 CTGGGCTCCCACCCCATTCCCTGCTCCCTGCAGAGCCTCCATGGTACTTGGGCAAAG
 GGGAGGGAGGGAGAGGAAGAAAGCCCTGGAGGCTGGCTCCCTAGTGCTGCTTGTAG
 CACTGGAGAAAAGGGAGTCAGGACAGTCTAGATGGAAGCTAACCAAGGAGGAAGGAGAGG
 GAGGAGTGTGAGGAGGGAGTGGGAGAGAGACTGTGCAACCCCTGAACCTGACTGCACTTCA
 TTCAATTGGTTTGGACAGTGCCATCCGGGATTGTTCCCTAAGTTGTTACGCTG
 GTAAGTATGTATAATACCGTCATCATTGTCCTCTTACTCAAGAAAAGGACCTCAG
 CCTGCCCTCAAGTCCTTGGGCTTGCCTAGATTACATGCTTGTATCAGACCCCTCATCC
 ATTTTACAGGCATGGATTCTGAAAAAGACAAGAAATTCTCCCTGGAAAATGTGTCC
 CCCGCCGCCACCCCCCCCCACACACACATTGCAATGATAGATAGAGATGTCCAGCAC
 CCCATGAGAAAGCCACCCACTGGAATTCCAGGGCCATTCCACCTAGCCTGATGC
 TTGTCCTCCGGCATGTTCATCTTATCGATCATCCAGCTCATCTCCCTGGCTCCAC
 TGCTGACTTCCCTTCCCTCTCCAGGACGGGAGAGTTATCCGCACAGTGATTGTT
 GACATTGACAGCTCTGAGACAATGAAACCCCTGCAAGGTGAGGAAGAAGGACCAAGCAAG
 ATTTGGGTTGCTGTAAGGGAGGCTTGTCCACCGCATAGATCCAATTGTCTTTGATT
 TCAGGAAAACTTACTGGATCTGAGACCTAAAGCATTAGTCCTGCAATTCTGAGC
 AGTGAGTATCCCTGGGACCATGAGGAAGGGAGGGCTGAGACAGGGCTGGGCCACCCGTG
 CAGCCTGGGAGTTTCAAGTCTCATCTGGGGGCCAGGCCACAGAGATAGCCTATCCTCA
 CTGCTCCCCACAGGTATTACTCGATCTAGTACTCTGGAGATCGACAGGGTCTCCTCGG
 TGCTTACACGATGAGGCCTGCTCTCCTGGCTATTCCCTCGACCCCAAGGACTCAG
 CCCCGTGAGTATCACGGCTCAGACCCCTGCTGGGGCTGTGTCTCCCCAGCAGACAC
 AGGCCAACTCCTGGAAATGCCACACTGGCCGGACCACCCACTCCTGCTCCTTTTC
 TCCTAGGAGCAGCTGTGCAAGTACTTGGAGGATAGCAGGAATATGAAAACACTCAAGG
 ACCCCTGTAAGTGTGTGATGGGAAGAGTGGCAAGGTAAGGGGGTGTGATGGGAACAA
 TCACAGGGGCCAAGGACCAAGGAGATGTGGTAGCCCCCGCCCTGCCCCGCCACCTGCCA
 TTCCCTGCTTCTCCTCTACAGACCTGAAGGGGAACTGCTGAGGCGCACAAAAC
 GTGACATTGTGGACTCCCTCAGTGCCTGGCCAAAATCAGCATGACCTCAGCTCCATC
 CTGGTGGACGTGTGGTGCAGACGGTGAGCACCTGCTTCCCTCCCTGGCAGGCCAGA
 GAGCCAGAGGTGGGTAGGAGGTTAAGGAGGATCCTGAGCACCTGAGCGCTTCTTCA
 GGAAAAGGATGCTCTGTTCTGCAATGGGGTTTCAAGGAAGGTGAGTGTCTGTATA
 GTCCCCCTCCCCAGATCCCCACTGCTCCCTCCCCCTGGCTGGCTCCCTCTCAGAACTC
 CCCCAAGCTCCCTGCTTCCCTTCCCTTCCCTCTTCTTCCGTGTTTC
 CCACCCCCACTCTGCTTCAACCACCCCTGATCTGACCTAGGTCCATGCCCTGCTGCC
 TGCACAGCTCAGGCGTGCCTTAAGGACACAGACTGTGGAGTTGACAGCTCTCATCCCA
 GGTCTTACTCTGTAACTTGTGCTGGTTACTTAACCCCTCAGTTCCCTCATTTGCAAA
 ATGGGGCTAATTAATCTATCTTGGCTACTGTGAAATAGGAATTAACTGAAACTTGTGG
 TTTTCCCAGGGCCCCACACATGATAGGGGCCCTGTCACTGGGAGGGATTGTTCTGTT
 GCTGCCCTCCCCATTCCCTGCCACATCCGCCTGACTCCAGTGAACAATTGTCTGGTCT
 GCCCCCTCCCCCTCTGTGTGAGTGTCAAGCAAAACTCTGACTGGGATCACCGTGT
 GAGCATGTTAAGCCTGTGCAACTCTAAGGTGGTGGTTGTTGTCCTTGAAAGTGGAA
 GGACAGTCTCAGGGTTCTGTTCTGCCCTCACCCGGACCTCATTGCTACCCCTGGCAG
 CAGTCCAGGTTAGTGCTGTTGGTGGGAGCACCCATCCAAGCTTGGGCCAGTG

Figure 54d

TTGTGGAAATGTGGTGGGTGCAGTCCTCCGGGTGTTCTCAATATTGTGGAAGGCCGACA
 GGAAGATCCAAGGAGCAGTCTAGCCTAGTGTAAAGGTGTCAGCTGGAGTCAGAAT
 ACAGATTCTGTTCTCACTCCAACACTCACAAACTGTGTGACCTGATCAACTTATTG
 ACCACTCTGTGATTCACTGCCTTTCTGAATTGGAATAAGACTATCCACTTCCTTG
 GGCTGTTGTACAGGGTAAATGCGTGGGGTTGGATCTAAAAATCTAGTGAAGCTGGTAG
 ACAGTCCCTCCAAGGTGACTCTGTGGGAGGGTTAGAGGGTACCAAGCCAAAAATCTG
 GGAGGCAGGCACAGTTAGGGATATGGAAGGAATTGGTGTGAGTGGCAGTGGTTAAG
 AAGGATCCTGTTGGGGGTGCGGAGTTATCTACTTGTCCAGTTGAGGGTGCATT
 TCTTCTCCAGTCTGTGCATCGTAATGACAGCTGTTGTGAGGGATGCCAGCCCC
 AAGAGACTCAGAGTGCCTCTCCATCCCAGTGTCCACACTCTCCTCCAGCTCTGAGCCC
 TCCCTCTCCCAGGAGCAGCAGGAAATGGTGCAGGCTTCTGTGCCAGTCTGGGATGAA
 ACTGGAGTGGTCTCAGAAGTGAGTGCAGGGAGTACATGGGATGGGGCTGTTGGGACA
 TCAGAGGAATGAGTAATGAAACTCACATGCAATTGGAAAAATAACTATCTGGTATT
 TTGCTCCAAAAAAAGTGGTCCATGAAAAGGTATCATACTTTATACTGGTATATGT
 AAATATTTTTAAATGGCATAATGCCAAATGACATTACCTCCATTGTAAAAATCTG
 AAAGAATCAACCACAATAACTGATAAACCCAGGTCAAGGTTGAAAGATAACAT
 ATACAAAAATCATTGTACTCTATGTAGTGTGCAATGGACAATCCAAAAAAATGAAATT
 AAGAAAATAAGTCCATCTACAGTAGCATGAAAGAAGAAGTATGTAGGAACAAAATT
 AAGAGAAGAAGCGAAATCTGTACTCTGAAATCTGCAAAACATTGCTGAAAAAAATT
 AAGAAGACCTAAATACGTGAAAGGCATCCCACGTTCATAGATTGAAAGACTTAATATC
 ATTACGATGGCAGTACCAACCCAGAACATCTACAGATTGCAAGTCCCTGACAGAAT
 CCCAACTGACTTCTTGCAAGAAATTGACAAGGTAACTCCAAAATTGATGTGAAATGCA
 GTGGACCCCAAACAGCCAAACCATCTGAAAGAGAAGAACACGTTAGAAGACTCACA
 CTTCCCGATTCAGAACTTGCTACAAACTACATTAATCAAGACTGTATGGTACCGACA
 TAGGAACAGACGTGGGAAATCAATGGAATATAATTGAGAGTCCACAGATAATCTCACGTA
 TTTATGTCCAGTTGATTATCATTAGGGTGTGCTGAAAAATCCAATGGAGAAAAAAATA
 GTCTCTTAACAAATGGTGTGGAGAAGTGGATATCCACTTGCAAAACAATTAAATT
 GACCCCTAACTCACATCACGTGCAAAACACTGGCAGAAAATGGATCAATGACCTAAAATA
 AGAGCCAGAACTGAAAAACTGTAAGTGTACATCTTCATTACCTTGAAATTAGGCAACC
 ATTTCCTACATATGAAACCAAAAGCACAAGCAACCAAGAAAAATAGGTAAATTGGAC
 TTCATCTAAATTAAAGCTTTGTGCATCAGCAGACACTATCAAGAAAGCGGAAACCG
 ACTGGTGGGAAACAAGGAAATATTGCAAATCACATGCCGACAAGAAGAACCTTAC
 AACTCAACAACAAACAGACAAGCCACCGAATTAAAAATGGGAAATGATTGAAATAGA
 TGTTCCTCAAAGGAGATATACAATGACCAAGAAGCACGTGAAAATCTCTCAACATC
 GTTAGTCATTAGGGAAACGCATATCGAAACCCACAGTGAGTTACCACTTCATACCCACTA
 CGCTAGCTTGTCCATAAAGGAAACATGACAAATGCGGTGAGAATGCAGAGAAATT
 GGAAATCTCATGTATTACTACTGGGAAACATAAGTGGAGCAGTTGCTGGCAAAAAGATT
 TTGGCAGTTCTCAAAATCTTAAACATGGAGTTACCACTGATCCAGTAATCCACTCC
 TAAGTGTATACAAAAGAATGAAATATATGCCATTCAACAACTGCACTGAATT
 CCGTAGTGGCATATTCCAATAGCCAAAAATGGAAACACATGGATTGACCTCAGCT
 GATGAATGGATAATGTGGTACATCCATACGGTGGAAATTATTAGAATATTATTGATCC
 ACAAAAAAGGATGTAGTTGTGATATATGCTATGACGTGGATGAACCTGAAACATTAT
 GTGCTAAGTGGGAGCACCCAGTCACAAAAGCCACATAATTATGATTCCATTCAAC
 GAAGTGTCAAGAATAGCCAGATCCGTAGAGACCGAAGCAGAGTAGTGGTTGCCAAGAT
 CTGGGGAAAGAGGGAGAACAGGGAGTGATCTAACAGTTAGGAGTTCTTTGAGGT
 GATAAAAACAGTTGGAATTAGATAGGTGTGATGGTTGCACAAATCTGTGAATAGACTT
 AAAAGCACTGAATTGTACACCTTAAATGGTGAATGCTACAGTATGTGCATTATATCTC
 AATAGAAAAGAAACGTATTATTGAATTTCACCTGTTATTGAAACATCTTCTTTA

Figure 54e

TCAATATGTATTAAGCTCCCTGTTCATTTGAATACCGCTATGTTCTGATTGAAATTCTAGTGGCATTAAATGTCAGGGATGGCGTTTGGTTTCCCCAGGCCTTTTCATTGTTACAATAGTGCTCATATTGGTACATGTGACCCAGCAAAAGGTAGCATAGATTAAGGGTGGCATGGCATAGTCAGCGTGTCTGTCCTGGCTAGTAATGGAGAGCACCTGTTCTCTCCACCCCCAGGTGCCCTCAGGACAATGAGTGGAACTACACTAGAGCTGGCCAGGCCTTCACTATGCTCCAGGTGAGGTCTGGGAATCAAGTGGTAAAGACAGCTGTCTGGGTCGTCAGGAGGGCCAAGAAGATGGAGGCCAGGTAGTGTGGGGATGGAACCCAGTGCACCTGGCTCTACTAACATCCAACTCCTTTCTTACTTTCTCTAGACCGAGGGCAAGATCCCCGCAGAGGCCTTCAAGCAAATCTCCTAAAAGGAGGCCCTCCGATGTCTCTTGTCTTCGTTACATCCTCTTGTCTTCTCTTACCCAGCCTAAGGCCCTGGCTGACCAGGAAGCCAACGTTAACTTGAGGCCACGTGACATAACCACCCAAAGAGCCAGTTGCTCTGTGATTGCCCAACTCATGATCACCATTTCATTTATAAAAGAGTGACGTTACACGTT

Figure 55

SEQ ID NO.: 55 hSPG3b cDNA sequence
 CCAGCACGAAGGAGACCCAGAGTGCCTCTCCATCCCAGTGCCTGCACCCCTCCAGCTCCTGCCTACCCCTCTCCAGAAGCAGCAGGAAATGGTGGAGACTGTCTCCACCCAGCTGGGATGAAACTTGAGCAGTCTCAGAAGTGCCTCAGGACAGTGAGTAGAAACTACACCAAAAGCTGACCAGGTTTCACTATTCTCCAGACCGAAGGCAAGATCTCAGTGGAGGCCCTCAAGCAAATCCCCTAAAGGAGGCCCTCGATGTCTCTTGTCTTCATTCACATCCTCTTGTCTCTTACCCAGCCTAAGGCCGTGCCAGGACTGGGTTGGCAGCCTGGCTCACCGGAAAGCCAAGTTAACATTGCAAGGCCGGTAACATAACC

Figure 56a

SEQ ID NO.: 56 hSPG5 cDNA sequence
 ATGCCCAAGTGTGACCAAAGACAGTGTAAATGGTGAACCTTTGTTAAATTGGACAAGTCTTAAAAATTTAAGTGGCTTAATGCTTCTTTCCTCTTCACAACAATACTGGCTAAAGCACAGTCACTACTTCAAAATCCATCAAAGACCCAAAGACTGATGAGGAGAGAAAGAAAGTATGGGAGAACAGAGTAGTACTGCAGGCTTAAATGAGGTTTGCAATTGAGAAAGAGTTCAAGATAATTCAGAAATAAAATCGACACCCTCTAATTCTGCCTCCCTCAGAAGTTGTCCTGGTGTGCTGTTACTAATGGTTGGATAACCCCTGCTTAAAATCTGTAAATGATTCAACATCTGGGCTCACAAACATGGGCTCTGAGGACTATGACTGTATACCTCCAATAAAAGTTACCATGGCAGGGCAATGTAAGGACCAAGGTAATTTCCTTCCCAATTCTGTGTCAAATGTTGAGGTTGAGAACCAAAACCAAGTGAGGAGAACGCTCAGAGAGGCCAACAGGAGTCCGTAATGCTTACAAAGAGTACAGTAGTCACATTTCAGGACTCGCAGTCTCTGATTAAACAAATTATCAGACTGGTTGCCAAACGTCTACAGTTTCACTCAAAAGAAAGTAAGCATTGATGAATAACCTTCAAAATACTGGAAAGATGAAAAGTCGCTGACCTGGAAAGACAGTCCAAACATGAAGAAAAGCAAACCTTCATGGAAAGAAATTGATAATGATTCACTAATGAAACAAAAATCAGTCCAATAGATAATTACATTGTTTGACCAAGAACATACAAAGAGAGTGAGAGTCATAATTCTTTGGGAAAGCTGTGATAAAATATAATTACTCAAGAGTTAGAAATAACAAATCTTCTACATCTACCATAAAGGATAAGGATGAACTAGATCATCTAGCATTGGAATGGCAAATTACTCCAAGTTTGAGAGCCTGTCACAAAGCATTGCTCAGCACTCTGTTGAGTATGAGGGTAACATTACACAGTTAGCCATTGCTCAAGCTAATGGAACGTGAATAATTGGGAAAATTAATCAAAATTAGCTAGTACATTAAACTGAAGCTTCCGAAACCAAAAGACATAACCCAGGCCAAAGAAAATGTTCAATTGATAACAGTCTTACATCTACATGACAGTCAATGTCAGGCTACAAACTAGAGAGACTATAAGAAACTGCTTATGTTGAAGATAGGGGTCAAGATTAGAGAACATTCAAGAGAGACTATAAGAAACTGCTTATGTTGAAGATAGGGGTCAAGATTCAACATCTGTTCTGTAATTCACAGTTAACCAATGATATCGCCTGAATGTTAATTTCAAAAAACAAACAGATAGAGAAAACCAAAATGAGGCTAAAGAGAAATAGTGCCTCATGTGT

Figure 56b

AGAAAAACAACATAGAGAACATATATGGAGACAAAAAGCAGGATTCTCATACAAACGAAA
ATTTCAAGCAATATAGATGAAAAGGAGGACAAAAATTACCAAAATATAGAAATTTGAGT
TCTGAAGAATTTCTACTAAATTAACTTGATTGAGAGAAGATAATGCAGTGTCAAGC
AGCAACTGCATTATTAGAGAGTGAAGAAGATAACCATTAGTGCCTGAAACAAAAAGATA
CTGAAATTACTGGAAGAAGTGTAGACATTGGCTTCCAGACATTCCCAAAACTGCA
AGTTCTCAGTGTGTAGCCTCAAATGCTGAAATACAGATAGCTAGTGTACTATGCC
TGCATTAAGCCTAAATAATGACGATCACCAGATAACAGTTAAAGAAACTTGTCTT
CTGAAAGTCCAGATTTGGTTGTTAGTAAACATAGGTTCTGATTGTGAAATTGAT
ACGGATAAAAATAATCACAAAGAATTCATCAATCAATAATGAGAACTTAGTTCT
TCAGAGCATTGAATTGGAAAGTGAATTGAAATAGAATTAGAAGATTGTGATGATGCTT
TTATATTCAACAAGATAACACATAGCCATGAAACATGCTTGTGAAAGAATTGTGACC
TCATATAAGGCTCTGAAGTCTCGTATCAGTTGGGAAGGCTGTAGCACTTGATAACGG
GGAGATGGAAGTTGGAAAGCACCACAGGAAGGGAGAATAGTGTATCAGCATTATTCTA
AGGAAAGTAACTATTTTATTCCCTCACACAAACAAATGAAACAGAACTTACAGCCC
ATTTACTTCCAGATCTACAAATTAAATTACTAATATATTAGGCCAGGATTCAGCCC
GACAGCTGACTCCCTGCATTGAAAGATAGTTTGACACATGTAACCTGAAGCCACAA
AACCGGAAATAATAAGGAAGATGGAGAAATTCTAGGATTGACATTATTCCAGCCT
TTTGGTGAAGATGCAGATTATCCATGTGAAAGATAAAGTTGATAATATAAGGCAAGAATC
AGGGCCAGTGAAGTAACCTGAAATCTCCCTTCTTTGACTTGAGTCGAATACAGATG
TGAATCATACGCTCTGAAAATCAGAACAGTGAATCTTGTTACTGAACCTTCTAATGTC
ACAACAATAGATGATGGAAGCAGATGTTCTTACAAAATCAAAACAGTACTATAATGA
TACCAAAAATAAAAAGGAGGTAGAATCAAGAAATTAGCAAAAGGAAGCTACATATATCTT
CCAGGGATCAGAACATACCACATAAGATTAAAGACGACATAAAATTATGGGAGAAAG
AGGAGGCTAACCAAGTCAGACTCATCTGAGTGTCTCTCATTATCCCAGGACGAAT
TAAAACATTTCACAGTCAGAAAGCACATTAAGAGTGTCTAAATATCCTAAGTGTG
AAGCATCTTATGTAAGCAATGTCTTCCAGAAAATAGACAAAGCAGTTGTAC
TTAAAAAAAGCTCATAGAAGAGTTCACACATCTTGAGCTTATAACTAAAGTAGGAGA
AGAAAGAAAGGGCCATTACAAAATCATATGCAAGTAAATGCAATAATTCTGGGAAA
GTTGTGACCTTCAAGGTTAGTTCTGTCTCAAAGAAAATATTACTAAGCAT
TTTTCGTCAAAAGAAAATATGACAACGGAGAAAAGAAAAGAGCTCAGGCTGATAT
TTCTAAATCATTAACCCATGTGCAAAGCACAAGTCTTAAACAAAGTGGAGAGAAAA
AATGCCATTCTAGGAAAGTATGGCTAGCAGTGTCTCAAAGTCACCCCCACCA
CACATGGGAGAATTGTAATCAAGAACATCCTGAATCACAGTTGCTGTATCCTCAC
ATCCCAAGTACAAGTCAGTCAAGTTATTATAATAGCAGTGTAAAGCAATCCAAGTT
CAGAAGAACATCAGCCCTTCTGGAAAATGCAATCTGTTTCCCCAGACCACTCA
GATGAGAAAATAGAAAAGAAAATCAAATTGATAACAGCATTATCTAGCA
TAATATGAAAAGCTTGAACATTCAAGGAAATCATAATGTTAAAGATGCAACTAAAG
AAAACAGTTGTGACGCTAATGAACTAAATGAAAGTAATTCTGTATCTTAAAGTGC
ATAAAAGAAAACATAATTCTAGTACAGGCAACGATTGTGATGCAACTTGCATAGGTCA
CACAAAGGCGAAAATGACGTACTTATATCAGTCTTAGATTCAAATGTGAAGCACTTT
TAAATGATCTCTACCAACAAAGGTAACCTTATTCTGATTGTAAAAGAAACCTGGAA
GTAAGTGGACAGATCCTATTGAGAGACCCAAACAAAGCATTATTACAGGAAACTTCCT
TATGGGCCCATTAAACCTAACTTTGATAGCAAGTAAAAGTACAGTATTCCCTCAGGTAT
CAGCCGCTGCAGTGCAGAGATAGTGAGGGAGAATCTCAGTACTGTGAC
AGAATTCTTACTGTAGATTCTTGCAGCATCCAGTACTGTGAC
CTGTAGAGAAAAGAGCTTCTAAAGACAGAACAGTGTCTCAGGTAATTGCCTCCATA
CAGATGGGAATGAAACAAATGTCAGTGAGAATTATGAGTTGGATGTAGCATCAGGA
GAAGAAGATAAAAGTTATGGGAAATATAGTGGAAATTATCTCCAGTGTAGTTCTCT

Figure 56c

GCTTTAAGAGATAATGTAAGGCTCCTTCAGAAACATGTATTGTGAAGAAGACA
 CTGAGGACAGAATAACGTGGAAAGTTAACAGCGGAAAGCAAAAGATTCTGTTAC
 AAAAGAAGCATGACTGAAGGATCAACTGTTAATACTGAGTACAAAAATCAAAGAATCA
 GATCTCAGAAGAATCCTGTTAATGAGAAAATTATTACAACTAACTTGATTGATTCCC
 ATCTGAGCACTAAAAACTACCACTGAGTCAGTCCCTTGAGAAGAACACAGTTCTAAT
 CCGCTTAACAAAGAGAGAAGAAGGGGGATTAAAGTTAGTAAAGACTCGCAGTCTGA
 CTTGACATTACATTAGCCTATATTCCAAACCAGGAATTCTAGGAGTTAAC
 ATACGCCTATTTACCTGCCACTCTGAAACCTGAAAGTCCCTACTCTCTGAAGAAA
 CCTGCGTCATACGTGAGTATTAAAGAAAAACATTGCTAGCTAATCATAACGCCCT
 TATAGCTAATCTATCTAAATTGAGGGCAGATGAAGCATCATTTGCAGATT
 TACAGGAAGAAACTAAGGTTGTCTAAATTCTCCCTTATTGTGGAAGCTTTGAA
 AGAAAGCAAGAATGTTCACTGAAACAACTCTGATTCAAGAGAACTGTTGGTAGACCA
 AAACCTGTGAAATAATTGAAACACACATTAAAACCATGTCGTTGACACTTGGTAG
 AACTTCATGATGATGAAACAATTCAATTGAAACAAAAAAGGCACTTAGAA
 GGTGAACCAACATTGCGAAGCTGCTTGGTATGAAACACTGATGCTGAGCTTCT
 TGGAAAACCACGTGGATTCAACAGCAGTCTAATTCTATCCTGGTTCCAAGGAAGAT
 TAAAATATAATGCATTCTGTGAGTTACAGACTTACCATGATCAATTAGTTGAATTGCTT
 GAAGAAACAAAAGGGAAAAGAATTCAACTATGATTCTAAAGTACAAACGACAGGT
 TAATGAATGTGAAGCCATAATGGAGCATTGTCGATTGCTTGTGATTCTCTTCTG
 TTCCATTACCTGTGGAGTTAACCTGGAGATAGTTAGAAGACCTGAAATCTTAAGA
 AAAAGTACTTTAAAGTTGATCAATGATGTGGGGACTCTCTAAAGTCATTGATCC
 AGGAAAACAGGACCATTGTGGATTATCATAGAAATGATCTCCTCAAAGGTTAATT
 TTAAGAACACGAGGCACTGTTAAAATATCTTTATGGTCTGAAACATATCTT
 TTTGATGCTGCAAAATCTTGTGAAAGAGAGAACACAATTCTCAGCAAAAAATA
 CTCACAAAAGAAGGACGAAGAAGGCACTCAGAGTGAATAATGTGCCCTTCTAAGT
 TGCAGAAGATATAATGATACTTTGCTAAAGATTAAACATTGAAACCAATTCCCCTATT
 GGGCTGAGGAGGATACTATAATTGCTTCCAGAAAGTCAGATCATCCAATAACGAAGC
 AACAAATTAGCATAGAAAATTCTAAATTAAACAGTAATTGCTTGCACACCCAGATATT
 GTTGTATTAGTGAAGATATTGGATCAGGCTGAATTGCAAGACCTTAAAATTACAGGAT
 CTCACCTTGAGATGTACAGATCACTTAGAAATTTCATTTACTTCAGATGCTACA
 AGATAATAACATGGATAATTTCATCACAGAAGAAAATCTTGTGAGCTGGTGATAA
 ACCACAGCCATGAGGCTATCATTTAAAGCCTGAAGCTATTGAAATGTATATTGAAATC
 GTCATGGTCTCAGAAACATTCACTTCTTAAACTCAATTGAAAGAAAATGACAA
 ACAGAGGTTTCGAGGTATGCTTGGTTGATTGTCACTCTCTGAGCTGGTCAGT
 GCCAAGAAAAATGGCTCTTCTTCAATTCTAAAGATAACTCAACAGATGTTGCCCT
 TGGAAAGTGAAGAGACTGCTGTTCCGAACTTAAGAAAGATCTGGATATTCTGCAA
 ATATAATGAAGCTGTTAATTGCTCATATGCTATTCAATTGCTCTCAAAGAGAACTTCAG
 AACTTCAGAAATAAGCTTCTGAAGAAGTCCAAGTATTGATTTCTCACATATATT
 GACTTGTGCCATATAGCATCCATAAAATTATGGAAGCAGTGTGACAGAGTTAGAATA
 CAACTACAATCAATTCTACACTGCTGAAGAATGTAATGCTGCCCTAGGAAAGATT
 TAGGAAAAATGGCCACATTAGGAAAGTCATGAAACGATTGAACATATGAAGATGATA
 TGTACTAAATGCTGAACTAACCATTCCTTTCCCTAGGCCAAATGCTGTATAACAG
 AAGGAAGATTTACAGCTGAAGAGAAAAGAAAATGAAATTCTCATATTGTAACCTG
 GGGAAAAATAACATAATTAGTATTCTACAGTGTGCCCCAGTATCAGAGTGCATA
 AACAAAAACATCTCAAATTCTCTAAACAGCAGGAGGACTGTAGACAAATGTGAAGA
 CTCTCAGGAACACAGCAAGATACTACTGTTCCAGTTGTTAAAGCTAAAGGTAGACA
 TGAAAGATGTCACAAATCAACAGAGAAAAGGCAACATTCAAGCATCCAAGGACTACA
 GGATCTCATCCCAGCGAAAAACAAATAGTACCAAGTTCATGTGACAGTCTGAAAG

Figure 56d

AAATCATTAAACGCCAAAAAGGTTGAAATGCAAAGATCACTACCTGGCTCACTTTAC
 CCTTAGAGAACCCAAAAGACACTTGGCATCAAAGTCGGAAAGCAAAATAGACTTAAC
 GTTTCATCTGATCACTTCAGTGGACACAGGAAATTAAATAGCATGAAGAAAAGAAA
 TGTGAACCTTCAGTGGCTGAAACAAAAAGTGTAGAAGAAAAGATTGTGCTGTTTGCAA
 TTTGTGACCAAAAAGTGTACATGGCACATTTCACCCAGACCATGGGACGCTTGCAG
 AAATTCTTAAAAATTCCCCAGATCCCACCCAAAATCCTGCCTTCTGATATAAACCC
 AGAAAATGATGTTCTCTGTGCCTGATGCGTCGGTGCCTCAAAGCCAATTTCCTGTT
 TTGTGAAAGATGTCCATCCTGATCTAGAAATGAATGACACAGTCTTGAACTTCAGAT
 AATGATATAGTAAATTCTATTAATTTCCATGCATGACTTCTCCAGAACCCAT
 CTGTATCCAGAACAAAATTCTACTCTGCAGATAAACAAACTACAGCCTACAGAAACTG
 AGTCAGAGGACAAATACATGAAGGATACATTGAATCCAAACTGTGCATACTTTGGA
 GCATCTGGCATATAACCTTAATGTGAATCAAGGAGCAGAGTACTCTCTTGAAACA
 ACAGAAATGACAAAATTCAAAGTCTTAATGCAGAATGCTGCCACATATTGGAATGAAC
 TTCCACAGTCTGATGTAACCAACATATAATTCTCTGAGCATTATTGGAACCTCA
 TATCCATACTCTGTTGGTGTGTTIATCAGTACAGCAACAGCAATGCCATTAC
 CCAGACATACCAAGGGATAACATCATATGAAGTACAGCCATCTCTGGCTGTTGA
 CCACAGTTGCAAGTACTGCCAGGGCACACATTCTAACTCTGTACTCTCAATATT
 ACTTATTGCGGGGGAGCCACAAGCAAATGGCTTGTGCAGTGAATGGGTATTTC
 ATCTCAAATACCTGCTCTAATTTCGGCAGCAATTTCACAATATGCTTCATC
 AGCCATTACCACAAAGCTACATACCCCTAACCTCTAAATCGATTGTGCCTCCAGAAGTT
 CCTTGGGTTATGCTCCATGGCACCAAGAACCTTCATCCAGGACACTGA

Figure 57a

SEQ ID NO.: 57 hSPG5 encoded protein sequence

MPSDAKDSVNGDLLLNLWTSLKNILSGLNASFPLHNNTGSSTVTTSKSIKDPRLMRREES
 MGEQSSTAGLNEVLQFEKSSDNVNSEIKSTPSNSASSSEVPGDRAVLTNGLDTPCFKT
 SVNDSQSWAHNMGSEDYDCIPPNKVTMAGQCKDQGNFSFPISVSNVSEVENQNHSEEK
 AQRAQEQESGNAYTKEYSSHIFQDSQSSDLKTIYQTGCQTSTVFLKKVSIDEYLQNTG
 KMKNFADLEDSSKHEEKQTWSKEIDNDFTNETKISPIDNYIVLHQEYKESEHNSFGKS
 CDKILITQELEITKSSTSTIKDKDELDHLALEWQITPSFESLSQHKPQHSVEYEGNIHT
 SLAIAQKLMELKLGKINQNYASIITEAFPKPKDIPQAKEMFIDTVISYNIETAHDSSN
 CSITREHICVHRKNENEPPVSLENIQRDYKETAYVEDRGQDHNLFCNSQLSNDIWLNVNF
 KKQTDRENQNEAKENSASCVENNENIYGDKKQDSHTNENFSNIDEKEDKNYHNLIELS
 SEEFSTKFNLIICREDNAVSAATALLESEEDTISAVKQKDENTGRSVEHLASTTFPKTA
 SSSVCVASNAAIQIASATMPALSLNNDDHQIYQFKETCSSESPDFGLVHRVSDCEID
 TDKNKSQESFHQSINENLVLQSIELESEIEIELEDCDDAFIFQODTHSHENMLCEEFT
 SYKALKSRISWEGLLALDNGEMEVLESTTGRENSDQHYSKESNYFYSTQNNETELTSP
 ILLPDLOIKITNIFRPGFSPPTADSLALKDSFCTVTEATKPEINKEDGEILGFDIYSQP
 FGENADYPCEDKVDNIRQESGPVNSEISLSFDSLRSRNTDVNHTSENQNSESLFTEPSNV
 TTIDDGSRCCFTKSXTDYNDTKNKEVESRISKRLHISSRDQNTIPHKDLRRHKIYGRK
 RRLTSQDSSECFSLSQGRIKTFSQSEKHKISVNLISDEASLCKSKLSRKLDKAVVH
 LKKAHRRVHTSLQLITKVGEEKGPLPKSYAVICNNFWESCDLQGYSSVSKYYSTKH
 FSSKRKYDKRRKKRAPKADISKSLSLHVSCHKSYKTSGEKKCLSRKSMASSVSKSHPTTS
 HMGEFCNQEHPESQLPVSSSQSTSQSVVYNSVSNSPNSLSEEHQPFSGKTAYLFSPDHS
 DEKLIKEENQIDTAFLSSTSKEYKLEKHSANENVKDATKENSCLANEVINESNSVSLSC
 IKENINSSTGNDCDATCIGHTKAKTDVLISVLDNSVHFLNDLYQQGNLILSDCKRNLE
 VKWTDPIERPKQSIITGNFLMGPLNLTLIASKKYSIPQVSAAAVTDSEGESSKSYLDKQ
 RILTVDSFAASSTVPHCEQSCREKELLKTEQCSSGNCLHTDGNETNVTEYELDVASGT
 EEDKSYGENIVELSSSDSSLLRDNVKGSSSETCIVKKDTEDRITWKVKQAEKAKDSVY

Figure 57b

KRSMTATEGSTVNTEYKNQKNQISEEESCLNEKIIITNLIDSHLSTKNTTTESVPLKNTVSN
 PLNKREKKGEIKVSKDSQSDLTLHSEIAYISKPGILGVNHTPILPAHSETCKVPTLLKK
 PASYVSDFKEKHCSANHTALIANLSQILQRADEASSLQILQEEETKVLNILPLFVEAFE
 RKQECSEQILISRELLVDQNLWNNCHTLKPCAVDTLVELQMMMETIQFIEKKRHE
 GEPTLRSLLWYDETLYAELLGKPRGFQQSNFYPGFQGRLKYNACFELQTYHDQLVELL
 EETKREKNSYVFLKYKRQVNECEAIMEHCSDCDFSLSPVFTCGVNFGDSLEDLEILR
 KSTLKLINVCGDSPKVHSYPGKQDHLWIIIEMISSKVNFIKNNEAVRKISLYGLEHIF
 FDAAKNLVWKERTQSFSKKYSQKKDEERLLRVNKCAFSLQKITYDLSKDLNNEPISPI
 GLEEDTIIASRKSDHPINEATISIENSKFNSNLLAHPDICCISEILDQAEFADLKKLQD
 LTLRCDHLEILKKYFQMLQDNNMDNIFITEENVLVDVVINHSHEAIIILKPEAIEMYIEI
 VMVSETIHFLLNSIAKLLDKQRFRGMLWFDSLPELVQCQEKMASFSFLKDNDSTDVCL
 WKVIETAVSELKKDLDIICKYNEAVNC SYAIHLLSRELQELSEIKLLKKSKYFISTYI
 DFVPIIASINYGSTVTELEYNQFSTLLKNVMSAPRKDLGKMAHIRKVMKTIEHMKMI
 CTKNAELTISFFLCQMLYNRRKILQLRKEMNIHIVKPGENNNKFSISTMLPPVSECI
 NKNISNSSKKRPSTVDKCEDSQEQQQDTTVSSCKKLKVDMDVTKINREKATFKHPRTT
 GSHPKSENKIVPSSCDSLKRNHLPKKVEMQRSLPGSLLPLENPKDTCAKSESKIDL
 VSSDHFSGQQENLNNSMKRKNVNFSAETKSDKDCAAAICDQKSVHGTFSPDHGTLQ
 KFLKNSPDPTQKSCLDINPETDVSLVPDASVLSPIFCFVKDVHPDLEMNDTVFELQD
 NDIVNSSIKNSSCMTSPEPICIQNQIPTLQINKLQPTETESEDKYMKDTLNPNPTVHTFG
 ASGHITLNVNQGAEYSLSEQQNDKNSKVLMQNAATYWNELPQSACNPTYNSSHLFGTS
 YPYSAWCVYQYSNSNGNAITQTYQGITSYEVQPSPSGLLTTVASTAOGTHSNLLYSQYF
 TYFAGEPQANGFVFPVNGYFQSQIPASNFRQPIFSQYASHQPLPQATYPYLPNRFVPP
 PWVYAPWHQESFHPGH.

Figure 58a

SEQ ID NO.: 58 hSPG5 genomic DNA sequence

ATGCCCAAGTGTGCCAAAGACAGTGTAAATGGTGACCTTTGTTAAATTGGACAAGTCT
 TAAAAATATTTAAGTGGCTTAATGCTTCTTCCCTTCACAACAAATACTGGCTCAA
 GCACAGTCACTACTCAAAATCCATCAAAGACCCAAGACTGATGAGGAGAGAAAG
 ATGGGAGAACAGAGTAGTACTGCAGGCTTAAATGAGGTTTGCAATTGAGAACAGTT
 AGATAATGTTAATTAGAAATAAAATCGACACCCTAATTCTGCCTCCCTCAGAAG
 TTGTCCTGGTATCGTGTGTTACTAATGGTTGGATAACCCCTGTTAAA
 TCTGTTAATGATTCAACATCTGGCTCACAAACATGGGCTCTGAGGACTATGACTGTAT
 ACCTCCCAATAAAGTTACCATGGCAGGGCAATGTAAGGACCAAGGTAATTTCCTTCC
 CAATTCTGTGTCATGTTAGTGTCAAGAGGTTGAGAACCAAAACACAGTGAGGAGAAG
 GCTCAGAGAGCCCAACAGGAGTCCGGAATGCTTACACAAAGAGTACAGTAGTCACAT
 TTTTCAGGACTCGCAGTCTCTGATTAAAAACATTATCAGACTGGTTGCCAACAGT
 CTACAGTTTCACTCAAAAAGAAAGTAAGCATTGATGAATACCTCAAAATACTGGA
 AAGATGAAAAACTTCGCTGACCTGGAAACACAGTTCAAACATGAAGAAAAGCAAAC
 ATGGAAAGAAATTGATAATGATTCACTAATGAAACAAAAATCAGTCCAATAGATAATT
 ACATTGTTTGCACCAAGAATACAAAAGAGAGTGAGAGTCATAATTCTTTGGAAAAGC
 TGTGATAAAATATTAATTACTCAAGAGTTAGAAATAACAAAATCTCTACATCTAC
 AAAGGATAAGGATGAACTAGATCATCTAGCATTGGAAATGGCAATTACTCCAAGTT
 AGAGCCTGTCACAAAAGCATTCTCAGCACTCTGTGGAGTATGAGGGTAACATTCA
 AGTTTAGCCATTGCTCAAAAGCTAATGGAACTGAAATTGGGGAAAATAATCAAATTA
 TGCTAGCATTATAACTGAAGCTTCCGAAACCAAAAGACATACCCAGGCCAAAGAAA
 TGTTCAATTGATAACAGTTATTCTCATCTTATAACATAGAAACAGCTCATGACAGTT
 TGCAGCATAACTAGAGAACATATATGTGTCCATTAGAAAATGAAACCAGTGTC
 ATTAGAGAACATTCAAGAGAGACTATAAGAAACTGCTTATGTTGAAGATAGGGTCAGG

Figure 58b

ATCACAATCTGTCTGTAATTCAAGCTTAAGCAATGATATATGGCTGAATGTTAATTTC
 AAAAACAACAGATAGAGAAAACCAAAATGAGGCTAAAGAGAATAGTGCTTCATGTGT
 AGAACAACATAGAGAACATATATGGAGACAAAAGCAGGATTCTCATAACAAACGAAA
 ATTTCAGCAATATAGATGAAAAGGAGGACRAAAATTACCACAATATAGAAATTGAGT
 TCTGAAGAATTTCCTACTAAATTAACTTGATTGCAGAGAAGATAATGCAGTGTCA
 AGCAACTGCATTATTAGAGAGTGAAGAAGATAACCATTAGTGCCGTAAACAAAAAGATA
 CTGAAAATACTGGAAGAAGTGTAGACCATTGGCTTCACGACATTCCCRAAACTGCA
 AGTTCTCAGTGTGTAGCCTCAAATGCTGCAATACAGATAGCTAGTGTACTATGCC
 TGCATTAAGCCTAAATAATGACGATCACCAAGATATACCAGTTAAAGAAACTTGTCTT
 CTGAAAGTCCAGATTTGGTTGTAGTAAAACATAGGGTTCTGATTGTGAAATTGAT
 ACGGATAAAAATAATCACAAGAACATTCATCAATCAATAATGAGAACTTAGTTCT
 TCAGAGCATTGAATTGAAAGTGAATTGAAATTAGAATTAGAAGATTGTGATGCTT
 TTATATTCAACAAGAACATAGCCATGAAAACATGCTTGTGAAAGAATTGTGACC
 TCATATAAGGCTCTGAAGTCTCGTATCAGTTGGAAAGGCTGTAGCACTTGATAACGG
 GGAGATGGAAGTTGGAAAGCACCAAGGAGGGAGAATAGTGTAGCATTATTCTA
 AGGAAAGTAACTATTTTATTCCCTACACAAAACAATGAAACAGAACATTACAGCCCC
 ATTTACTCCAGATCTACAAATTAAATTACTAATATATTAGGCCAGGATTCA
 GACAGCTGACTCCCTGCAATTGAAAGATAGTTTGCAACACATGTAACGAAAGCCACAA
 AACCGGAAATAATAAGGAAGATGGAGAAATTCTAGGATTGACATTATTCCAGCCT
 TTTGGTGAAGAACATGCAAGATTATCCATGTGAAAGATAAGTTGATAATATAAGGCAAGAAC
 AGGGCCAGTGTGAGTAACCTGAAATCTCCCTTCTTTGACTGAGTCGTAATACAGATG
 TGAATCATACTGCTGAAAATCAGAACAGTGAATCTTGTACTGAAACCTCTAATGTC
 ACAACAATAGATGATGGAAGCAGATGTTCTTACAAAATCAAAACACTGACTATAATGA
 TACCAAAAATAAAAAGGAGGTAGAACATCAAGAACATTAGCAAAAGGAAGCTACATATCTT
 CCAGGGATCAGAACATACCAACATAAGATTAAAGACGACATAAAATTATGGGAGAAAG
 AGGAGGCTAACAGTCAGACTCATCTGAGTGTCTCTCATTATCCCAAGGACGAAT
 TAAAACATTTCACAGTCAGAAAAGCACATTAAAGACTGTCTTACTGATGATG
 AAGCATTTATGTAAGAACATGCTTCCAGAAAATAGACAAAGCAGTTGTTCAC
 TTAAAAAAAGCTCATAGAAGAGTTCACACATCTTGAGCTTAACTAAAGTAGGAGA
 AGAAAGAAAGGGCCCATTACCAAAATCATATGCAAGTAATATGCAATAATTCTGGGAAA
 GTTGTGACCTTCAAGGTTATAGTCTGTGTCTAAAGAAAATTATTACTAAGCAT
 TTTCTGCAAAAGAAAATATGACAAACGGAGAAAGAAAAGAGCTCAGGCTGATAT
 TTCTAAATCATTAACCCATGTGTCAAAGCACAGTCTTATAAAACAAGTGGAGAGAAA
 AATGCCTTCTAGGAAAGTATGGCTAGCAGTGTCTCAAAAGTCACCCCCACCACAGT
 CACATGGGAGAATTGTGATCAGAACATCCTGAACTCACAGTTGCTGTATCCTCCAC
 ATCCCAAAGTACAAGTCAGTTATTATAATAGCAGTGTAAAGCAATCCAAGTTAT
 CAGAACATCAGCCCTTCTGGAAAAGCAGTCTGATATCTGTTTCCCAAGACCAC
 GATGAGAAACTAATAGAAAAGAAAATCAAAATTGATACAGCATTATCTAGCA
 TAAATATGAAAAGCTTGAAAACATTCAAGCATTCAATGTTAAAGATGCAACTAAG
 AAAACAGTTGTGACGCTAAAGTAATAAAATGAAAGTAATTCTGTATCTTAAAGTGC
 ATAAAAGAAAACATAAAATTCTAGTACAGGCAACGATTGTGATGCAACTGCA
 CACAAAGGCGAAAAGTGCAGTACTTATATCAGTCTTAGATTCAAATGTGAAGCA
 TTTAATGATCTCTACCAACAGGTAACCTTATTATCTGATTGTAAAAGAAACCTGGAA
 GTAAAGTGGACAGATCCTATTGAGAGACCCAAACAAAGCATTATTACAGGAAACTTCCT
 TATGGGCCATTAAACCTAACTTTGATAGCAAGTAAAAGTACAGTATTCTCAGGTAT
 CAGCCGCTGCAGTGCAGAGATAGTGAGGGAGAATTCTCAAAATCTTACTTGGATAGCAG
 AGAATTCTTACTGTAGATTCTTGCAGCATCCAGTACTGTACCAACTGTGAGCAGAG
 CTGTAGAGAAAAGAGCTTCTAAAGACAGAACAGTGTCTTCAGGTAATTGCCTCCATA

Figure 58c

CAGATGGGAATGAAACAAATGTCACTGAGAATTATGAGTTGGATGTCAGCATCAGGAAC
 GAAGAAGATAAAAGTTATGGGAAAATATAGTGGATTATCTTCAGTGTAGTTCTCT
 GCTTTAAGAGATAATCTAAAAGGCTCTCTCAGAACATGTATTGTGAAGAAAGACA
 CTGAGGACAGAATAACGTGAAAGTTAACAAAGCGAAAAGCAAAGATTCTGTTAC
 AAAAGAAGCATGACTGAAGGATCAACTGTTAATACTGAGTACAAAAATCAAAGAATCA
 GATCTCAGAAGAACCTGCTTAAATGAGAAAATTATTACAACTAATTGATTGATTCCC
 ATCTGAGCACTAAAAATACTACCACTGAGTCAGTCCCTTGAAGAACACAGTTCTAAT
 CCGCTTAAACAAAGAGAGAAGAAGGGAAAATTAAAGTTAGTAAAGACTCGCAGTCTGA
 CTTGACATTACATTAGAAATAGCCTATATTCCAAACCAGGAATTCTAGGAGTTAAC
 ATACGCCTATTTACCTGCCCCTCTGAAACCTGTAAAGTCCCTACTCTCTGAAGAAA
 CCTGCGTCATACGTGAGTGAATTAAAGAAAACATTGCTCAGCTAACATCACGGCCCT
 TATAGCTAATCTATCTAAATTTCAGAGGGCAGATGAAGCATCATCTTGAGATT
 TACAGGAAGAAACTAAGGTTGTCTAAATATTCTCCCTTATTGTGGAAGCTTTGAA
 AGAAAGCAAGAAATGTTAGTTGAACAAATCTGATTCAAGAGAACTGTTGGTAGACCA
 AAACCTGTGGAATAATTGCAAACACACATTAAACCATGTGCTGTTGACACTTGGTAG
 AACTTCAAATGATGATGAAACAATTCAATTGAAACACTTGTGTTGAGCTTCTAGAA
 GGTGAACCAACATTGCGAAGCTGCTTGGTATGAAACACTGTGAGCTTCT
 TGGAAAACCACGTGGATTCAACAGCAGTCTAACCTGTTCAAGGAAGAT
 TAAAATATAATGCATTCTGTGAGTTACAGACTTACCATGATCAATTAGTTGAATTGCTT
 GAAGAAACAAAAGGAAAGAATTCAACTATGTATTCTAAAGTACAAACGACAGGT
 TAATGAATGTGAAGCCATAATGGAGCATTGTTCCGATTGCTTGAATTCTCTTCTG
 TTCCATTACCTGTGGAGTTAACCTGGAGATAGTTAGAAGACCTGAAATCTTAAGA
 AAAAGTACTTTAAAGTGTCAATGTATGTGGGACTCTCTAAAGTTCACTCGTATCC
 AGGAAAACAGGACCATCTGTTGATTATCAGAAATGATCTCCTCAAAGGTTAATT
 TTAAGAACAAACGAGGCAGTACGTGTTAAATATCTCTTATGGTCTGGAACATATCTT
 TTTGATGCTGCAAAATCTGTTGGAAAGAGAGAACACAATCCTCAGCAAAAAATA
 CTCACAAAAGAAGGACGAAAGAAAGGCTACTCAGAGTGAATAATGTGCCTTCTAAGT
 TGCAGAAGATATGATACTTGTCTAAAGATTAAACATGAACCAATTCCCTTATT
 GGGCTTGAGGAGGATACTATAATTGCTTCCAGAAAGTCAGATCATCCAAATAACGAAGC
 AACAAATTAGCATAGAAAATTCTAAATTAAACAGTAATTGCTTGCACACCCAGATATT
 GTTGTATTAGTGGAGATATTGGATCAGGCTGAATTGCTGAGACCTTAAAGTTACAGGAT
 CTCACCTTGAGATGTACAGACTTAGAAATTAAACTTCACTTCAAGATGCTACA
 AGATAATAACATGGATAATTCTTATCACAGAAGAAATGTTAGACGTGGTGATAA
 ACCACAGCCATGAGGCTATCATTAAAGCCTGAAGCTATTGAAATGTATATTGAAATC
 GTCATGGTCTCAGAACAAATTCACTTCTAAACACTCAATTAGAAAGAAACTAGACAA
 ACAGAGGTTGAGGTTGCTTCTTCTTCAATTGCTTAAAGGTTAACTCAACAGATGTTGCCTT
 TGGAAAGTGTAGAGACTGCTGTTCCGAACTTAAAGAAAGATCTGGATATTATGCAA
 ATATAATGAAGCTGTTAATTGCTCATATGCTATTCAATTGCTCTCAAGAGAACTTCAAG
 AACTTTCAGAAATAAAAGCTTCTGAAGAAGTCAAGTATTCTTATTCCACATATATT
 GACTTTGTGCCATATATAGCATCCATAATTATGGAAAGCAGTGTGACAGAGTTAGAATA
 CAACTACAATCAATTCTACACTGCTGAAGAATGTAATTGCTGCCCCCTAGGAAAGATT
 TAGGAAAGATGGCCACATTAGGAAAGTCATGAAACGATTGAACATATGAAGATGATA
 TGTACTAAAGTGTGAACTAACCAATTCCCTTTCTATGCCAAATGCTGTATAACAG
 AAGGAAGATTTACAGCTGAAGAGAAAAGAAAATGAAATTCTATATTGTAAAACCTG
 GGGAAAATAACAATAATTAGTATTCTACGATGTTGCCCTAGTACAGAGTGCATA
 AACAAAACATCTCAAATTCCCTCTAAACGACCGAGCAGCAGTGTAGACAAATGTGAAGA
 CTCTCAGGAACAAAGATACTACTGTTCCAGTTGTAAGCTAAAGCTAAAGGTATGTA

Figure 58d

TGTTTTAAACAAAACCTTTATAAGTATTCTTTGAAACAAAGTCTACTCATAAGCAA
ACAAGTAGTTGCAGAATTCTAAAAGTTAAGAATGGTAAATTGTCTGGCAAATGAATT
TACTAACTATAATATTGATTAAACAATTCAATTATCTATAAAATGATACATAAAATT
TATGTATAGGTGATACTTGCAAAATGTCTACTTTTAAACGTAATGTTAACTTACA
AAACATTTTGAAGGACGTGGATTAAAGCTCTTAAGAAGGAGTTCAATATT
AACACTGAGTGAGTGACCAATATTATTGAGTAGCTTTCTGTATAGCAAGCCTATGC
CCCGTGTAGTGAATATTAAAAAGTGGCTAACAAAGCCTGTCTTGACCATTATCATC
CCAATGGAGAAATAGGACAGATATTTCAGAGATAATTATCAAGGAGTTAAAGTCC
TATATTAAATACATTTAACAAATTGTCTAAAGCATTAAATATGTACTTGGCACTGATT
TATTTATACACAACCCCTATGATGTATTCCATTATCTTACTTCAGATAAGGAAA
GTGGGACACAGAGGAAATGACTATCCTGGGGTACAGAATTAGTAAATGGGAGCACCC
AGATCTAAACCAGGCAGTCTGGCCTCAGAGCCTTATTGACAGTTGTCTCAGCACTGC
TCTAAGAGGTTCTCTTACAGCTGTTCAAGACTCTTAGTTCAGAAGTTAGAAAAGAA
ACCTATATGCAGCTGGGTGGATAGCTCACGCCTGTAATCCGGCACTTGGGAGGCCA
AGGTGGCAGACTGCTGAGTCCAGGAGTTCAAGACCAGCCTGGGCAACATGGTGAGAC
CTCATCTCTACTAAAATAACAAAAATTAGCCAGACATGGTGACATACACTTGTAGTT
CCAACTACTTGGAGGTTGAAGCAAGAGGATTGCTGAGCACAGGGGGGGAGGTTGCAG
TGAGCCAGGATTACACCACTGTAACGGAGGACAGAGTAAGACTCTGTTCA
AAAAAAATTATATATATAATTAAAGTCTGGAACAATTAACTTAGTGGTA
AGAATAATCTATGGATGGAGAAGGTTATTCAAGATTATGAAATATCTAAATTAGACCT
AAGGAGTTGACCTTCATTCTGTACACATTGAAGTGTACTGTATATGAAATTGTT
TCTAATGATTTAACAGATAGATTCTGAGTATATAAGTCATATATGTCTCTGTAGAAGT
ATATATAGTAATAAGTAGTAGTACTGTATACAATACTACTTACAGTAATAAGTCAGCCA
TGGCTTAGAAAAAGGTGTTAGAAAGGAAAATTCAATTGACAGACATGACTTAAAGAAT
CGATGGGGCTTAGCAACTGGTTACAGAAAGGACATAAAAGAGGGAGGGAATAGTCAT
AAATGGACTTCAAGGTTAGTTAACGGCCAGGTGTTGGCTTGGCTGAAATCCCA
GCACTTGGGAGGCTGAGGCAGATGGATCACCTGAGGTCAAGGAGTTGAGACCAGCCTG
ACCAACATACTGAATCCCCATCTACTAAAATAACATATCAGCTGGGTGTGGTGGT
GGGCACCTTAGTCCCAGCTACTCTGGAGGCTGAGGCAGGAGAATCGCTTGCACCCAGT
AGGCGGAGGTTGCAGTGGCAATATCGCATCACTGCACTTCAGCCTGGGTGACAGAAT
GAGACTCCATCTCAAAAAAAAAAGATGTGAGGATAAGAAGAATGTTACAAATT
TTTTTAAAGTTACTCCAAACATATGAAATTGGGAAGTCTAGGGAGGTCACTGCTT
TCTGCAGGGAGGTGATAATTAAATTAGTTAACCTAGATGATGGCAGAACAGAACATTA
AAAATCTAATATTGAAATAAAATTATTTATTATAGTTGTATCACTAAATGAAG
ATTTCTTGTATTTAACACAGGTAGACATGAAAGATGTCAACAAAATCAACAGA
GAAAAGCAACATCAAGCATTCAAGGTAGGAGTTCCCATAGCCCTATGTGGAAAAAA
AATTGAACAAAATTGGGCAAATACTAAACAACAGTAAACACAATTATTTATATAATG
TCATTGGATCATACATGTAACCTAGGGGATGAGAGTAAGCTAAGGAAAAAGAAAATTGT
TTGAAATTATACAGTTCTTAAATTCAAGCCTAAGGAGTTGAACCTCATCTGTAAAGTA
TTAAAGGCTAAAGTCATGTGAAATTGCTTTCACTGATGTTAAAGGTTAACAAATT
TGAGTATAGTTAGAAGTAAGTCAGCCAGGCTTAGAAAAGGGTGAATTGTTCACAGAAT
AAGAAAGAAAATTATATCTTACAGATACGATACAATAACATAAGAATTGATGGGG
CTTAGTAAAGTGGTTACCAAAAAAGACTCTAAATCAAAAGGGACTTTAAATA
GGACAAGTGAAGGATTACTTTTTAACCTGTGCATTGAAAGAATGGCAAATTTC
AAAACGGCATTTAAATGAGAACCTACATAGTCATCAATTCCCATACGATACTTGAGC
TCTCAGAAAAGTATAATTGATTTATCGCATTCTGGTGAATTGTTCACTGAGGCTGAA
TTCAGTGAATATTGGCTTTAGTTGTTGAGTGGGATATGTGAATTCCAGGCCAAG
AAGAATTCTCTTGACTACAGAGAAATAGTACTACTTTCCCTCTAACATAATTT

Figure 58e

CCTCATACATTAAAGAATTCTATAAAGCACCAAAAAACTAATTACTGGCTGGGTGTG
 GTGGCTCATGCCTGTAATCCCTGACTTGGGAGGCCAAGGCAGGGCGGATCACCTGAGG
 TCAGGAGTTGGAGATCAGCCTGACCAACATGGTAAACACTATCTCTACTAAAAATATG
 GAAACTAGCCGGGCATAGTGGCGGGCTGTAGTCCCAGCTACTTGGGAGGCTGAGGC
 AGGAGAATCATTGAACTTGGGAGGCCAGGTTGCAGTGAGCTGAGATGGTGTGCTGTC
 ACTCCAGCCTGGCAACAGACTGTGTCAAAAAAATTCTATATATATAT
 ATACACACATACA
 CATAACATATGTGTGTATGTGTGTATATATGTGTGTGTGTGTGTATATAT
 ATAATTACCTCAGGGACCTATATTAACACTGTCTGGCTTTAGACAATTCCATTGGATGC
 TTCTCTCAGCTGCTTGAGACTGTCTGAATTAGCTAATAATTCAAGGCTATTAAATTG
 GGCAAGAAATTGGAGATCTGCTTTCTATTCTCAAAGATGAACAGACAAAAACGTA
 TTAGCTGTTAACAGAGAGGGAAAGAAATCTTGGTGGGAAGGCAGGGTTACAGCTG
 GTAGTTACCACTATTAGCTATTACAAGTAATGAAGATCATCAGGCAAGGAGGGA
 TATGAATTAAAAACTATACTGAACAAATTGACTAGTGTAGTTCTACTTTAAAAGC
 CTCCATTAGAAAATGTCTAATGCACAAATAGTTATTACAATATTGGAAATTATTTA
 AAATGTAGAGCATATCATCTTCAGTAGGAAAAGTATCTAAATCAAACACGGCAGTC
 AACTAGGAAAATGTTAACCTGTATAGTCCAATAGAATGGGAAACGTTAACAGCTA
 ACTCTCCCCCTGGATAAAAATTCTAAATATATTTCTTAAATTATTTATGACCCAT
 ATATTAAATTCTATTATGTATGTGTGACCTAATAGGACTACAGGATCTCATCCC
 AAAAGCGAAAACAAAATAGTACCAAGTTCATGTGACAGTCTGAAAAGAAATCTTAAAC
 GCCAAAAAGGTGAAATGCCAAAGATCACTACCTGGCTCACTTTACCCCTAGAGAAC
 CAAAAGACACTTGCACATCAAAGTCGGAAACCAAAATAGACTTAACTGTTCATCTGAT
 CACTTCAGTGGACAACAGGAAAATTAAATAGCATGAAGAAAAGAAATGTGAACCTCAG
 TGCTGCTGAAACAAAAGTGTAAAGAAAGATTGTGTGCTTTGCAATTGACCAAA
 AAAGTGTACATGGCACATTTCACCAAGACATGGGACGCTTTGCAAGAAATTCTTAA
 AATTCCCCAGATCCCACCCAAAATCTGCCTTCTGATATAACCCAGAAACTGATGT
 TTCTCTTGTGCCTGATGCGTCGGTGTCTCAAAGCCAATTCTGTTGTGAAAGATG
 TCCATCCTGATCTAGAAATGAATGACACAGTCTTGAACCTCAAGATAATGATATAGTA
 AATTCACTATTAAAATTCTCATGCATGACTTCTCCAGAACCCATCTGTATCCAGAA
 CAAAATTCTACTCTGCAGATAAAACAAACTACAGCCTACAGAAACTGAGTCAGAGGACA
 AATACATGAAGGATAATTGAATCCAAATACTGTGCAACTTTGGAGCATCTGGGCAT
 ATAACCCCTTAATGTGAATCAAGGAGCAGAGTACTCTCTTCTGAACAAACAGAAATGACAA
 AAATTCAAAGTCCTAATGCAGAAATGCTGCCACATATTGAAATGAACCTCCACAGTCTG
 CATGTAACCCAAACATATAATTCTCTGAGCATTATTGAAACTTCATATCCAACTCT
 GCTTGGTGTGTTATCAGTACAGCAACAGCAATGCCATTACCCAGACATACCA
 AGGGATAACATCATATGAAGTACAGCCATCTCCCTCTGGGCTGTTGACCACAGTTGCAA
 GTACTGCCCAGGGCACACATTCTAATCTTCTGTACTCTCAATTCTTACTTATTGCG
 GGGGAGCCACAAAGCAATTGGCTTGTGCCAGTGAATGGGTATTTCATCTCAAAATACC
 TGCTTCTAATTTCGGCAGCAATTCTTCAAAATATGCTTCTCATCAGCCATTACCA
 AAGCTACATACCCCTACCTCCTAATGGAATTGTGTGCTCCAGAAGTTCCTGGTTAT
 GGTGAGTTTACATTAAATGCCTGCTTATTGAGTTGTACTTTAA

Figure 59a

SEQ ID NO.: 59 hSPG15 cDNA sequence

CGGGGCAGCCTAGGCCGGCGAGGGCCATGCTGAGCCTCGCAGCCAGCTGGTGGCCTT
 CTTCTGGAGGACGGCGGACACCCCTAGGGAGGAAGGCCAGCTGGAGGCCAGCTCG
 CGGAAGGTGACACTAAGCTGAAACTGTACGGGCTGTGACAGGTACTGCAGCGAT
 TATGGCATGATTGATGATGATCTACTTCTCCAGTGTGACTAGCAGAGTGCT
 TCTGAATGTTGGACAGGAAGTGATTGCAAGTTGTGGAAGAAATTAAAGTGTCCATTGGAC

Figure 59b

TGAAAGCAATCAGGGTAGAAGCTGCTCTGATAAGTGGGAAGACGACAGCAGAAACCAT
 GGGAGTCCCTCAGACTGCCGCCCCGAGTGTGATTGGCTGTGACTTCCCTGGTGA
 GGGCGCAGGCTGTATCAGTCAGACCACTACTTCTCTGGAGAGTGTGCGAAGGCT
 TCGAGCCCTGCAAGGGAGACTGGGTGGAGGCTGAGTACCGGATCCGGCTGGCAGTGG
 AGCAGCGAAGCCACCTCAGTGAAGCCACTGAGATAACAGCGCTGGACAGGCTGCAT
 CTCTAGCCTCTGTGGAAGGAACGGGGTGTAGAGGAAAGCATCTTCTTACCTTGGACT
 CCTTGAAACTGCCAGATGGGTACACACCCGGAGAGGTGACGTGGTCAATGCACTGGTG
 GTGGAGAGCAGCAGTCATGCTATGCTGGAGGGCGCTTGTATGACCTAGTGAAGAG
 GCGAGACGCCGCCCCCTGTTCATGAGGCCACTCATTCTATGGAACGATTTGCTGAAGA
 ACAAAAGGTGATATTGAAGTTACACAGGTGACGCATTGGAACCTAAAGGAAGGAAGA
 AGTAAAACCATGGTGTATGGATAGAGAATAAAGGAGACATTCTCAAACCTAGTCAG
 CTGTAACACTGGCTGGCTGGATAAAATCTAAACAATTCAAGATTCAAATGCTGGATAAAG
 ACCAGATGTGCCCGTGGTATCTTCTGTTCTGAGAAGGAGAAATTCACTCAGAT
 GAAAATATTAATTCACTTAATTAGCCACACAAAAACAAAACCTCTCAGATGTCGGAGAG
 CAGTTGGTGAACAAACAGAGGAATCTCCAGGTGATTGTACCTGTAAAGGAGAAAATG
 GAGAAAAAGACAACATTCTATCAAGGAAGCAGATGACAGAGCCTGAGCCTGGGGGCTT
 GTCCCTCCAGGGGGAAAAACCTCATTGTGGTCATCTGTGACGGAAAAAATCTGGCCG
 CTGCAAGGAGCTCTTGTGTTTCCGATTCCTAATTGGCGATACCTTGAAG
 TAAATGTTATCAGTGGGGAGGAGTCATAATTGCTGCGCGCGAACCAATTCTGGAAA
 AAGCTTAAAGTCACAAGCGTTAACATCCGCAAAACACTACAGTTGTTGTGACCGCACA
 GAAAAGGAACCTCAAGACGACAACCTCAAGTTCTCCAAATATCCAATCCCAGATA
 GACTTAGAAAATGTGTTGAAACAAAAATTGACATCCTGACTTCCAGCCATTACTGCA
 GAGCTTCTGAAACATGTCAAATTCAAGGAGAAGTTTCGACTTTGCTGTGGCTTGAGGA
 GATTTATGCAGAAATGGAACACTGAAAGAGTATAACATGAGCGGGATCATCTTAAGAAGGA
 ATGGGGATCTGCTGGTTCTGGAGGTCCCAGGGTTGGCCGAAGGGAGGCCTCTCTAC
 GCAGGTGATAAAACTGATTITAAAAACTCAAGAGTACAATGGACATGCCATCGAATACAT
 CAGCTACGTGACTGAGATTCACTGAAGAAGATGTAACCTCTTAAATTAAATCCAGAATTG
 AACAAAGCCTATAACTTGAACCTATGGATGTGGAATTACATATAATTAGGACCAACAGC
 AGACGGTGTCACTTGCACCTGAACACGTCACTCCACTTAGGTGTAAGTGTGTTCC
 AGAAGAAATTATTTACAGTCTCCACAAGTGACGGGAAATTGGAACCATGCAACAGACA
 CCAAAAGCAGTGGACAGTCCACCAGCAAAAGAATAGGAAAACAATGACGGACCAAGCT
 GAGCATGGAACAGAGGAGAGGGCGTGTGGTGACAAGGACCTGCCGGTGGCACCCCT
 TACTGCAGAGATGAGCGATTGGTAGATGAAATTCAAGCCCTAAAGCAAGAAAGATGG
 AGTTTTCAACCCAGTGTAAATGAAATTCAAGAGTGTGAAATTGAGATTCTGAGT
 GGTGACTGCCGTCCCTCCGTATATTCTTTGGACCTCTGGTACTGGAAAGACAGT
 GACAATAATAGAGGCTGTTTACAGGTACACTTTGCCTGGCAGACTGGGATTTTAG
 TCTGTGCCCTCCAACAGTGCTGCTGACCTCGTGTCTGCGGCTGCACGAGAGCAAG
 GTGCTACAGCGGCCACCATGGTCCGGGTGACGCCACCTGCAGGTTGAGGAGATAGT
 TATTGACGCCGTCAAACCGTATTGCAAGAGACGGAGAAGACATCTGGAAAGCCTCACGCT
 TCCGGATAATCATCACCAACATGCAGCAGCTCAGGGCTGTTTACCAAATAGGAGTGAGA
 GTTGGGCACTTCACTCACGTGTTGTGGACGAGGCTGGCAGGGCAAGTGAGCCGGAAATG
 CCTCATCCTCTGGGGCTGATGTGGACATCAGTGGCAGATCGTGTGGCAGGGAGACC
 CCATGCAGCTCGGACCAAGTCATTAAGTCCAGACTCGCCATGGCCTATGGGCTGACGTG
 TCCTTTGGAACGGCTGATGTCTGACCCGGCTACAGAGGGACGAAAATGCTTTCGG
 TGCTTGCGCCPATAATCCCTGTTGGTCACAAAGCTGGTGAAGAAACTACCGGTCCC
 ACGAGGGCCCTGCTGATGCTGCCCTCACGGCTGTTCTACCAAGGGAACTCGAGGTCTGT
 GCGGACCCCACAGTGGTGAACCTCCTTGCTGGCTGGGAGAAGTTGCTTAAGAAAGGCTT
 CCCTCTCATCTCCATGGTGTGCGGGGGAGCGAGGCACGGGAGGGAAAAAGCCCATCGT

Figure 59c

GGTTCAACCCGGCCGAGGCCCTCCAGGTCTGGCTACTGCTGCCTGGCCCACAGC
 ATCTCCAGTCAGGTCTGCCAGCGACATTGGCGTCATCACGCCCTACCGGAAGCAGGT
 GGAGAATAATCAGAATTCTTTGCGTAATGTTGATCTGATGGATATAAAGGTTGGATCAG
 TAGAGGAGTTCAAGGACAAAGAGTATCTGGTCATCATCATTTGACCGTACGGTC
 AAATGAAGATAGATTGAAGATGATCGATATTTGGGTTCTGTCCAACCTCAAAAAGATT
 TAATGTTGCAATCACCAGACCCAAAGCTTGCTGATAGTGTGGAAACCCCATGTT
 TCGTTGAGACCCCTGTTGGTCTGGAATACAGTATTACAAACGGTGT
 ATGGGATGCGATTACCTCTGCACTGCAGTCCTGCAAAACTGTGGCGAGGGGTGGC
 AGACCCCTCCTACCCAGTGGTGCCAGAATCCACAGGACCAGAGAACATCAGGAGCC
 GCTGATCTGCAGTGGCTGACAGCAGGGAGGCCATGTGCTCAGCCTGGCACGGT
 TACAGTCTGCTCCGTGGCTCTGTCGCCCTGTGCGCAGCCAGGCAGGGTGT
 TGTGGGTGTGGGCTGCCAGGTTGGACGCAGCTGCTGCTGCCCTGACTTGGCA
 CAGCCTGTTCTGCCACAGGGCAGTCAGTGCCTACCCCTGAAATAACCC
 ACCCCCCAAAAAA

SEQ ID NO.: 60 hSPG15 encoded protein sequence Figure 60
 MLSLAALKVAFFWRTADTPREEAGQLEPELAEGDTKLKTVRGVVTRYCSDYGMIDDMIY
 FSSDAVTSRVLLNVGQEVIAVVEENKVSNGLKAIRVEAVSDKWEDDSRNHGSPSDCGPR
 VLIGCVTSLEGAGCISQTTYSLESCEGFEPCKGDWVEAEYRIRPGTWSSEATSVKP
 LRYKRVDKVCISSLCGRNGVLEESIFTLDLKLPDGYTPRRGDVVNAV
 VVSESSQSCYVWRALCMTLVKRRDAAPVHEATHFYGTILLKNKGDIEVTQVTHFGTL
 KEGRSKTMVIWENKGDIPQNLVSKCLAGWDKSKQFRFQMLDKDQMC
 PVVSFVSPPEKENSSDENINSLN
 SHTKNKT
 SQMSESSLVNNRGISP
 GDCTCKGENGEKD
 NILSRKQMTEPEPGGLVPPGGKTFI
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 SEQ ID NO.: 61 hSPG15 genomic DNA sequence Figure 61a

GGGGGTCACTCGAGGGTTTATTCAGGGTAGGGCGGAGTCAGTGCCTGTGGCAGGAAC
 AGGCTGGCATATGCCAAAGTCAGGGCAGCAGCAGCTGCCTGGCAGCC
 CCCACACACGACCCCTGCCCTGGCTGCGAGACAAAGGGCAGGCCACAGGAGCCACGGAGCAG
 ACTGTAACGGCAACGTGGCCAGGCTGAGCACATGGCCTCCCTGCTGTCAGCCACTGCAG
 ATCAGCTGGCTCTGATGCTCTCTGGCCTGTGGATTCTGGACCAACTGGGTAGGAG
 GGGTCTGCCACCCCTCGCCACAGCTGTAAGACAGAGGGAGAGCGGATGGCCAGTGAGCC
 AGGCTCCCACAGGGGCTGGGAGCTGCACTCTTCCCAGTGGGTTTACAAGGGGA
 CTTAGTTTACCTGTTAGCCTATGTGGAAAGGTGACATGACCCAAATGTCCAGGAA
 CAGTGGCTGCTGCAGCCCAGGATGAGGTGAGGACGGTGGCCGGCAGAGGGCTAGGGCT
 CAGGTGGGTAAGTGGATGGGGGTGAGGGGAGGCAGGGCAGGCTAGAGCACGTTCT

Figure 61b

AGAGCCAGCCTGCTTTGAGGAAGACAGCAGAGCGCTCACTTTGAGAGACTGCAGT
 GCAGGAGGTAAATCGCATCCCATGTAACACCCGTTGTAATACTGTATTCCAGCAAAGC
 ACCAAAACAGGGGTCTGTGGCAATAACAATTAGCCTGGTGTGAGAGCAAGTGAAGGC
 CCCATGTCTCCTGGTGCCTCGTACGTCACCCGAGTGACCCGGACCCCTCCCTCTTA
 AGTGATCACAGCCCACCCAGTGCCTGAAAACACTCGAACGAGAACATGGGGTTCC
 CAGCACTATCAGCAAAGCTTGGGTCTGGTGTGATTGCAACATTAATCTTTGAGTTGG
 ACAAGAAACCCAAAAATATCGATCATCTCAAAATCTATCTCATTGACCGTACCTAA
 AAGCACACAGAGATGAATAAAATGGCACTTGAAGTTTGGGGGATGAAGAGAAC
 TCTTGATATATAAAAACATTAAAAATGTTAAATAGCAGAACATGACCTCATTTGGTTC
 AAAAAGAAAACAGGAGGCCGGCGCGGTGGCTACGCCGTGAAATCCAGCCTTGGGAGG
 CCGAGGCCGGAGGATCACGAGGTCAAGGAGATCGAGAACATCTGGCTAACATGGTAAA
 CCCCCTCTACTAAAAATACAAAAAAATAGCTGGCGTGGTGGTGGCGCC
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 GCTTGCAGTGGCCAGATCGCGCCACTGCACTCCAGCCTGGCGACAGCGACGCCA
 TCTCAAAAAAAAGAAAGAAAAAGAAACAGGAGGTGGGGGGAGGGGGAGAAGG
 GGGAGGAGGAAGGGCAGCAGAAAGGGTGGTCTCATGGCACTCCATCTGCAGACAGG
 GAGCCCTACGCTTGCCTGCTGGATGGCGGGTCTTGGGCTCTGGTGGTAC
 CTGCCCTCCCACCTCTGCTCCTCACGCTGCTTCTTCCAACTTGTGTCCTCTTC
 TCCAAGGCATTACCATGTTCTGGTCCCTCTTACTCTCTGTGTCTAGTC
 TTTGAGTATTGTTAAAAGACCTTCCCACAGCCACTGCTTACAATGGCTCTGGACCT
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 ACTGATCCAACCTTATATCCATCAGATCAACATTACGCAAAGAATTCTGATTTCTC
 CACCTTGAGAACAGATTAAAAGAAAGACTAAAGATAAACACTGTACAAATCCATTCTT
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 TGGCGTGTCTCGGCTACTGCAACCTCTGCCTCCGGGTTCAAGCAATTCTCTGCCT
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 ATTGTTTAGAGAGAGGGTTTACCATATTGCCAGGCTGGTCTTGAACCTCTGACC
 TTGTGATCCGCCTACCTCGGCTCCAAAAGTGTGGATTACAGGGCTGAGCCACCG
 CCCGACATGTACAAATCCATCTCTTACACATCACAGCATAACCAAAATTGCCAAG
 GTGCAATTGTTTTAATTCTTATTGCTTCTCTAATCTGATTAGAACAC
 AAATTGCAAGTTTAGTTAAACTGGGGACGGGGACAATGCTTACTAGGAAAGCAAGTT
 TCATGTGGAAAATCCTCCCTCCCCACAAGCAGCATATCAAGGATGGAGGAATCCTCAG
 GAGAACGAGATGCATGTGTAGAGCTGAGGATGGCAGCTCTAAGCTGGATGT
 CTCAGCAGGATGGCACCTACAAGCTGAGGTTAACACACCAGGACACTGGCTGTGTGATG
 TCTGGCAACTTACTTGTCTCCATAAGCCTCGTAATCTGTACCTCTGGAGAAACTAA
 GCACTCACCTCTCGAGTCCCCGAGGTCAAGAAAAAGGAAACATAACATCTTGACGGC
 TCTGCAGTCAAGCACCGCCGGTACAGGTGATCTGTTACTGTGATGGCCTAGGGACTC
 ACCTTTTCTCTGTATTGGGGTTCTTCAAGTCTGCTTGGTGGTGTGAACACCA
 CAGGGACACATGCTTCAATGAAACCTGGTGTGGCATGGGAGGCACCTGTGCTCC
 CACCAAGCTCCAGGCCACTGTGAACGTGTGGAGATGCTCTGGGACCCAGCCCTGG
 GGCCTGGGGACGCTAACTCTCTATAATCACATCACAGAGTCATGCCAAATGAGAAGCG
 TCCCAATCAAATACCCAAAGTGCCTTGGGTTAGAGCTGGGTAGAGCTGGGGGT
 TGGCAAATGTTCCAAAGGGCCAATATCAAGGGACATATAATGTAACCATTAGA
 AATGTAAGGAAACTGTTGAGGCTCTGGCGTAGAAAAGCTGGCAGCTGCCGGAACTGGC
 CCATGGATGGCAGTTGGGTGACCTCTCATGTTGAACGACATTCAAGTGCAGTCTGCC
 CTTTAAACCTGCTGCTCACAGGAGCTTGTCTGGAGCTGAGCTGCAGGA

Figure 61c

Figure 61d

GAAAATTAGTTGGACGTGGTGGCAGGGCCTGTAGTCCCAGCTACTTGGGAGGCTGAGG
 CACGAGAATCGCTTGAACCTGGAAGGGAGGTTGCAGTGAGCCGAGATGGCGCCACTG
 CACCCAGCTGGGTGAAAGAGCAAACCTCTGTCTCAAAAAAAACCCACAAA
 ACAACCCCCAAAAAGTACCAAGCAGATAAGCAGTAAGAATTAAATTGCTGTTGTTG
 TTAAACCATTAACTTACTCATTATTGTAATAAATTAAGTACTGAAGAAACTTAAAGA
 TTAATGGGATGAAAACCTATAGCAGAAAACCTCTAAACTGAGAAACAAATTCAATGAAAG
 CAACCAATCAACTAGAAAAATCAGGAAATAATGACTAAGAAAGATAAAGAAGAAAT
 CATGTGAAATCACTATAGACTGGGCTGATTTATGTCACTAAAGCAAACTGACTCCAA
 AATGGATTAAATATAAAACCTAGCTGCTCTAAGAAATACAACAATAAAATGAAGA
 GGGCAAAGACATACCAGGTAAGAAGGAAAGTGGCAATGTTAATATTACGAGGTGGAA
 TTTAAGACTAATACACATGACAGTATGGAAGGATTACATAATGAGGAAGATAAAGCA
 GTGATAAATTATATGCATGAAACACAGCAGTTAAATTGTAAGACAAAGAACGATCAGA
 AACCCAAGGATAATTGATGAGGAGCACGACGAGAACGAGGGGCTTCATGACTCTCTC
 CGCCATGGCCTACAGGTGGACAGATCCTAGGCCAGGACACAGAGCTGCTGAGTGACAG
 CCTCCATGCATTATTATTTATAGTTAGTCAGGTCTCACTGCACTGCAGCCTCAATCTCCTGGC
 TCAAGCAATCCTCTGCCTCAGCCTCCAAGTAGCCGGACAAAGGCACATGCCACCA
 TGCTCAGCTAATTAAAAAAATTTTTAAGAGATGGGAGTTCACTATGT
 TGCCCAGGCTAATCTGAACTCCTAGGCTCAAGCAATCCTCCTGCCCTAGCCTCCAAA
 GTGCTGGGTTACAGGTGAGGCCCTGTCCTGCCACTAATGTGTTTCTGATACCCA
 GGAAAGCTCTGAGGATGGCAGAGCTAGCAGGACAGATGGGGAGACCACTGCAGGG
 GAGGGACCTGCCTCAGAGTGCACCATGTCAGGAGGTGTCCAGCTCACTGCAGATTCTCC
 TTAGGACCCCTTCTTCCAAATGTGAGAACCTCACAGCCCATACACATATCCCATC
 CCACCACTTGGACAGATCACAGACAGATTTCCTCCCTCAGGAACCTACGAAGAGCAAC
 TGGGGGCCACTGCTGGTAGGGCATGGAATGCAGAGGCCAAGGCAGCAAATGGTGT
 AACCTGGACCCCTGCTCCCTGGGGCCGTGGCATGGAAGGGCACTGGCACCCAGGGTC
 CCCGTGCCCCGGTGCAGCCTCACTGCAGATACTTGAATGCCCTTCTCTGGGG
 CAGGGGTTAATGCAAAACTTGATTCTGCTCTAACTAAACTCCTAAACAAACTATCT
 CATTAGCGAATGCTTGTAATTGCTTGTCACTCAGCATCTAACTCTGTCCCTCTG
 CGAGGCCCTGGAGAGGGGGTGGTGGCCGTCACTCCTCAGGCCAGGGCGCAGGGCTCG
 GGATCGCAGCTGCTGCCCTCCCTGCCGGCTCTCTCTGACAGCTCCAACCCCTCGAGGG
 AAGCACCGGAGGGAGGCAGGTGGTGGCCTCTGGAGCTTCTGCGGGCCCTGGGCGTCC
 CCAGCCACATGCCCTGCGAGCTCCCCAGGCCCTCCAGAGCTCACTGGCAGCTTCGC
 TTCTTGGAGCCAGTGCTTGTCTGCTGACCATCTGAGAGTGGTGCCTGTGATGCC
 TCCCTGGTGCCAGGCACAACCATCTGGCAGGAGAAGTCAGCATCCATCTGGGGGCA
 CAAGCCCCGATGGCTTCACTCTCTGGAGACAGCAGAACATCTGCCCGCACAGG
 CAGGTGACAGAGCCTCACCTGGAGGAAGGACCTCTGCCATACTGTCTTACCCGACA
 CGGTACACCTACGGATTCAAGACACAACCTACCCGCACACCACATCGAAGATGAGAGGGAAAG
 CCTTTCTTAGGCAACTTCTCCAGCCCAGCAAGGAGGTCACTGTGGGTCCGCACA
 GACCTCGAGTTCTTCAACCAGCTTGTGACCTGCGAGGAGATGGTGTGGTCACAAGGGG
 ACCGGTAGTTCTTCAACCAGCTTGTGACCTGCGAGGAGATGGTGTGGTCACAAGGGG
 AAGGTGGTACCCGGCACAGTTCTGTCGAACGAAAAGCGGCTCTGCACAGCAACGTGA
 GGCCTGCCTGACTTCAAGCCTGACTCTGCTCTGCGCCCTGTGTGTCGCCTGCC
 AGACCAAGCCCTGGATGATGGTCAAGCCAAGGGCCATCTGAATAGAAAATGGAAACA
 TCAGGAAGAAAAGGGTGTGACGGCTGCCACCTGGAACCCAGCAGCCGGTGGAGGGCAGGT
 GAGGGGCCTCTTAAAGGGCTCTGCCACCTGGAACCCAGCAGCCGGTGGAGGGCAGGT
 GGATGCCCTCCCTCGTGTGAGAGCTTCACCCCTGGAAACAGCATCTGTTGGCCCACA
 CAGCCCTGCCTCCGCTTGGCACAGGGAGAGCTCTGGGCCAGGGAG

Figure 61e

AGCATAGACACTGTGACTCTGGGGCCTGGCCAGCCCTGGCGGGCCTGGCTGTGACTT
 CACTGATGCGGCTGAGGGTGAECTGTGATATCACCAAGTACATGGGACACCTTACTGTCT
 GCCTCCAACCTGCTCGGAAAGCTCACTCAGGGCAGGTGCTTCTCCCTGGTGTGGTGT
 AAGCAGCCAGAGAGGGTCTCCAGCGACTACAGGAGTTCAACAGTCAGAGCAATGCTCA
 GTCTTGACCTGCTCATCAGTACCCATGTATTGGCATGAGGACTCGCTGCGTCTGTG
 CCGCGGGGAGCCGTCCTCTATGCAATGCTGCACCCCTGCCCCTCTGTCACTGACTG
 TCCCTCGGGGAGACACTGCTGGGGAGAACAAAGCCTAGGGCTCTCCCTCTGGGATGAG
 TTAACAAAGCCCTGTTGGTAAAAACCTGTGTTCTGCAGTGCTGTCTGTTACTCGCCA
 GATGACACTGGCACGAGAACGCATGATTGGCCCCGTGAGTCCTCCGACTCTGTCAAG
 CCTAAATAGAATGTGTCAGCCTCAACGTGCTACTCCAAACTCCAAATGTGATCTAGA
 GTCACGGCACCTCTGCCTTAGCTGGACATGGCAGCTGCTGGGGAGAGAAAGGAAGCA
 TGCAGCCTCCTGGGTCACTGTGGCAGCGCTCTGGTTGGAGGGTGCAGGACACTGCC
 AGGCCCCACACAGGACAAGGCCTCACCTCCCGTGCAGGAGGGTCTTCTGTACCTGTG
 GCCCTGTGCTGTATGCACCTGCCCCGAAGGCTGTGTTGGGGACGCCAGCGTGTGGT
 CTCTCTGCTGCGGCCACGTACCTGCACCCACACCTCCAGCAAAGCAGCTAGCGGGTA
 CAGGCGCACAGCGGCACTGGAGGATGAGGCGAACCTCCGGGGACAGCAGAGCTCTCAG
 GCGCCCTCTGGGCCAGCAGCTGTCACGGCCGGCATCTTCTGGGGCAGTTCTAG
 GCCTCCTGGCACAGCCGGTCTGTCTTGGGGTAGTCCTCATGAGGCCTTCTGGCC
 TGAAGACCCCCACCTGCTCCCTACCCCTGACAACCAAGAACATGGGGTCCAGTCCTTTCC
 CTGAAAGTCTGCCCATGGTAACTGCCCTCATTTCTATTGATGTTAAACTGGCAATG
 GGAATCAGATGGAGACTGTTTCTGTGGCTACAGGGCTTACAAACTGAGGCTACTT
 GGTTCACTGTTGAATGATGGCCCTGGAGGCCAAGCTCAGTGCTGGGGCTCCAAA
 GATGCAAATCCAAAGCCATCCCTCAGAATTGGTGAAGGTTGGCTGAGAGCCCAGA
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 CTCTAGGGCAGGCTTTTAAGTCACAAAAATTATTCTGCTTTCTTAACGTTAACAG
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 CCCACGGATGGAGATGACTCAGGTGGACAGAACAGTGGCTGCTGACTGCCCTGGAGC
 CTGTGCTGCTTAGCTGGGACCTGAACGGCTGGAGCTGTGACTCACCAACAGGGGA
 TTATGTGCGCCACAAGCACCAGAACGATTTCTGTCCTCTGGTACGGGGTCGAGACAT
 CAGCCGTTCCAAAAGGACACGTTCAAGCCATAGGCCATGGCGAGTCTGGACTTAATGA
 CTGGGCCAGCTGCATGGGTCTCCTGCCAGCACGATCTGCACACAGAGGGCCGTC
 AGTCATGCAGGGAGGGTGGCGCTGCCACTCCTACGGGCTCAGGTGGGAATGGGGCTGT
 GCGCAGGATGGCCCCATGCTCACTCTGCTGCAAGGGAGCAGGGAGGGACTGGGAGAC
 CAGGGAAATGCCAGGGCTTGGAGCCGCTCTCCCCGCTTCCCCCTGAAGTCTGCCA
 TCTGCCCTCCCCGAAGTCCTGCCATCTGCCGGCTCTGCAGGCTGGTTCTCCTGCC
 GAATCTCTCAAAGGGTAAGAGCCCCAACGGATGCCGTCTCTTCTGGAAAGCTCTGCA
 TGGCTGCCCTGGCCCATCCCACCTGCCCTTGCCCTTGCCCATGGTTGCCCTTGAC
 CTGGTCAGGCCCTATGCCGCTGCTGCCCTGGACCAGTCCTGCTCCCTCCCTAGG
 CGTCACCTCATGCTCCGCCAACAGTGCCTGGTACTGGGACAGACATCTAGGATGGG
 TGCCAAGGAGGACCTGAAATGTCAGTGCTGGACACTGGATGAGCTGCCCTGGATGAG
 CCACAGTGAGAGAACCAAGGAAGTTCAAGGTGATGCCACGCCACCATCAGAACACTC
 GGGGAGGAAGCAGGTGGAGCAGAGAACAGAGGATGCCACAGAGCTGGAGGCCAG
 CCTGAGGGCAAGTGGTCAGATGCCAGGGAGCAGTGGCCCTGTCCGCCCTCCAGGCAG
 GAACGGCCGGCTACCCAGACCAGGGACCACATCCCTGACTTTACCGCTGTATCCCCAA
 CACCTAGAACGGCTTACCTCCGTTACAAGTAAATGAGTCAGAACACATTCACTTCTA
 GTCCAAAAGGAATAAGTACAATAGAGACCCATGGCCCCAACACCTCGGGGTCCTTGG
 CACTTCACCTGACCCCTGTACAGCTGTACTGTTCCCGCAGGATGCCAGCCTGCATC

Figure 61f

CCCTCAGGAGAACGGGGTGAGGAGGAAGCAGCACACAGTAGTGCTGACTTACCTGGC
 CACTGATGTCCGACATCAGCCCCAGAGGAATGAGGCATTCCGGCTCACTTGCCTGCCA
 GCCTCGTCCACAAACACGTGAGTGAAGTGCCAACTCTAGAGCAAAGATGTTCTAAATG
 GTAATTCTGCCAATTGTTAGCAATTGATGCCTCTGACACACTGGCAAAGCCACGC
 TCAGGACACCCGGGGCAGCAGCAGGGTTGCCAGGGGTGTGCAGGAGCTGGGGCTGGG
 TGTCACCCGGCTGGAGGGAGGAAGGCCACAGGTGTCAAGGAGATGCTAAGCCACATCAG
 CACCCAGTGCTTGCACGCAGCGTCTGTATTCTAGAGATGTGGAGGGAGAAGGGTG
 GGAGCGATGGGAAACACACAGAGCGCTCCCTGGGGCAGCTCACAGGAGAACGCCAG
 GCTCCTGGCCTGCTCTCACCTGCGTCTCACTCCTGTCAATTATCAAAATGCCAGGCTC
 TAGTCCTGACTTCCCCTCTGTAGCCCTCACCTCCCACGTGTCTCTCGGGAGGTGGCTG
 AGGTGAGAGCAGCTGAACGGCGCTGTAAAGCGCTGAGAACAGGCTGGCCATGCAGG
 CGGCCACAGATGGCAGCCTCTGCATCCGCTCATTTCTCTGACTCATCCTGTG
 AGCCACTCTCAGCTGGCACTGCCTGGCTGCATGCCAATAGGCTGAGGCCCTGGGAGC
 CACTTCCAATCTCGGGCACCATTAAGAAAATGGGGTGGTCGGGCGCAGTGGCTCAGC
 CCTGTAATGCCAGCACTTGGGAGGCCAGATGGGTGGATCACAGGGTCAGGAGATCAA
 GACCATCCTGGCTAACACGGTAAACACGGTCTACTCAAAATACAAAAAAATTAGCC
 GGGTGTGGTGGCGGGCGCTGTAGTCCCAGCTACTCGGGAAAGCTGAGGCAGGAGAATGG
 CGTGAACCTGGGAGGCCAGCTTGCACTGAGCTGAGATCCGCCCCACTGCACCTCAGCTT
 GGGTGACAGAGCAGACTCCATCTCATAAAAAAAAAAAAAAGAAAAAAAGAAAATG
 GGTCTCTAGAATGGCTCCCACAATTCTGGCCCTGCTGCAAACTCAGTGAGGTTCCA
 GCTACAGAGCAGCCCTCTGGGGTACCTGTCCGGCTTCTCCGTGTGACAAG
 GGAGGTAAGGGAGGTGCAGGAGCAGAGAGTCCACAGCGTTGCTGATGGACGGGGTGGGG
 ATTTTGGGAAGGAGTCGTCAAGGAGAAGCTGGGAACCTTGATGGAAAGGTGTGG
 GACTGAGCGGAGAGCAGGAGCTCGCTGGCACATGATCTGTTCTAGAGTGCAGAGGGG
 CCACCCACCTGGGCCATGAGCTGAGGAACAGGTGCCCTGGCTTCCCTGGCTGCCA
 CCCAGCAGCTCTGCTCTGTGGTCAGGAGGCCAGTGGGAAATGCTCTGGGAG
 AACATGTCCTGATGCCTGAGGAAGCAGGTATGGGCAGAGAGAGTGTCCGGAGCCACG
 CCAACACTCAACAGGACGCACCTGGCCCGACCGCTCTACTGCCAGGCCACGTT
 ACCCTCTCACTGCTGATTCCAGGATCTCCCTCTCCACCCCTAGATGCTGGCAAATC
 CATCACCTCTGAGCCTCAGGTGCCCCACTGTGGGTGAGACCCCTGTGGTCAGACCTGTG
 CGGGGGCGGGCTCTGCTTACAGCAGTGCTGGGCCAACATGTCCTGCATCCACTCAG
 GTCAGCTGACACCTTCACCTCAGGTATCAATGTGTAACTCTCAAGACACGGATTTCAC
 AAGTGACACCGTGAACCCCTCCCAGTGAAAGATGTGGAAATCAGCAAACGCCATTCC
 CCATCTCATGTCCTATTCTGTTGAAAAAAATTAAACATTATGTATCTTCTAGAATG
 TAAGTATTAGGTTCAATTCTGTATTAATTGCACTTAAATGTCACCTTGCAGA
 TGACATTGCTACTCTTGCCTTGAAGTGCCTCCACTCCAGCCCGCCCCAGTG
 GCCAACTAACGCTGTGGGCCCTCTGCAGCTGGCTGCAGCACCCCTCCCTGCTCTGCAC
 AGAGCGCCTCTGAGAGAGCAGGCCCTGCAGCACCCCTCCCTGCTCTGCACAGAGGCC
 GAGAGAGCGGCCCTGCAGCACCCCTCCCTGCTCTGCACAGAGAGCAGGCCCTGCAGCAC
 TCCCTGCTCTGCACAGAGCGCCCTCTGAGAGAGCGGCCCTGCAGCACCCCTCCCTGCT
 GCACAGAGCGCCTCTGAGAGAGCGGCCCTGCAGCACCCCTCCCTGCTCTGCACAGAGCG
 CTCTGAGAGAGCGGCCCTGCAGCACCCCTCCCTGCTCTGCACAGAGCGCCCTGAGAGAG
 CGGCCCTGCAGCACCCCTCCCTGCTCTGCACAGAGTGCTCTGAGAGAGCGGCCCTGCC
 GGCGGCCACCTCCTCCCACCTGAAACATCAGCTCCAGGGTGCAGGGTCCATGCAGT
 GCCCCGCTCTGCCCTAAAGAGGCCCTCTGCACCCCAAGTGAGGACTGGCTTCTGGCTCTT
 GACCTTGACTCATCAACACACATTAACAAAAAAATCCCTGCTTGTGTCAGATCCGTG
 CTGTCCAAATCCGGTAGGCCACACACGGCTCTGGGCACCGCACAGTGGCTAGTCTGAAAC

Figure 61g

CTGACATGCTCTAAGTGTAAAATACATGGGGATTTGAAGACTTGAACCAAAAAAAAT
 GTAAAGTGTCTCATCAATCACGTTCTACTAATCTCATGATGAAAGGACATCATGTATGT
 GAGAGAGTTAACCGCGCCGATGAAACCATCCGTGACACGCTGTGATAGGGTGGCTGGC
 TGTGCCCTTGCTCCATGTGGAGCTGACGGACCACCTCTGTGGTCACCCCTACGACCAAC
 CGTGACGCTGGACACTGTCCAGGGTGACCTGTCTCCAGGCTGTCAAGGGAGGGTCACGAC
 CACTGTGACGCTGGACACTGTTCAGAGCGACCTGTCTCCAGGCCGTCAAGGGAGGGTGGG
 GCTTCCCTCAGAGGCCCTGGCTCTCCCTCTCACCCCTCAGCCTGTGCCCCCGACACT
 GTCTGGCTCTATGCACTGAGAGGGAGCTGCCGTGCTGCCCTCCCCGACCCACCCCCCTGC
 ACTGGGGTCTGAGAGTGCCTTGGTCTCACTCAGCCTCCCTGGGCTCGAAGCTTCCCT
 CCCAGCCCCCAGGGGAGGTCTCTCTATGACAGCCGGCACCCACAAATCCATCTCCCTCG
 CCTGTCTCCCTGAAGAGCCCCCAGGCCAGGGACACAAATGGCCCCCAGGGTCTGACC
 TTACAGAGCCCAGCCGTTCTCTAGGCAGCCTGCCTCCCCACGCCACTCCAAGAGACTC
 ACTCTCTGCTCAGAAGCCCTCACTGGCTTCCCGGCTCACCAAGAGGTGTCCTAAAGGC
 CCCTCCACAGCCCGCAGGCCCTCCCCCTCACCAACCCCTTCAGGCCGTTCCCTGCTCAG
 AGGCTCTGGCTCTACAGTCTCTTGGGAGACCTCAGTGCTCCCCCACCGGGGGCCT
 CTGCATGGGCCAGTCCATCTGCCGTGCCATCCCCTGAGCAGTGCCTGGCTCTTCGAGTCCTGG
 GTCTCGGCTTCCCCAGCTCCATTCAAGGACGGCCCTCCCCAACCAAGCCTTCTGCCCA
 CAGCCCTGCCCTCCCTGAGCAGTGCCTGGGAGGCCCCATGCCGCGCTCCATGCCGGGG
 CTCACCTCACTCCTATTGGTAAAACAGCCCTGAGCTGTCATGTGGTATGATTATC
 CGGAAGCGTGAGGCTTCCAGATGTTCTCCGTCTGCAATACGGTTGACGGCGTC
 AATAACTATCTGGGGCAAGGAGGCGTAGAGTTAGTTACTCCTCCAATTATTAAGCAG
 AATTCAAAGGGAACCTGCCCTGGTACCACTTCTAGTTACGTCATAAGTCATGATT
 AAGTTTTTCTCAAAATATCTCATACTTCCCTATCAATTCAAGTCCATGTTTATCAA
 CTCTAGAGCCACAAATATAACACATAATCCTGCAGACCCCTCCCCAAACAACTTTGTA
 CATTTCTATTCACTGTTGTTGTTATTAGAGAGGGAGTCTGCTCTGCTCTG
 TCGCCCAAGGCTGGAGTGCAATGGTCAATCTGGCTCACTGCAACCTCTGCCCTCCAGG
 TTCAAGTGATTCTCCTGCTTGGCCCTCCGGAGTAGCTGGGATTACAGGCCATGCCACC
 ACGCCCAAGCTATTTCATGTTAAACGCAATATTCAAGGCTGGCACAGTGGC
 TAAAGCCTGTAATCTCAACACTTGGGAGGCAGAGGCCGGGTGGATCACTTGAGATCAGG
 AGTCGTGACCAGCCTGACCAACATGGTAAACCCCTGTCTCTACTAAAAATACAAAATT
 AGCTGGATGTGGTGGCACACACACTGTAATCCTAGGTACTTAGGAGGCTGAGGCAGGAGA
 ATTGCTGAACCCGGGAGGCAGGGTGCAGTTAGCCAAGATCACACCACTGCACTCCA
 GCCTGGCAACAAAGAGCAAAACTCTGTCATAACAAACAAAAAATAAAGCAAAACT
 TCGCTCTATAACCAAAACAGCAACTTAAAGGAATACTTAAACCAAAACAGGCCGGCA
 CGGTGGCTCACGCCGTAAATCCAGCACTTGGGAGGCCAGGGCAGATCATGAGG
 TCAGGAGATCGAGACCACCTGGCTAACACGGTAAACTCCGTCTCTACTAAAAATACA
 AAAAATTAGCCGGCGCAGTGGGGGTGCCTGTAGTCCCAGCTACTGGGAGGCTGAGG
 CCAGAGAATGGTGTGAAACCTGGGAGGCCAGGGTGCAGTGAGGCCAGATGCCACTG
 CACTTCAGCCTGGCGACACAGCGAGACTCCGTCTCAAAAAAAACAAAACAAAAC
 AAAAACACCAAACCAACAAAACACTTAAAGTAACAAAGACGTTGGGGATT
 AAATAAAAGAGGAATGTGATAATTTCACAATGCTACGAATGCCACAAATAGGTGTGATA
 ACTCACACAGAGTGAGAATGTGATGAAATAGTCAGCAATCAAGCTCCACCAATTAGCGG
 TGAGGGAGGGCCCATGGCAGGCCATTCTCAACACAGCTTCTGTGGCGCCTCTGTG
 CCCACCCCTCTACCCCTGCCCTCCCTGTCCACTTGGCATTCTCTATGTTCCAGGGAGG
 GGTTCTGGTGCCTCCACTGCTTGCACCAAGGGCTCACCTCCTGCAACCTGCAGGTGGC
 GTTCACCCGGACCATGGTGGCCGGCTGTAGCACCTTGCTCTCGTGCAGGCCAGACACA
 CGAGGTCAGCAGCACTGTTGGAGGGCGCACAGACTAAAATCCGACTGTCCGGCAAGGCA

Figure 61h

AAGTGTACCTTCATCAAAAGACACACAAGAGACCAAGGCTAACATCCACACCGCAAGGT
 GGAAACCAGGAGTCTAACCTAACACACACATCGGGTGCAGGGACTCAGCTGCATGGG
 CTCAGATGCCAGCCCCAACACACTGAGACCTGGCCACGACTCTGCCTCATCACACTG
 CTGCCAAAGCATGGGTTAGGTGGGAAGGTTCTCCGACTCTCTAACGATTCTAAACCACC
 TTTCAGGGCAGAAACAGAGTCAGATTCTGCACACATCTGGCGTGTGGTACAATTGT
 GCGCTCAATACCTGTTGCTAATTGAATCCTGAATGACGCTAACATGTAGATGGTCTTC
 GGCTTATGATGGTTGACTTAACGCTTTTGACTTTATGATGGTGTGAAGACCATCCC
 CAGTCAGTCTGCTCCTCACCTGACAAGGGATCATGCCTGATGAACCTGAAACAGGCTT
 CCCAAATCCCATTACGATGGGTTATTGGGTTGTAACCCCATCAAAGTTAAGAAGCCTC
 TGAGACAATAGTTCTAAACTTAACCTCAATTACAAATGAAGATATCTAAAACCTCT
 GTGGAATGGTGGCTGTAGCTACTATAAGAGTAACCTCTTCTGCAGCAAAATGTCATG
 ATTCAAGATAAAATAGTTACCAAGGCTAAAATGAGTTCTCTAAACCTATGAAATAA
 GCTTTAAATCCTACATATCCACAAAACAGACTTAACATTATGAAATAACTGGTATT
 TCTCAAGCTCTTCCAACGTCTGATTCTACAACTCACACTTCCTGAAGACAC
 AGACGACACATGAACACAGCAGCACAGAGCCACAGCACCCGGCGCCGCTGCCTTACCT
 GTAAAACAGCCTCTATTATTGTCACTGTCTTCCAGTACAGGAGGTCAAAGAGAATA
 TACGGGAGGGGACGGCAGTCACCACTCAGAACCTTTACTGCTAACCTCTGATTTTC
 ATTTCAGCACTGGGTTGAAAAACTCCATCTTCTGCTTAAAGGGTCTGAATTCTAC
 CTGTATTCAAAGTGAAGAAGAAGTTCAAGTTAGATGCAAACAGCTCTAACAGCTGTGGAC
 ACGTCTCACCTAGGTCAAGCGTCAGCACGTCTGTGCAAAGGCTAACATCAGAGTCACAG
 ACAGGGAGTAGCTCTCAGTGTGACCAGGGTAAGATGCCACAGGGCATTCTCTTAA
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 TGGAGTACAGTGGCACAATCTCAGCTCACTGTAACCTCCATCTCTGAGCTAACCGAT
 CCTCCCACGTCAAGCCTCCGGTAGCTGGGACACAGGGCCACCACACACTGGCT
 AATTTTGATTTTTTTTATAGAGACAAGGTTGCCATGTTGTCAGGTTGG
 CTCGAACCTCTGAGCTCATATGATCTGCCACCTTAGCTTCCAAAAGTGTAGGATGA
 CAGGTGTGAGCCCTGCACTCAACCTGTCTGTGCTTAAAGAGGGTCAGGAGAACGA
 ATGCAGCTGCTGAGAGGAAATGACAGGCTGTCAACCGATTCTGCCGCTTAAAGAGATCA
 CACTCAAATATTAGAGACTGGATTAAGGAAATGTCCACATCTCAGAGTACCTGGAAAAA
 AACAAACCCAGAATCTAAAGTCTTCTAAAGTATCTAACGCTAAACACCAAGTCTCCAG
 TCAGGGTGGAGACGGCAGCCGCTGTCACAGGCCACACGCCCTACTGTTCTCCTC
 TGCATGAGAGCCCACCTCTCAAAGTCCCGTTCCAGGCCACAGTCTCAGAGTTGCTC
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 AGCACCGGCAGGTCTGTCAACACGCCCTCCTCTGTTCCATGCTCAGCTTGGTC
 CGTCATTGTTCTATTCTAGAAATTATCAGGCAGAAAATGTTAAAGAACAGCT
 GTGTTTACACTGGCTTGGTGAAGAGCAAACGTAACATCTAGTGTCTACTTAGTAT
 ATTTATTAACAGCTTTGGATGGATCACAGGTCAAGACCCCTTGAAAATAAGAAAA
 AACAAACGATCAGATAAAACTGCTAAAAAGTTGTGCTTTCTTAAACTGCT
 TTTAGAAAATAACTAAATTGTGATGAAACCAAGCACAGGACTAAATTATTTAT
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 TGCAGGGGACAGTCAAGGGTACAGGCCAGGGCTCTGGGTCTCACGGGCCTGGAGAGTGT
 GCAAAGTCCAGTGCCTGTTGACGTCAGGCCAGATCTGCACCAAGGCCGGCAGGG
 GGCTCACGCTTATCATCCCACCACTGTGGGAGGCCAAGACAGGTGGATCACTTGAGGCC
 AGGAGTTAAAGACTAGCCTGGGCAACATGGTGAACCCCTGTTCTAGCAAAATAACAAA
 AAAAAAAATAATTAGCCGGGCTGGTGGTGCACCTGTGGTCCAGCTACTTGGCA
 GGCTGAGGTGGGAGGATCACTTGAGCCAGGAGGCCGGGCTGCAAGTGGAGATTGG
 GCGACCAACTCCAACCTGGGTGACAGAGACCCCCAACACTCATAAAAAAAGGCT
 GCACGCAGTGGCTCACGCCATAATCCCAGCAGCTTGGGAGGCTGAGGCCGGCAGATCA

Figure 61i

CAAGGTCAAGAGATCGAGACCACATCTGGCCAACATGGTGAACCCCTGTCTTACTAAAA
 ATACAAAAAATTAGCTGGCGTGGTGCACCAAGCTACTCGGGAGGCTGAGGCAGGAGAAT
 AGCTGAACCCGGAGGTGGAGGCTGCAGTGAGCCAAGATCGTGCCTACTGCACTCCAGC
 CTGGCGACAGAGCGAGACTCTGTCACAAACAAAAAAGGATCCTACACAAGAA
 TTGGTTTCTGTGTCTCAATGTAAGTAGTATTGTCTGAACCAGTGGGATTTCAA
 TTTTTTCATTATGATCTGTAATTCTTGTAAATAACTTCATTATTTCATAGGATAG
 ATTCTGGAATCTATAAAATCAAAGTTCTGGGCCAGGGTAGTGGTACACACTATAA
 TCTGAGCACTTCAGGAGGCTGAGGTGGAGGACTGCTAGAGTCCAGGAGGTCAAGGTTG
 CAGTGAGCCATGATTGCGACACTACACTGCAGTTAGGAGGACAGAGGAAGACTCTGTCT
 CAAAAAAAAGTTACGTTAAAAAATTACACACATTGCTAAGTTTAGTCTAAAA
 CAGGCTTGTCCAACCAGCGGCCATGGACTATATACAGCCTAGGATGGCTCTGAATGCA
 ACCCAACACAAACTCGTAAACTTTAAAACACTATAAGATTTTGTGATACATATT
 TTTTCAGCTCATCAGCTATCATTAGTGTAGTGAATTATGTGTGGCCAAGACAAAT
 TCTCTTGCAACGTGGCTAGGGAGCCAAAGATTGGACACCCATGGCTAGAAGGTT
 ATGCCTATAACCTCCTCCACAACCATTGTGTTTGCAAGAGTGTGACTGACATAAATA
 AGGTGCACATATTAAAGTGTGACTTGACAAGTCTGACGTGCACATAACCCATAAAAC
 CATCAGCACAATCAAGATGACAAATAGACCTGTCAGTCCCCAGAGCCGCTTGTGCCGC
 AGCCCTCCAGTGGCACTGGCTGGCTCACATGCTCTCGAACCTTCATACATTCAATAAAT
 GCACACAGTGTGATTCAATTGGAGAGCCACCTGTGTTGCTGATGTCACAGTTGCTCC
 TTGTATTGCTGAGTCATGTTCCATTGTACGAACACAATGCAACTTGCTTATCCATTAC
 CTGCTCACGGACACTGGTTGTTGGTATTAAAAACCCAGCTGCTGTGAAC
 TTTGTGTATGGTCCTCACGTGGCTTATGTCTTCATCTCTAGAGAGAAATGGCTGG
 GTTGTATGGCAGGTGCGCGTCCAGCTTCTAAAAACACCTTTGCACAGTGGTGTGCCA
 CTCCCCATTCCCACAGCAGGGTACGTGCCAGCGGCCACGGGCTACCAACGCGCAGA
 TGGCCCAACTCAATTCTGGCATTCTAGCAGGTGTTAGTGGTACCTCATTGGTTT
 AACTTGTGTTCCCTAAACAACATAATGATGTTGAACATCTTCATGTTATTACCATC
 TGTATGTATTCTGTTAAAGTGTCAAGTGTGTTGATCCATTATAAAAAATTGAGTTCT
 TAGGCAGTTGTAGAGTACTTCATATGTTCCGAATAACAGTTCTGATCAGATGTG
 ATTTGCAAATATTCTCTAGTCTGTCACTTTCAATTGCTTACCAAGTGTCTTTTT
 TTCTTGTGTTTTTGAGACAGAGTTTCTATGTTGCCAGGCTAGCCTGGAACTCC
 TGGGCTCAAGAGACCTCCAGCCTCAGTCTCCTGGGTCACTGGGACTAAAGTGTATGC
 CATTGTACCTTACTGTCTAACATGTTTCAGCAGCAAATATTAAATTCACTGAA
 GTCCAATTATCATTCTGTAAGTCATGCTTGTGTCACATAAAAAAATCCT
 TGCCCAACAGAGGACGTGCAGATGTTCTATGCTGTTCTAGATGCATAGTTTA
 GGCTTGACATTGGGCTATAAACCGCAGAGTAAGTTAGTTTGTCTGCGCTGTGAGCT
 ATGGACCCAGGTCCATGTTGCGCGTGCCTGCAATTACAGACCACGTGAGGTAAAC
 AGGTAACCTGATAATATGGAATCTTCCGGCCAAGAGATACTAAATATCTCCCTCCATTG
 ATTACAGTCTTTGTTGCCATCTTGTCAAGATGTATCCCTAATGTTAAAACATTAA
 GGTGCTACTAAAAAATTCAGGCCTGGCATGGTGGCTCACGCCGTGAATC
 CCAGCACTATGGGAGGCTGAGGTGGCGGATCATGAGGTCAAGGAGTTGAGACCCAGCCT
 GATCAACATGGTGAACCTTGTCTACTAAAAAATACAAAAAATTAGCACGGGTGTGG
 CACGCACCTATAATCCCAGCTACTCAGGAGGCCAGGCAGGAGAACTGCTTGAATCTGG
 GAGGCAGGTTGCAGTGAGGCCAGATCCGCCACTGCACCTCGGCCTGGCAACAGAGC
 GAGACTGTCTCAAAACAAACAAACACCAAAACAAATTCTGAGTGTGTTACTGG
 AAATATATATACAACATTATTCTACACTGATCTGTATCTGCAAATCACTTATTAA
 GTTCTAACAGCTTCATTAGTCCATCAGATTCTTCTTCTTCTATTGTTTCTATT
 TGAGACAGGGTTTCACCTCAGTCAGGCTGGAGTGTAGGGTACAATCACAGCTCAC
 TGCAGCCTCAACCTCCCAGGCTCAAGGGATCCTCTGCTCAGCCTCTGAGTAGCTGG

Figure 61j

GACTACAGGTGTGCCACCATGCCAGCTAATTTTAACTTTAAAAATAGAGACA
 GGGTCTTGCATGTTGCCAGGCTTCTCAGTGTATTTCCCATCTCAGCCTCCAAAGT
 GCTGGAATTACCGGCACGAGTCACCACACCCGGCCTCCATCAGACTTCTACAGGATGC
 GGATGCCCTGTTCTTCTGCTTCATTGCCTGTCACAAATGCACAATGCTGGGCAGAAATG
 CTGAGGAAACATGCCCTGATCCTGATCTTACAAGCAAAGAACATTCAAGTTATCACTAAG
 TAGGTTTTGTAGGTAAGAAATTCCCTTTATTTCTAGTTGCTGAATTGATCAG
 GAATGGATGCTGGATTTCAGATGCTTTCCAGTCACTGCCATGATTATATGGT
 TTTCTTTCAGTTGTTAATATGGTATATTACACATTATTTGGAATGTTAGCC
 ATTCCCTGGGATGAAACCTCTGGTCTCATATACATGTTGTCATATACATAGATA
 TGTATACATATAAAATATGTGTATATAAAATATGTGTATATATAAAATATGTATA
 TTTATATATGTATATATAAAATATGTATATTTATATGTATATATAAAATATGTAT
 ATTATATATGTATATATAAAATATGTATATTTATATGTATATATAAAATATGTATA
 TATATGTGTATATACATATGTATTTTGAGACAGAGTCCTGCTCTGCGCCAGGCTG
 GAGCGCAGTGGCATGATCTGGCTCACTGCAATCTCACCCCTGGTTCAAGCGATT
 TCCTGCCCTAGCCTCCTGAGTAGCTAGGTCTACAGGCACATGCCACACCCAGCTAA
 TTTTTTCTGGGATGGAGTCTGCTGTATTCTATTGCCACGCTGGAGTGCAGTGGCG
 CGATCTCGGCTCACTGCAAGCCTCCGCTCTGTCATGTTAGATAGTTCTATTGCTCC
 GTCTCAAGTTCACTAATTTCTCTGCATTGTCTAGTCTGCTGATAATTCTGTCCA
 ATATATTTCTATTCTAGGCATTGAATTTCATTCCCTAGAAGATAAAATTGTC
 TATATCTTCGTGTCTCCACTTAACCTGCTCATGTCCTACTTTCTTGAACACATGGA
 ACATATTATAACTGTTTAATGTCCTGTCGTAATTCCACCATGTTATTGGGGGG
 GGTTGGTCCAATTGACTAAATTCTCTTTGGGTTACGTTTCACTTTTCATT
 TGTAACCAGATGTCAGTGTCCATTATACCTGCTGGGTGCTGGATAATTTCATT
 CTATAAAATTCTAAACTTTGTTCTGGGATGTAATCCAATTATTGGAAACAGCTG
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 GGACTTTCTACGCTCCTGAGACAACACCCCTCCATGGATCTACATGTAATTACGAGG
 TTTTCTCTCTGGCTGTGGGACAGCTATTCTGGCACTGTGTCAACTTTAAGGATT
 GTTCTGCTCCTCTCCAGCTGGTCTTTCCAGGCCCTGGTATTTCATC
 GCACTGATCAATGCTCAGCTGAAACTCAAGAAGGAATCTGTAGGTGCCAGCTGCT
 CTCTGTCCCCTGCCCTCTCCCCAGCACTCTACTCTGTCAGCTTATCCCCCTGTC
 CCCACCCCTCCAAATGCTGTCAGTCAGGTCAGTCACTGCCCTGGCTCCCT
 TTGGTGCCTCTGGCCTAGACACTCTCGGAAGGCTGTGAGTTGGAAAACC
 ACCTCATTTGTTCCCTCTCAGGAATCCCTGCTTATGATAGCTGATGTTAATGTC
 AAATTGTTGTTCCATATAGTTGTCGATTTTATTGTTCAAGGAAGGAAGATAAATC
 TGGTCCCTGAAATTCTATCTTGTTGACATATGAAATTCTTGAGTTATTTCATC
 TAGTTAATCCATAAGAAGATAAAGTTCAAGGTTAAACACTACAGTC
 TAGTCAATTAGAAGATAAAGTTCAAGGTTAAACACTCCCTGATCTCACATG
 CGCCACCTAAATAGTAACACCTCCCTGATCTCACATGCA
 ACCACAGACTCT
 CCCGAGAATCAGGCACTGAGAATGAGGTCAGGGAGAAGAAAGC
 TGTCCAAGGAAGACTTTCTATTGCAAGAACAAAGAGATCAACTATGAAATATG
 CCACAGATGACTTTCAAGGATAACCTCTTGCTGCTTCATTGTCGTT
 GTATAGGCATTCTAAACCTATCATTGCAATTGGGGAGGA
 ACTATAAAATGGTGA
 GCATTGAGTATTAGATAATTAAAAATTCA
 TGTATGAAACATGCTCA
 TAAAACCAAATTGAAATGCA
 AACAAATAAGTTGTAAGCTCCACCATGACACAGATGATT
 TTCTGTTACTAGAAACATGAAAGATAAATAACCA
 TCTTCTATTGTT
 TACTGAGAGCCCAGGACA
 AACACCTGGCAGTGA
 TAAAGGCACTATATTACTATT
 TTTATGGAG
 TGACTGGATTATAGAAGCTTTTTTTTGAGATGGAGTCTCGCT
 CAGGCTGGAGTGCAGTGGCGTGATCTGGCTCACTGCA
 ACCCTGCTCCTGGGTTCAA
 GTGATTCTCCTGCCAGCCTGAGTAGCTGGGATTACAGGTGTACACC
 ATGCC

Figure 61k

CGGCTAATTTGGATTTAGTAGAGATGGGGTTCACCATCTTGGCCAGGCCTGGTCT
 TGAACCTCTGATCTCATGATCTGCCGCTCGCCTCCAAAAGTGTGGGATTACAGGC
 GTGAGCCACTGCGACCGGCCTAGAAAGTTTATAAAATATCTTGCACACATTACAAAG
 TTTGCATATGTTAACATTGCGGGGTGTATCCTCCAGACATTCCATGCATACA
 CAATCACATAATGTACCTAAGTGTACACATAAACCATATAATTAAAAAAACTCT
 AAGGCCGGGTGTGGCTCACGCCGTAAATCCAGCCTTGGGAGGCCGAGGAGGGT
 GGATCACAAGATCAGGAGATCGAGACCAGCCTGACCAATATGGTAAACCCCTGTTCTA
 CTAAAAATACAAAAATTAGCTGGGTGTATGGCACATGCTGTAGTCTAGCTACTCTG
 GAGACTGAGACAGGAGAACACTTGAATCTGGGAGGCAGAGGTTGAGTGAAGCCAAGAT
 TGCACCACTGCACTCCAGCCTGGGTGACAGAGCGAGACTCTGTCTAAAAAAAAAGAA
 AGAAAAGAAAAAGAAAAAGAAAAACCAACTCTAAGGTCAATAAACATCTGTACTT
 TGCTCCCTATTTAATATATTGTAGCCATCTAGCCCTGCATCTTAGCCCTTGCAATAT
 AAACCTTACACTAAATCTATTTGAATATTCTAGTCACTTATTTAATCTGCATTT
 TGAGTTATTTGTGAACCAACTGCTCTAAACTCCAGTCACTAAGCGCTAAACTCCG
 AGAAGGAAACGCCAACCCCTGTGTAGACAGTACATCGTGAGCCATCCCTGTGTAG
 AGACAGTCACGCCGCTGAGCCACCCCTATGTAAGACAGCAGCCACGTCGCTGAGCCATCC
 CCTGTGTAGAGAAAGCCACATTGCTGAGCCTACCTTTGCTGGTGGACTGTCCTACTG
 CTTTGGTGTCTGTGCATGGTCCAATTCCCGTCACTTGTGGAGACTGTAAAATAAT
 TTCTCTGGAAACACACTTTAAACAAAAATGGTAAGAGCACGGTATAACTAAAA
 AGCTAAAAAAATTTAATAGAGGTTTTATGGCTGACCTAAAGCAATTAAATTCTA
 TTCCCTCCTTCTTAACCTGCCTTTACTGTTCTAAATTATAGCATTATTAGTAC
 TGCAATTCTCACAACAAAGCCCTTATTGCCCATCTGTAAAAATTCAAAATTACA
 TTTATGAAGGGAAAGCGAGCAACATAATTATTTCGGTTATTAAAGCATGCTATTAA
 TTAGTTATTCACTAAGTGAATAGAAGAAAACACTAAACTGATAGAAAATTAAAA
 ACATGAATATAACAAAAGTTTACTCTAATATTATGACTGAAGAGACTATTTACACA
 AAATTTCACATGAAGCCTATAAAACTCTGTGAAGATGTAACACTATCATTCTATAA
 AAGTAATACCTTTACACCTAAGTGGATGACGTGTTCAAGTGCACGACACCGTCTG
 CTTGTGGCTCGCAGGAAAGAAACACATAAAATAACTAACCTACATTCTGAGAAATAT
 TAAGGCTGGATAAGGTAAATGAAATTTTATGATACAATTAAAGTCATATAAAAAAA
 ATCACAGCAACAATCCACAAATGAAATAGAGAACAGAAAAACACTAGAGAGGACG
 GGCGCGGTGGCTCACGTGTGTAATCCAGCACTTGGGAGGCCAGGGTGGGTGGATCAC
 CTGAGGTCAAGGAGTTCGAGACCAGCCTGGCAACATGATGAAACCTGCTCTACTAAA
 AATACAAAATAGCCAGGCATAGTGGTGGTGACGCCGTGTAATCCAGCTACTCAGGA
 GGCTGAGGCATGAGAATCACTTGAACCTGGGAGGCAGAGGTTGAGTAAAGCTGAGATGG
 CACCACTGCACCTCCAGCCTGGGTGACAGAGTGTGAGACTCTGTCTAAATTTTGTAA
 AAACCACTAGAGAATACCAAGAAGCCAAAAAAAGCATGGACAAATCCCACACC
 CATTCTTCTTCTTTTTTTTTAGAGACTCTGCTCTGTTGCCTAGGCTGGA
 GTGCAGTGGCACAGTCAGAGCTACTGAAAGCCTAAATTCTGGGCCATGTGATCCTC
 CCACCTCAGCCCTCTCAAGTGTGGATTACAGGTGTAAGCCACCACACTGGCCCAT
 ATCCATTCTTGTATTAAACTCACTAAAATAAGAATCTATCTCCTCACCTGATAGAGG
 GCCACTACGGAACCTACCAACCCACGCTGTACTAACTCGCTCAGGACTGACAGCCCTGCC
 CCTAAGACCAGGGACAAAGCCAGTGCAGCACTGCCACCACTTCTATTCCACACTGGCA
 CACAAGTCCAACCAAGGCCAGGAAGGCAAGGAAACAAATACACAGCATCCAAAATAAGA
 GAAGAAGAAGTAAAACGTCTTTGGTTTTTTTCAAGACGGAGGCTTGTCTGTGCG
 CCCAGGCTGGAATGAGTAGCGTGATCTGGCTCACTGCAACCTCCGCTCCTGGGTCA
 AGCAATTCTCCTGCCTCAGCCTCCCAAGTAGCTGGGATTACAGGTGACCACTACACGC
 CCGGCTGATTATTGTATTAGTAGAGATGGGGTTCCCATGTGGGCTAGACTGGT
 CTCAAACCTCTGACCTCAGGTGATCCGCTGCCCTGGCCTCCACAGTGCCTGGGATTAC

Figure 611

AGGTGTGAACCACCAACCCAAACCTAAAAGTCATTCTTGAATCAATGATTATATAT
GTAGAAAATTCTACAGACTCTAGGAGAAGCTACTGGAGCTATTAGGAGACTTG
CAGGATACAAGGTAAACATACAAAATCAATTGCTTTATAAATACTAGAAACAAGCA
ATTAGAAAATTAAAGTTAAATTACTGTTTATAACAGCCATTAAAATTAAATAGGT
ATAACTGACAAAAGATCTATAAGACCTATAACTGAAAAGTATAAAATATTGCTAAAAG
AAATGAAAACAGATGCAAAATAAATGGAGAGACATACCCCTTCAGGGCTGGAGGACTT
ATTATTATTAAGATTCAATTCTCCAATTCTCCCTAAACCGACCCATAGGTTCAATGT
AATCCCATTCAAAATCCCACAGGCTTCTGTAGAGACTGACATGACCTAAATCCATG
TAAGAAGAAAGACCTGGAACAGCCAGACAACCTGAAAAGGAACAAAGTTGGAGGCTTG
ATACTACCTGATTGAGACTTATCATAAAGGCACATATCATAACACTAGGTTGTGTT
CCCCCAGCTCGTATGGTCAAACCTCATCCCCATGTGATGTTACTGGTATGAGGAGT
TGAGGCCTTGGCAAGTGATTAGGTATGAGGGTGGGGCCTCATGAATGGAATTAGTGC
CCTTACACAAGGGAGCACAGAGAGCTCTCCCATTCCCTCGCTGCGTGAGGACACAGGG
AAAAGACAGCCGCTACGAACCAAGGAAGCAGTCTCACCAAGGACACTGAACCTGCTGGTG
CCTGACCTTGGCTTCTGACCTCCAGAGCATGAGAAATACATTCTGTTGTTATAA
GCCACCCCCATCTATGGTGTATGCTAATGCAGCCTGAGTGTACTAAGACAGACAATAAG
ACCCTGTAATGTTGGTGTCAAAGACAGACAAGTGTACAATGGAACACAACAGAGAGTCTT
CAGAAACAGATCAACAAATATTGGTCAACTGATTCTTTTTTCAAAAGG
TACAATAGTAATTCAATTGGAGAAAGGGCAGTTTTCATCAAATAATGCTTGGACAAC
GGATGTTCAATTCCACCCCTCAATTCCATTCAACCCACAAACAATTGCAAAGCTTA
ATGAGATAGATCATAATCTAAATGTACAGGATAAGCTGCAAAGTTCTAAACAGGAT
AAAATCGTGTGAGATCCAATTAGTTACAGATTCTGAGATGCATCATTAAAGATCTGT
GAAAGAAAACATTCAAAACTGGACTTCACCAAAATTAAATTCTGCATTTCAAAAG
GCACTATAAAAACAATGAAAATACAAGCTGTAGTCTGAGGAAATATTGACAGACACG
TATCTGATAAAAGCACTGTACTGAAACTATACAAACATCTCTGCAAACCTCAATCATGAGA
AAACAAATTTTAAAATGGGCCAAAGACTTGAGGAAGGACTTCACAAAGTATTGTA
CAAATGGCAAAAAGCACATAAAAGATGTTCACTGGCCGGGTGTGGCCACACCT
GTAATCCCAGCACTTGGAGGCCAGGTGGCAGATCACAGGTCAAGGAGATTGAGAC
CATTCTGGCTAACACAGTGAACACCCGCTCACTAAAAATACAAAAAA
AATTAGCCGGGCGTGGTGGGGCACCTGTAGTCCAGCTACTCGGGAGACTGAGGCAG
GAGAATGGTGTGAACCTGGAAGGCAGAGCTGCACTGAGGCCAGATCGTGCACACTGCAC
TCCAGCCTGGGTAAAGAACAGACTCCGTCCTCAAAAAAAGAAAAAGAAAAGATGTT
CAGCATCATTAGTCATTAGAAAATACAAATTAAATCCACAAACGAGATATCCCTCACA
CTACAAGAATCAGCTCTGTCCAGAGTCAGGTCAGGAGTCCAGGCCCTGGACGT
CGGCTGCAGTCTCTCTAGCTGCCATGATGGAGGCTGTGCCTCTACCAAGCCTGCTG
CTCCCTGTGGTCCAGCCAACCCCTCACAGTCATCCAAACACAGCTGCCCTTCCT
CCCATTCCCTGGTCTTCTCATGGCACTCACATGCTGGGGTCTCTCATCTGCACAGCAA
ACAAAAAGTACCCCCCTCCTGGCTCTCTGATCTCTTGGTCACCAATTCTCTCGCT
CTCTCTCCATTCCCCCTGAGTCCATTCAATTCTCAATACATTCAATCTGGCTGT
AGCCCAAATACTGCCGATTCTCAGACAGACATAAAAGCACTAATATTAAAAAATT
TGATAAATTGACTATATTAAAAGTACGACCTCTGTTAATAAAAAGACATATATAT
AAAATTATTATTATTATTATTATTGAGACAGAGTCGCTCTGTCAGGCTGGAGT
GCAGTAGTATGATCTCAGCTCACCGCAACCTCCGCTCCTGGGTTCAAGCAATTCTCCT
GCCTCAGCCTCCCAAGTAGCTGGACTGCGAGGCACTGTCAGGCTGGTCTCGAATTCTCTGAC
CTCAAGAGATCCACCTGCCTGGCCTCCAAAGTGTAGGGATTACATCACACCCAGCC
TCAAAAGATACTTTAAAAAGCTAAAGATAAGGAAGAAATCTGGAGAAGATATGTAC

Figure 61m

CTAAGAATAGTTATCATAAGGAATACAGAAAGGACTCCCAC~~A~~CAATGAAAATTGGAA
 AAATTACTCAATAAAAAAGAGGGCAAAAGACGCAAGCAAGCATTTATGGAAGAGGAAC
 ATTTTACGGCCCACGAACAAGAAGATTCTCAGCTTGTAAATAAGTCAGAGAAAAGTA~~A~~
 ATCAAGACCATCATGAGATGCATTACACACCTACCAGACTGGCACCAATTAGGAAGTCC
 AACAAAATCAGATTACAGAAAGGGCACCGATCAGCAGGCTGTTATACACATGGATACTG
 AAAGTCACTGATGCAACCCTGTAAAGCTGGAAAACCCAAACCCAGCAATCCCATC
 CCTACATACACAGCAGCTTAGGAACAGCAGCAAACAATCGTAACAGC~~A~~ACAATGAAG
 ATGTCCATCAACAGAAAACAGCGGGTATTACACACAACCGCAAACCAATGAACAGCAGT
 TACAACAACACGGAGACATCTCAGGAACACAATGTTAGTAAAGAATTCTGACTCCTAGG
 AACCAAATACAGCAAGTTACTCCTTCTAAAGTTCAAAGAATTAAAAGTGAAGAATA
 CATTTTGTGCATGACTAGTTAATGGTTTGTGGAGGAAGAAAAGCCAGCTGGGTGC
 CAGGTACAGCACCCCTATCCGAC~~A~~AGAAAACAAATAAAAGTAAGGAGCTGGTAGCTG
 ACGGTGACAGTGAGGCATGAACCAAAGATCCGGTCACATGAGATCTGGAAAGA~~A~~TAC
 ACATGCAATGTATGCACCTTATATCTCAAAAATAGTTGATAATAAGCTAGAAACA
 CGGGGTATGCAAAATGCTGTAGGAGGCCACTTCCATCCACAAAGCCTATACACGTCAA
 CCACAGGCATGGTGGGGCCTACGTCACTACTAGATGTCACAGACATACTCAAGA
 GAACACTGTCCAATTAAAGATAAAAGAGACAAATTAACTGGGATGGTGCCTCATACCTA
 TACTCCAAAACCTTGGGAGGCTGACCGAGGAGTCGCTTAGGAGTTATGA
 CCAGCCTGGGACCCATCTTATTAAAAAAAGATGCCGGGCGTGGTAGCTCA
 CGCCTGTAATCCAGCACTTGGGAGGCCAGGCAAGCGTATCAC~~A~~AGGTCAAGGAGTTC
 AAGACCAGACTGCCAATATGGTGA~~A~~ACTGCCTCTACTAAAATACAAAATTAGCC
 AGGCGTGGTGGCAGGCACCTGTAGTCCCAGCTACTTGGGAGGCCAGGAGAATCG
 CTTGAACCTGGGAGGCCGGAGGTGCAGTGAGCCGAGATTGCCACTGAAATCCAGCCT
 GGGCAACAGAATGAGACCCAGTCTCAAAAAAAAAAAAAAGACATTGAAAG
 AAGACTCACTAAAGCATTACCTATTATATGTAATTCCACATCCATAGGTTCAAAGTT
 ATAGGCTTGTCAAATTCTGGATTAAATTAAAGAGTTACATCTTATGAAATCTAAA
 AAAGGAACAAACAATATACCTGATTCTGAAATAATGTGATATCTTATCTAGGACAC
 CATCATCAAAATTCTATTCTATAGCTCTGAGCTAAAATTGATATCTGAAATTAGTT
 GAAAAGGATTAAATCATTACGCCATTGATTACAAACAAGAGGAATGGATC~~A~~CTAC
 AACTCAACTTACTGAACCTCTATTCACTTGGCTGTAGCCCTCTCTAAGGCTCTGAGA
 ATAGAGAATGTGTGGGAGGTCAGTGACTCCATAGGACACAAACAAACCACAAAGGG
 TAGCCAAAGTGTACCTACTGTAAAGGAAGCCTCGATAAGAAGGTCTGGGTGCGGTGG
 CTCACACCTGTAATCCCAGCACTTGGGAGGCCAGGTGGCGGATCACCTGAGGTCA
 GGAGTTGAGACCAGCCTGGCAACGGGCGAACCCATCTCAGTAAAGCAAGATCTGATGATCAG
 TTCTGCATATTCTTCTCTAGACAGTATGGTAGAAAAATAAGAAGGAAAGCCCTGATCT
 GAAAAGGAGCTCAAGCTCTCCAGGTGACTCAGGCAACACCCCTGGTAGGCTGAGTT
 CCTGAGGGTCAGGGCTGACACCAAGCAGAGACTGGGAAGCTACGCCCTGGATGGCTTC
 CAGCTCCGGGAGGAAGGAAGCAACAGTGGTAC~~A~~GGGCATGGGATTGTTCCCTGAG
 GATGAGGAAGACAGACCAAGTCTGACTATACACAGGAGACATGCGTTAGTCTACTTGA
 GAACAGGTGCAGGTGGCATCAAGAAAGCCTGAAAAGATGAAAATTGGAGGCTA
 AAAAGGATACGGAAGGTCAATTCAAGATGCCAGGGTTGATCAATGGCATGGAGGCCCG
 CCATATGGCTCAGGAACCAGGGTGGAGGCAGGCAGGTGCCTCCTCCTGAGATCTCTG
 GCTCTGCTTCTTGGAGGTTGGTAGC~~A~~AGCTCCCTTCTTGGCACAGCTGGCTA
 GGAGGCTAAGATGGTCATTGGC~~A~~CTTGGCTCCTCATGTC~~A~~CTTGGTC~~A~~AGCA

Figure 61n

AAGGTGGGTAATGGAGAGCTGGCGAGGTATGTCACTCGTGTCTCACATCTCAGTCCAC
 AGGCGATGGCTAATTCAAAATCTCTGAAATCTGCCAAGATGTTGTCTTCTGG
 GAAATATCCCACCTCTGAAATCAGGCCAAGCATGGACCCCTGCATGAAGGTGTAGCGCA
 GAGTGAATGTGGCATCAAAGGTGCGAAGCTGCCTCTCTCCAGATCCTTATCAGGCTCT
 TCTAGTTCTCTCAGCCCTTCTCCTCTGACAGTAAAGGCTCTGGCAATCTCCCTTCAA
 GTTTTCTACATTAAGTAATGTTGGCTTCATCTCTGATGCACAGATAGAGCACCTC
 CCTCTCATGCAGATCCCAGTATCAGTCCCAGTGCATGACCAAGTACATGACCAAGTAAA
 GTCCAGCCAAAGAGTCACAGACCACCCATGCAGAACCATCTGGAGCACCAGGATCTAC
 TCAAAGCCAAAAAAACCTTCAGCAGAACATCAGAGCTGCAARCTCATAGGTGTATT
 TTTCTTCAAGGCCTCACTCTGCGAGCTCTCTGGAAATACATTAGAATGCCCAAT
 ACAACTCAACGCAACCTCATGACTTACATATAACCTAAAGATAATATGTTTACAT
 GGTTGAAAATTATAGTATTAAGTTCTTATGCAATCAAAATTATTTAAAGATTCACT
 GTATCTTGACATTTCACAAATAGCAATGCATATGGGAGCATCTCCCCAAGAGCCGTG
 GGGAGAACGTTACCTTCCAACCGGTCAAGAAGGGTGTGCTAACACAAACTCATTAAGA
 GAGAGTGCCTCACCTCAGTCAGTAGCTGATGTTATCGATGGCATGCCATTGACTC
 TTGAGTTTTAAAATCAGTTTATCAGTAAAGGAAATATTTACCTGTTAAAGCT
 AACACAAATACACAAATTCTGTGTCCTATAAAATCCAACACTGAGGGAGGTTCAAT
 AAAACGTTACTGGGTCAGGCTGGGTGAGTGGCTCATGCCGTAAATCCCAGCAGTTG
 AGAGGCCGAGGGGGCGGATCACAAGGTCAAGGGGATCGAGAACATCCTGGCTAACACGG
 CGAAACCTCATCTCTACTAAAAATACAAAAAAATCAGCCGGGTGTGGTGGCGGGC
 GCCTGTAGTTCCAGCTACTCGGGAGGCTAAGGCAGGAGAACGGCGTGAACCCGGGAGGC
 AGAGGTTGCAATGAGCTGAGATTGCCACTGCAGCCTGGGCAACACAGCGAGA
 CTCCACCTCAAAAACAAACAAACAAACAAAACATACTGGGTCAACTGCTTA
 CAACTAATGAAATACAACAAAGAAACATGCTGATGTACATCGGTTGCTGATTTTAGT
 GAAATTCTAACCCAAAAGAAAGAAAATGCAATAATGTGACTGTCATATTGCCAGTTAA
 GAGTATCTCTCTCAAGTATGGTTCTCTGCTAGTCCACCCAGGGAAAGCATATGACTAA
 CAAACACACCTGCGTAGAGAGAAGGGCTCCCTCGGCAACCCCTGGGACCTCCAGAACC
 AGCAGATCCCCATTCTCTTAAGATGATCCCGCTCATGTTATACTCTTCAAGTTCAT
 TTCTGCATAAAATCTCCTCAAGCCACAGCAAGTCGAAACTCTCCTGTAATTGACA
 TGTTCAGAACGCTGAAACACCCAAATGTTATAAAAGTCAGCAACAGCTCAGCAGCACTC
 TGGAAAGTAGCAGCTCCGGAGCAGGAAAGTCCAACAGCAGCTCAGTCAGCAGATGGCCC
 CCCAGGTGGGGCGATCCTCGCCGGAGCTGCGAGGTGCTCAGTAAGTCCCCGGCCTTC
 AGCACGAGGGCATGGGCTCCAGCACACTCCCTGGCCTTGGCATGACCGAGTGGGC
 TCCAGCTGGCGTGTCCCTCCCTGCAGTGCCTACTGCCACTCCTGTCACCCCTGCTTTT
 TCAGGTTGTCACGTTAAATTCTGGAGGGAGAATTGGCTTCCACAGACRTCTGTGAA
 AAAAGGACAAACTCCAGGTCTGCCAGGTGGACTAACAGGACCAGATTACCCCTTC
 TACCTGAAAAAAACTTAAAGAGACAGAGAAATAAGAAACGATGGTGTAAACAAATGAA
 CATCACGTAGCAAAGGATTGTGATCCAAAGACTGGGAAACAAATCCATGGGGCCCCAT
 GACTGATCCACCTGTGCTGAACAGAGCTCTAGGCCCCAGCACAGAGGACCCAGGGAT
 GCTGCATGGTTCTAAGGAGAGGAGCTGATCTGTTGGGCTGAGCGCTGGGAAGAGCA
 AGCAGCACAGAGTGGCTGGAGAGGGTCAGGGACCCACTCAGGACCATCAGCTCAGCA
 CTAAGGAATGCATGAGACACCACCTGCAAAACCCATTGAGGGGCCAGACCAGGGCTC
 AGCATGAGGTGGGGAAACTCACAGCAGCCCTGCCCGAATGGAAAGTGGGAGGGCAG
 AAAGTGCCTCTGAACACATGGTGGCTGAATTTCCAAATCTGAAAGAAACTCAGGCC
 GCATATTCAAGAACTCCAAATGAACCCAGCACAGAACAGAAGAAAGAATCTCTAC
 CACCACACATGTAACCAAATCTATTAATATCAGTGTGATAAAAGAGAGAAATCTTAAAG
 CAGCTAAGAAAAACACGTTATGTGCAAGAGCAAGATAAGAATTAAAGCAAAAGA
 ACCCCATAAGAATACTAAAAATACTTAAAGAGAGATGATAAAACAAACACAAATACA

Figure 61o

GCAAGACTTATGGGAGCAGCACAGCAGTGCTGAGGGAAATTGTGACTATGAGCACTGA
 TTCCCGTGAGCACTGCAAGGAATTAGACAAAGGAGAACAAACTAACCCAAAGATAGCA
 GAAGGAAGGAAATAAAGATTAGAGGAGAGATGAACAAAAGAGAGAACTGAAAAACAATA
 CAGAAACCCAGGAAACAAAAAGTTGGTCTCCAAAAGATCAACAAATTGACAGACT
 TTTAGTAGATTAACAGAAGGGAAAGACAAATTACTAAATAAGATAGGAAAGTG
 GGAACATTACTACAGAATCTACGGAAATAAAGGATTATAAGAGTATGAGCAATCGTA
 TACCAATAACCCAGATGAAATGGACAAATTCTAGAAACACAAACCTACCAAGACTAAA
 CCATGAAGAAAGAAAATCTGAATAGACCAATTACTACTAAGGAGGTTAAAGCAGTAATA
 AATATTCTGAAAAGGAAACCCAGGACCTGATGGCTCCATAGCTAAATTCTACCAAAC
 ATTTGAAGACTAACTAATACCAATCTTCTCAAACCTTTCCAAAAAATTCAAGAGGAGG
 GAATACTCTGACTTATTCTTATGAGGCCAGCATTACCCGATCCCAAAGCCAGACAG
 AGACACCTTCAGGAAAGAAAACACAGACCATAATGAAACACTGATGAAAAATTCTCAA
 CACGATACTAGCACACAAATTCAACAGCATATGAAAAGGATTAGCTGGGTGGTGGC
 TCATTCCTGTAGTCCCAGTTACTTGGGAGACTGAGGTGGGAGGATTGCTTGAGCCCAGG
 AGCTCGAGGCTGCAGTGAGCAGTGACTGAGCCATTGCACTCCAGCCTGGCAACACAGT
 GAGACCTGTCTCAAAAACATATATAAAAATAAAAGGATTACATGCTATGATCAAGTGG
 AATTATTCTCTGGAATGCAAGGATAGTTCAACATTGAAAATCAATTACTGTAGCAACAA
 CACATTAACAGAAGGAAAAAAATCATAATGATCATCTCAATACAGAAAAGCAATTGAA
 TTTTTTTTTTTTTTTGAGACATGAGTTCCCTCTGTCACCAAGGCTGGAGCG
 CAATGGTGCATCTCAGCTACCGCAACCTCTGCTCTGGCTCAAGCGCTCCAGG
 TAGCTGGGATTACAGGTGCATGCCATCACACCCAGCTAGCATCTGACAAAATTAAACAC
 CCTTCATGATAACGTTAACAAACTAGGAAGAGAAAATCAGGCTGGGTGGTGG
 CTCACACCCATACTTGCCTGTAATTCCAACACTTGGGAGCCAAGGCCAGGGAGGATTGT
 AAGACCTGTCTCATGATATAACAAAAGTTAGCCGGCATGGTGTGCGCTGCAGT
 CACAGCTGTGAGCTGTGATTGCGCACTGCACTCCAGCCTGGCGACAGGAGAGCCTGT
 CTCAAAATAATAATAATAATAATAAAAAGAGAAAAGGAAAAGAAGAAAAG
 AAAGAAAAGAAGAAAGAAAGAAAACCATCACCTCAAAATGATGAAAGTCATATGAAA
 AACCCACTGTTAACATCATACTCAATGGTAAAGATTGAAAGCTTTCCATAAGATCA
 GGAACCTCCAAGGAAGGATGCCGTTTACCACTGCTATTGATGGTACTAGAAG
 TTCTAGCCAGAGCAATTAGGCAAGAAAAGGAAATGAAAGGCATCTAAATTGAAAGGAA
 GAAATAAAATTATCTGTTGAGATGGCATGCAATAATTATGAAAGAAACTCTAAA
 AGATTCCACAAAAAACTGTTAGAATAAAATAATTCAAGCAAAGTAGCAGGGTACAAATC
 AAAGGACAAAATTATCTTCAAAACACTGAAGAATCTGAAAAGGCAGCTAT
 GAGAGCAATGTATTACACAGCAGAAAAATAATAAAACTTACAAATTAAATTAAAC
 CAAAGAAGTGAACACATACAGAGAAAATGACAAAACACTGCTGTAAAGAAAATTAAAG
 AAGACATAATAATTGTTAACACATTCCATGTTCATAGCCTGGAGGATTCAATATTGTT
 AAAATGTCCATACTAACCAACGCATCTACAGATTCAATGCAATTCCCATCAAATTCC
 AATGACAGGCCGGTGCAGTGGCTCACACCTGTAATCCCAAGCAGCTTGGGAGGCTGAG
 GCAGGGAGGAATACTGAGGCCAGGAGTTGAGACCAGCCTGGCAATGAGTGTGAGACCT
 CGTCTCTGGGAAAAAAATTCCAATGCTATATTGAGAAAATAGAAAATGCATCTT
 AAAATTCTGTATAAAAGATCTGAAAAGCAAAATAAAATTCTGCCAAAGAACAAACAAAGCT
 GGAGGACTCAAATTCTGATTTCAAAACTACTACAAAGCTGCAGCAGTCAAAACATCA
 AGTCGGTGGCCTGTGGAGGAACCTGAGGAGCACCCCTCCAAGCCCAGCAGACCTGGGTCC
 CCAGGGAGGAGCTGAGGAGCACCTCTCCATTCTAGCAGACCCAGGTCCAGCTTTCTG
 CCACCTCGATGAACCAATTCAAGCATTGCTACAAACTCAGTGAAGTGTGACTGGGGACAGAG
 GACTGCGCTCGCACTCATGGCACCTCCCTGCCCAGGATCTGTGAGTAAAACACATCT
 GAAACTGTTCTATCACGGCAGTGGATTGAAATTGCACCTCCATCCTAAGAACCCAGC
 ACTGCCAGGCCGGTTTCCCTGGCATTGGGAACATAAGTTGGCTCCAGTGC

Figure 61p

GATGATCAGGCAGGCATAACCTGGATAACGGTCAGACGAGAGCCACTGGGGCGTCTGCC
 AGAATAAGTTCCCTGCGTGAGGAACCCCGGTATGGGCATCAGCTGTCCCTGGTAA
 AACAAAGGACATTTTAAACAAGGAGGTGTATTTGGAAAGGATCCCTGAAGGGCGCA
 TGGTGAACACCTAGGTCCCATTCCCTCATTCTCCTTAGGACAGGGCTGCCAGCTGCTC
 TGGCACTGGAACCTCCAGTTAGCTGGGACTCTCAGAACACCTCAACCCCTACAGAAA
 AAAACCCCTCCTGGACAAAGGGCAATGTTCTCCACCTACCCCACTCAGAACGTGCTCCTGTCTC
 CCATGTGGGTGGGGACCTGGCTCTCCCTGGACCCTGCCCCCTGCTGGCTCTGTCA
 GGATGATGGTAAAAGGCTAGAACACTTCTGCTCATACAAAGGCCCTAGTCTAGCG
 AGAGAGGCCAGGCTGATGGCAGAGGTATCCCTCAGTTCTGCTCCAGACCCCAAAGG
 CCCTGTGCGTGACCCCCAGTGAGGCTGTGGGATGCCAGGCCCTGGTGTACAGCAGGTCT
 GGCAGCGTGAGTGCTATGGTGCCTCATCCCTACGGCCAGGCACTGACCCCTGTTATCC
 CAGCTACCTGTGAAGAAAACAAGCCAGATGAAGGTCTGAACCTGAGAAGGAACCTCCTG
 GCTTTGTCAAGAAAACAAGAGCATTAGAAGATGCCAACACCCACAGGCCATGAGACACT
 TCCTACCTCTGCAAGTAATGGCTGAAAGTCAGGATGTCATTTTGTCCACACATT
 TTCTAAGTCTATCTGGATTGGATATTGGGAAAGAAAATCTGGAAGTTGTCGTCTTGAG
 TTCCTAAAAAAATTAAGTTACAAGTTAAAATAAGTCTTATCACCAGTATCACTAG
 ACATTCTTACCTAACATCCTTCCATTAGGAAGACCAAAGTCCATCCATTTCCTG
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 TCTGGGATCCTTCCTCAACAGTCTCCACAAGTGTCTACTATTGTAAACAGGTAAAG
 TGTAGCTGCACAGGCTGTGGGAAACAGGGCTGGAACCCCCCAGAAATCTCCTGGAACCAG
 GAGTTGGAAACAGCTGTTTAAACATTCTATGAGCTAACCTTCTACTATATTGAA
 CATCAGGACTCCACCTGGCCTATCCCTGCAAAGCACACATTAGGAAAAGGCTGCTCTG
 TCTGGGTCTGCCTTCGATTGTTGTTGTTCCAGCCTGTGGTTCTCTGGGG
 AAATTCAAGTTGTTCAAGGATGAAGAACATCGCTGCTCTGGAGCCAAGCCAAAGCGGCA
 ACAGAAACAATGGGAAAGGGACAGCACAGGAGAGGAAGGCCAGGAGAGAACAGGGAAAC
 GAAAAGTCAGAGTGAGGTCGATAAAACTCAACTCAGCAATAAGGATGTTGGTGGACC
 TTTATCCCTCATCCCTCCCAGCTCTCCATTTCAGTGCAGTCTCACCCAAGAGAGAAC
 CCACATTGCTCTCGTATTCCATTCACTGTCACTCAATTGGGTTCCACTGGCTCAGC
 CCTCAACAGGAGAAACGGGTGAAGACATTCCCCATGGTTGTGCTGAGGGTTATGTCA
 GCGCTCACATGCGAGGTGTATTGGAAAGCATTGATTACTAACACGAACAGGTAAAGG
 GAAACCAGGATGATCACTACAGGCTTAGGTCAACAGCCTGAACAGCTAACAGAACCATG
 TGGCCTCAACAGACACGCTGGATTAAACAAATGTGGTTCTACCATGATGGTGGCTAG
 AAACCTGGCTGGGAGTGTGCTGGCCTACAAAGCCCCCAGAAACAGATGTGCTAACGTGAA
 CACTCTGCTCTAGCTAACAGGCCAAAGTGGCCTGGCACTGGGGTCTAGCAGGAAGTGC
 AGGACCTGTGACAGGCCACGGATGGACAGCTCTGGAAAGCAGGCCACCCGCCAATGCC
 CGCGTGGGCAGGTCCAGACACCTGGTGCTCCAGGTGTGCTCGAGCCAACCCGGTCAGG
 CACTCTGGGTCACTAACCTGAGTGGCAGGAAACTGATGTCCTTGTGTTAGATACGCTCC
 CACACAAATATGTTAAATTACGGGAAGTAACTGACCAAGGGGTTAAATCCTGTGG
 CTGTTGCTCTGTGTTGAAACTGTCCTTGTGTTAAGCCAATGATAACTAGAAAGCTGCTT
 GGTGTGTCACTAGATGAGAACAGGATCCTCCAGGCTCTGTGCTTAAACTCGATC
 CTCGGGGACTCTGCTCTGCCTGGCAGCCGAGGGACTTCTGCTCCCTTTCTGGTTAC
 ATCCCTACAGCCCCCTGATGTTGAAACTGTCCTTGTGTTAAGGAAACCGATGACT
 AACAGAAATTCTGAGCCTGCAGGATGGGTGATAAGAAACAAACTCCAGCGCTGAGTCTC
 CCCCTGCTTATGACATCAAGGACTGGCTGAGATCAGCTGGAAACCAAGATGGACAACTG
 GAGTTGTGCAAGAGCTTACTGACGTCACAGCCTGGATTCCCACCGTGTGTTCATGCCAAC
 TCCCTCCGAACGGCACATGTGACCCATGAGGTAGCATGAAGGGTAGCTATGCACACC
 CAAGGCCTTCCAGACCTCCCTTCTTCTTCAACCAACCACCTATTAACTCCAGATTCTA

Figure 61q

CCCACTAACGTTTCTGACAAAATTACTGCCTTAAAGCCAGCACAGAGAGACACATT
 GAGCTTGACTCCTGTCCTGGGGTTGGTTCAATACAAAGTTCTTTCTCAG
 AAACCCACTGCGTAGCAATGGCCCTAGTGCATCAGGCAGTGAGGCCCTTTCTCAA
 TAATAATATGCCAGGGATCATGACTGCTTATTGCTTACTGAGTGATTGCTTGCGC
 AGAAAATGCACTTTACATGTCGACCTCATCAATCTCAAACCACAGAGGCAGG
 GACTATCATTACCAATGAGAACAGGCTCAGAGTGGTTAAGAAACTGCCAAGGTC
 ACACAGCTCTGGTGGCTGTGATTCAAAACAATGGCTAACCTAAAAGGTTAA
 CAACCACATGATATTCTCCCTGGTAACAGGTTTCCCTTAGTCTGCAACTAAGTAA
 AGTCCATAATCCCTCATCTGAACGTAACTGGGCAACACGTGATTGAAATTCAAGAA
 TCTTCAGTATTAGAAAAGTACCCACCTCACCCCTAGGGAGGTCTGGGTAGTCAG
 AGCTCAAACCCATCAGTTATTAGCCGATGGAGGAAAGTCACATCACACGGGACTAA
 GTCATTACACTTAAAGCCTGCTATTCAAGGCTTTCTGTTTATAACTACAGAAGA
 AACACAGTGGATGTGAAGTGCTTCCGAGACTACCCCTCAGTTAAATCTGGGTGGTC
 CCTATGTTCCCAGCCACAAGTCCCAGATCACACACTGCTCTCTAACCTCCATTAA
 AGTGGTACCATCTCAACAGGCTTCAGGTGACCCCAAACTCTGTTGCCCCAGTG
 CGAATGACACGGGGATGCCGTGCACTACACACCATGGCCTCGTCAGGACGGGAGGGT
 GCAGGAGCTGGTGGAGGCCAGGCTGCTGAGAGCCACCTTGAACCTGCCAGAGCAGAG
 TGGGCTGGGAGTGAAGGCCGTTCTCTGGCTTCACGCTGCTGCTGGCAGCTG
 CAGAGACAGAACCTGACCTTCAGAGCTCCGTGAAATGCACTCCATCCCCAAATACAA
 TCATGAAAGAGGCTTGAACCCACGCTTCATCCCCCTTATACTCTCCCCAGCCAGGTGGT
 AGCCACCGCTTGCCAGTGCACGTCCGCTTCTCACAGATAAAACTGCCAGACCAAG
 AGCCACACTCATTCAGTTATGGTACCTTTCTGCGGTACAACAACTGTAGTTT
 GCGGATGTTAACGCTTGTGAACTTTAAGCTTTCCAAGAAAATGGTTCGCGCGCAGC
 AATTAGTGACTCCTCCCCACTGATAACATTACTCAAGGTATGCCAATTAGGAAT
 CGGAAAACAGAGCAAAGGAGCTCCTGCAGCGCCAGGATTCTGAAAAAAACAAA
 ATGAAAATTAGTTAGTCATAAAATAAGATAGGAGTCACACAAATTCTTTGTACA
 TACAAGAAAAGTGAAGACTTAAGACTCATTTAGTCTTCATAAATTCTTTTACAGA
 GAAAAAAAGAGATCTCTAAAPATAAGCTATGTAATTAAATATTCTCAAGATAAAATAA
 GCACCTACAGGCCCGTGGCTCAGGCTGTAAATCCAGCACTTGGAGACTGA
 GGCAGGAGATCGCTGAGGCCAGGGTTGAGACCAGCCGGCAATATACGGATGAAC
 CTGCTCTGCAAAATACACAAATTAGCCGGACATGGAGGGCTGTGCGCTGTGGTCCA
 GCTACTCGGGAGGCTGAGGTGGGAGCCTAGGGAGGTGGAGGCTGCACTGAGCTGTGATC
 ATGCCTCTGCACTCCAGCCTGGCAACAGAGTGAAGACCCCTGCTCAAAAAAAA
 AAAAGTAAGCATCTACATTAGTCTTTTGTAACTCTAACACATATAAGAGTAG
 GAAAAAAATTGATATTCCAAATTAGTCAGAATTTTATGACATGACCAAAATAGG
 TACTATATCTATGTGCTTCTGCCAGTCCTCGCTGTGGCTCTAACCTGGGCTACATC
 ATCCACACTACATTGTGCCCTATGGCTTTTTTTTGAGACGGAGCTC
 GCTCTGTCACCCAGCCTGGAGTGCCTGGCTGATCTCGGCTCACTGCAAGCTCCGCT
 CCCAGGTTACGCCATTCTCTGCCAGCCTGAGTAGCTGGACTACAGGTGCC
 GCCACCAAGCCAGCTAATTCTTATTAGTAGAGACAGGGTTCACTGTGTTAG
 CACCTATGGCTTTTGAAACCTGTTCTATGTTGTCATAATGTCAAA
 AAAAGCATTGAGCTGGCTGCACCTCACACAGCTGACTGTGCACTTGCCACCCACAGCT
 TGATGTTGATGAGCTGTGATTAAATCAGATTAAAGTTCAAAATTAGAATTAGA
 CACCCAGCTGGAAGGCTATACGCACGTGCGGGCTAGCTAGGAGATGCAGGGACAC
 AGGGAGCTGGAGGACAGGGCTGTGGCTCTGCCATCCCAGCTAGGAAGGGCCCTCCTGCC
 CCCTCAGCACACTGTGCTGTCCGTGCCCTGGCAAATGCCAGGTGACGGGATGGAGAT
 GACCGAGGCCAGGGCTTGCTATGCGGAACCGGGCAAGGCAAGTCAGTGAAGAGGAGC

Figure 61r

CGTGATGTCTCAGAACAGCAGAAGCACAGGGAGCTCAGGCCTCAGAGAGCCTCAGAGAC
 ACCCTGTTTCTTGTGAGGGTGGAGAGGCCATCTGGTGAGGACCCATGAGTCGTGCG
 AAGTTACAGGATCCATTCCCCAGGTGGTCACACTTGGTACCTCCAGCTCTAGACCAAT
 GCTTTTCTTACGGATTCTGTACATCAAAAACGTCAAGGTGTACCTTTTGTGTTTTGA
 GACAGAGTCTTGTCCCGTCAAGGCTGGAGTGCAGTCGTGCGATCTTGCTCACTGCAC
 CCTCCGTACCTGGATTTAAGCATTCTACTGCCTCAGCCTCTGAGTAGCTAGGACTA
 CAGGGGCCAAGTAATTGGTATTAGTAGAGGGGGTTCGCATGGTGGCCAG
 GCTGGTTTCGAACTCCTGGTCTCAGGTGATCCACCCGCCACAAAGGAGTACCTTTATA
 ACACCCAACCTAGAAGTATCAGAGAACTTAAACCGGGCTCTCCCCAGACCTCCAGG
 CCCTTACTTCCGTACAGATGACCACAATGAAGGTTTCCCCCTGGAGGGACAAGCC
 CCCAGGCTCAGGCTCTGTACATGCTTCTGATAGAATGGTGTCTTTCTCCATT
 TCTCCTTACAGGTACAATCACCTGGAAATAAAATTAAACAAAAGTTGACCAAAA
 GGTAAATTATCTCTAACAGTGTGGCATGCTTAGTGGAAATGAATACTCTCACACAC
 ACAAAAGACAGATGCACACAAAAACACGGGCAAGCCTCAGGTGGTGGCTGGAAAAACA
 TAAAGAGAGAGAGCAGCTGGAAAGTAGGAGAGGGTGTGACTACCAAGTGCTGGGATAGA
 AGGCCTGCCCCGGCGGCCAGCAATCTTCCCTGCTTCAGGTACTCAGGAGCCGCC
 GCCATCTGAAGCACCTCTGGTATTGTCAAGCTGCTTTGTCCCTCTCCCTAACGTC
 GTCAGCAAGAGAAGGGCTGAAAGCCGAAGAGCTCAGACCACAAAGCACTGTAGCTGCCG
 GGTGCTCTGGCCCTGCTGCCCGCCCTGTCCAGAACACTCACAAACCCACGGCCCCAG
 CCCACCCGACCTCACGCAAGCAGCTCAGGCAACTACCTGGAGAGATTCTCTGT
 TGTTCAACAAACTGCTCTCCGACATCTGAGAGGTTTGTGTTTGTTGCTATTAAAT
 GAATTAAATATTTCATCTGATGAATTCTCCTCTCAGGAACAGAAACAAAAGATACAC
 GGGGCACATCTGGTCTTATCCAGCATGGAAATCTGAATTGGTAGATTATCCAGC
 CAGCCAGTTACAGCTGACTAAGTTTGAGGAATGTCTCCTTATCCGGAAAAATAC
 AATTAACTATGAACACAGCCAGGATTCTAAACCAAAATATTCAAGTATCATAAAACA
 CAAAACCTAACTTAGGAAGTGGTGAATACACTTATGAATAAGTCAAAGGT
 CATTGGTAAACACGGTGAACCCCTCTACTAAAAATACAAAATATTAGCCTGAC
 TAGTCCCAGCACTTGGGAGGCTGAGGGCAATCACAAAGTCAGGAGCTCCAGACCA
 TCCTGGCTAACACGGTGAACCCCTCTACTAAAAATACAAAATATTAGCCTGAC
 GGTGGCGGGCGCCTGTAGTCCCAGCTACTCGGGAGGCTGAGGCAGGAGAATGGTGTGAA
 CCCGGGAGCCGGAGCTGCAAGTGCAGTGAGATCCGCGCCACTGCACCTCCAGCCGGCGA
 CGGAGCAAGACGCTGTCTCaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaAGAAAAGATCTTCAAA
 AGAAAAAAATAATGACCAAGTAAAGTGGTTTACAGAAATTATTGAGTCATAGTGT
 AAAAGCCATTAAATGTAGCTTATAGAAAATGGTCAGTGGCAAACACTCACTCTATCCAGA
 TCACCATGGTTTACTCTCCTCCTTGGGTCAAAATGCGTCACCTGTGTAAC
 TCAATATCACCTTGTCTCAGCAAATCGTCCATAGAAATGAGTGGCTCATGAAC
 AGGGCGCGCTCTGAAAGAGCCCCAGAAAGACATCCCTCTGCAGCAGCACCA
 CCTTCCTCGCCTGCCCTCGCTCAGGATAGACTGCTGGTGGGGCACTCAGAGGACC
 ACCTCACACAGGCAAGGGCTCCACAGACTTAGGTTCTAAGGAGGATGGCAACCC
 AGGAAGAGAACGATGCCATTCAAAAGTCTAGAGAAAAGGAGCAGCCAGGGACAGC
 CACAGGCAGGAGTCTGAGAACGGTGTCTGAACTGCTCCCTCTCCAGCCACTCCC
 CTGCTCAGAGTGCAGGGTAGGGTGGCATTCTCAGTCCTCTCTCCAGCCACTCCC
 AAGGTGGTGGTGGGGAGCATGGCCTTGCCTATTAGGGCTCCACTAAACTGCTTTG
 GAAAGACTTTGTTGCTTGAAGTGTGAAACAAATGAAATGAGAAGTTTCTCTTT
 AGAAAATGAGAAGATGAGATTAACTCTTCCCTAAAGGACCCACTTACTTCCCTT
 CTTCTACTGATGCTACAGGCTGATTCTCCTCCCTGCCTCTCCACAAACCTCTTCAGA
 AGGTAAACCTGCCTCATGCCACTTCCCAGTCCAGCAGCACCATTAAAAAATGGGTCTC
 TAGAATGGCTGCCACACTTCTGGCCCTGCTGCAAACACTCAGTGGTTCAGCTACA

Figure 61s

GAGCAGCCCCCTCCTGGGGGTGCCTGTTGGCTCTTCTCTGTGTGCCCTGGTGTG
 ACAAGGGAGGTACAGGGCAGAGAGTCCACAGCGTTGCTGATGGACGGGGTGGGATT
 TGCAGAAAGGAGTCGTCAGATGCGACTGCCCGTGCCTGGCTCAGCCCCACAGGAGAA
 GCTGGGAGCTCTGCCACGGGAAGGGTGTGGGCTGAGTGGAGAGCAGGAGCTCGCTT
 GGCACATGATCTGTTCTAGAGTCAGAGGGCTGCCACCCACCCAGCAGCTTACTCTGTGGTCAG
 GAACAGGCACCCACAGCTCCCTGGCTCACCCACCCAGCAGCTTACTCTGTGGTCAG
 GAGGCCTCAGTGGGAAATGCTGTGGGGCAGAAACAGGTCTTTCAAGCATTACTAG
 CCTAAAGAGAAGGAGTGCCTGCTGCTCTAGCGGCCCTAGTGA
 GTTCCCTGAAGACCCCCAGGCCACGCTTCAGGCCCTGGTCTGGGCTGATGCAAGAA
 TGGGACGCCACAGCTCTGCCTGGGATGAGGTCAAGAGAACAGACAGGAAGCCTGAGGA
 GTCCGACTCAGACATAGGGAGGAGGTGCAGGTCTTATTCTGGCACCCACGGCTCAG
 CGGACTGGCTGAAAGCAGAGCTCTGTGCCTCCAGGCTTCCGTGGTCAGATGCAGCG
 GGAGCAGTGCACGTACATCCACGCCACAGGATGGGCCCTAGGCACCCCTCCAAAGG
 AAAGCGTGGTCCAGTGGGAGGGGAACTGGCTCGAGCACCCAAACAAGCATCTGCC
 AGTGGGCCGAAGGGCAAGGCTCTAGGAGGCTGAGCCCACCAGGCCCTGTCCCATAACA
 CCTCCCACAGCCCCAAGTCCACCCCTCCGGCTGCTACCTTACATGGGGTGCAGTGCCTCG
 CACACCCCTGTGGCTCAGTTACACAGGGCTGCTGTGTCACCCAGAGGCCAGGCCAG
 GCACCAAGATATGGGGCTGAAAGCAGACGCTTCCCCAACAGAACCTGCATTCTATCG
 GGATCAAAATAAGCAGACTGATGGAGGAGATGTCAGAACAGCTCACTGGTGGTGGT
 AGGAGTGTGAAAGAAAATAAGACTCGGGGCCGGCGTGGCTCACGCCCTGTAATC
 CCAGCAGTTGGGAGGCTGAGGTGGCGGATCATGAGGTCAAGGAGATTGAGACCATCCT
 GGCTAACACGGTGAACACCCGTCTCTATTAAATAACAAAAATTAGCCAGGCATGGTG
 GCAGGTGCCTATAGTCCCAGCTACTCAGGAGGCTGAGGTGGTGAATGGCGTAACCC
 GGAGGTGGAACCTGCAGTGAGCAGAGATCGGCCACTGCACTCCAACCTGGTGACGGA
 GCGAGACTCCATCTAACGCTCTAACGGGAAAGGAAACTCAGCCAGAACGCTGTCATGAA
 GAGTCGGGACCCACTCACCATGCCAACAGGAAACTCAGCCAGAACGCTGTCATGAA
 AGAAGCTGCCCTTCCTTGCCCCAACGAGAGACTACAAGAACAGGTTAACATCTCC
 ATGTTACCTTCTCTTACATCAAAGTGTGATTACACAACTCTCCCTCCCTGTT
 CTTTCTTCTCTTGCAAATGTGATTAGTCAGTCATGTGACCGCACCCTTTCTCCCT
 CAGCCCACCTTCTCTTTAAATATTGAAAGGCCAACAAATCATCTTGGAAAAAGGCAT
 GAACACAGATGGTCTGTGGATTGTGGCTTTCCAGGCATGTCCTCACCTTGGTTACAGGAG
 GGCAAAAGTGAACCTCTAACGGGAGGAGCTGTCACATACCTTGGTTACAGGAG
 GAAAGGCAGGCAGGGAGGGGCTGGTCAGAGCTGGGCTGCCAACAGTAGGGAGCTC
 AGGGAAAGCCTCGTCATGGCTAGCACACAAAGAACACAGATAAGGAAATCTAATAA
 TTTTTTTTTAATTGGAGATGGAGTGTGCTCTGTTACCCAGGCTGGAGTGCAGTGGC
 GTGATCTCTGCTCACTGCAACTTCTGCTCCGGTTCAAGCAATTCTCCTGCCCTCAGC
 CTCCAGAGTAGCTGGATTAGGGTGTGCGCTGCCACGCCCTGGCTAACCTTTGTATT
 TAGTAGAGATGGGTTTACCGTGTGCCCAGGCTGTTCTCGAACCTGAGCTCAGGC
 AATCCGCCGCTGGCTCCAAAGTCTAGGATTACAGGCGTGAGGCCACTGTGGCCA
 GCCAGAAATCCAATAATTAAAGAACCAACTACATCCAATGCATTTTTAAATGCCAAA
 ATGTGAAACAACAAAAGAAAAATCCACCCAAACAGAACATCACCAATGTAAAGTGA
 GGATGAAGAGCGACCCCTAACCTCCACCTCAGTCACCCAGGATAGGAGATGGCTGAAGCTTC
 CAAAAGACAGTCTTTTTTTGGAGATGGAGTGTCACTCTGTTGTGCAAGGCTGGA
 GTGCAGTGGCGCATCTCGGCTCACTGCAAGCTCCGCTTCTGGGTTCAAGGCCATTCTC
 CTGCCCTAGCCTCCCGAGTAGCTGGACTACAGGCAGGCCACCACGCCCTGGCTATT
 TTTTGTGTTTTAGTAGAGATGGGTTTACCATGTTAGCCAGGATGGTTCAATCTCC
 CGACCTTGTGATCCACCCACCTCGGCCCTCCAAAGTGTGGTATTACGGGCGTGAGCCA
 CGCGCCCGGCAAGACAGTCTTTTGAGAACAGAGTCTCCTGTCACCCAGG

Figure 61t

CTGGAGTGCAGTGGTGAATCTGCCTCACTGCAACCTCTGCCTTGGGTTCAAGTGA
 TTCTCTGCCTCAGCCTCCAAGTAGCTGGGATTACAGGTGCTGCCACCACAACCGGG
 TAATTTTGATTTTAGAGAGACAGGGTTCTCATATTGCCAGGCTGGTCTCGAA
 CTCCTGACCTCATGATCTACCCGCTCAGCATCCAAAGCGTGGGATTACAGGCGTGA
 GCCACCATGACCAGCCTCTTCTCTTTTAAGACAGAGCCTTGCT
 GTGTTGCCAGGCTAGAGTGCAGTAGCAGATCACAGCTCGCTGCAGCCTCAAGCTCCT
 AGGCTCAAGCAATCTCCTGCTCACCTCGTGTAGCTGGGACCGGAGGTGCACACC
 ACCATGCTCGGCTAATTTTTTTTTTTGAGAAGGAGTCTGCTCTGTCG
 CCCAGGCTGGAGTGCAGTGGCGCATCGGCTCACTGCAAGCTCCACCTCCGGGTT
 ACGCCATTCTCTGCTCAGCCTCCAAGCAGCCGGACTACAGGTGCCGTCACCACG
 CCCGGCTAATTTTGATTTTTAGTAGACACGGGGTTCACCGTGTAGCCAGGAT
 GGTCTCGATCCCCTGACCTCATGATTACCCGCTGGCTCCAGAGTGTGAGATTA
 CAGGCGTGAGCCACCGTGCCGGCTCGCTGGCTAATTTTAATGTTGTAGAGAT
 GGGGTCTCACTATGTTGCCAGGCTGGTCTCAATTCTGGGTCAGGCAATTCTCCTG
 CCACGGCCTCCTGAAGTGTAGGGATGCTCTCCTTACCCAACTCAGGGCTTGA
 AATGTTACTATTGGCTTATTAAAGTAACCTTCAAAATATACTTATATGGGGCTTT
 CACATCCAAAGAAGAAAAGCTTTCTTTGAGACGGAGTTTACTTGTGCCCA
 GGCCTGAGTGCAGTGGCGAATCTCAGCTACTGCAACCTCTGCTCTCAGGTTCAAGC
 AATTTCCCTGCCTCAGCCTCCCAGTAGCTGGGATTACAGGGAGCACCCACGCCCA
 GCTAATTTGTACTTTAGTAGAGACAGAGTTTACACGTTGGTCAGGCTGGTCTTGA
 ACTCCCAACCTCAGGTGATCCGTCTGCCCTCAGCCTCCAAAGTGCTAGGATTACAGGCG
 TTAGGCCACCGCACCTGGCCAGAAAAGCATTCTTACCGCTCTCACTAGGGTCATA
 AAAGTGCCTCCAGACATAGCATGACTGGCTGCTCTCACCACACTGCATTGACCACG
 TCACCTCTCCGGGGTGTACCCATCTGGCAGTTCAAGGAGTCCAAGGTAAAGAAGAT
 GCTTCTCTCTAACACCCCCGTTCTCACAGAGGCTAGAGATGCAGACACCTGGGAGCAGA
 GAGCTGAGCGTCACAGGAAGCAGATGCTGCATGACGACAGGGCGCAGCTAAACACAG
 CCCAAGTCAGCCAAAGCAACAGCTGCACCAGGAAGCTCAAGTCCGCATCCCGTAG
 CACTGGTCCAGTGTATTCTCAAACACACCTTCTCCTAGAACATTAGGACTGTGCA
 TAAGCTACAGACCTTAGAATTCAAGGTATGCAAGCACTAGGAGTTATTGTTCCAAACGA
 AACACAGCATTGTCAATAGGAAAACACACTCCTCTTGGCATGACAAAGCTTATT
 TCCAGGCTTCCAACACATGCAGGAGAAGCCTGGCCGTGCAAGTTACCCCTGATGGCAG
 GTCTGCCAGAAGCACAGAGAGGAGCCACTAGTCGGCACGCTACCTGTCCACGCGCTTG
 TATCTCAGTGGCTTCACTGAGGTGGCTCTGCTCCACGTGCCAGGCCGGATCCGGTA
 CTCAGCCTCCACCCAGTCTCCCTGCAAGGCTCGAAC

Figure 62

SEQ ID NO.: 62 hSPG18 cDNA sequence

ccccataccgcgaactttgttagctggccttcggaaatatgATGGCAAATCACCTTGTA
 AACGCTGATAATAGAAATTGCAAGAGGCCAAGAGAAATTGGAGTCTCCAGTGCCAGATAG
 TCCACAGCTGTCTCTTGGAAAATCAGATTGATCTTCTCTGAAATTCCGGACTAT
 TTATATAAGATGAAGCCTTGGAGAAAGATTAAATGATGTGAGCAAGGAAATTAAATCTA
 ATGTTGTCTACCTATGCAAAGCTTTAAGTGAGAGAGCAGCAGTAGATGCATCTTACAT
 TGATGAGATAGATGAACTCTCAAAGGCCAATGCTATTGAAAACATTCTAATACAAA
 AAAGAGAGTTCTGCGACAGAGGTTACAGTGATTGCAAACACATTACACAGATAAAat
 atataacttggaaataagctgagaatttaacctattattgttataatgaaagaatgacatt
 tatgcttggaaagctctcgagttgtt

SEQ ID NO.: 63 hSPG18 encoded protein sequence Figure 63a

Figure 63b

MANHLVKPDNRNCKRPRELES?VPDSPQLSSLGKSDSSFSEISGLFYKDEALEKDLNDV
SKEINLMLSTYAKLLSERAAVDASYIDEIDELFKEANAIENFLIQKREFLRQRFTVIAN
TLHR

SEQ ID NO.: 64 bSPG25 cDNA sequence Figure 64a

CTTCAAGATTATCAATAATCGGAGATACGTATATTTATTTGTAAAGAAAACATGGCTG
CCCTATTCTACGTGGTTTGTCAAATAGGAACTGCAAGACTGGGATATCTAAGTCA
AAAGAACATTCAATTGAAGCAGTGGAAAGAAAAGAAAGATAGACTGGTGTATT
CAAAGTGGAAATATAGCACTTTCGGCTAAGTGTAAATATTCAAATGTAGTCCTTA
AATCCTATAGAGGAAACAAAATCACCTGCATTTAACTTTACAAAATAATGGCTTG
TTTATTGAAGGATTATCCTCCACAGATGCTGAAACATTGAAGATATTCTGGACAGAGT
TCATCAAAACGAGGTTCAAGCCACCTGTGAGACCTGGTAAGGGTGGAGTGTCTTCTA
GCACAACACAGAAGGAAATCAACAAAATTCATTCCACAAAGTTGATGAGAAATCAAGT
AGCAAATCTTGTGAGATAGCAAAAGGAAGTGGGACAGGTGTCTCAGAGGATGCCTT
GCTTACATCAAAATTGACACTTACTTGCAGGAGATTACGAAAATCAGCACAAGAAGA
GGAAAAGAATGCTCTCATCTAGCTCAGAGATGAATGAGGAATTCTGTAAAGAAAATAAT
TCTGTAGAATACAAGAAATCCAAGGAGATTGTTGAGGTGTGAAGCTATAATCGAGA
GAAACATTGAAGTTAAAGAGTTAGAAGAGATAAGAAATTGGAATGTGAATCTTCAT
GCATCATGAACGCCACTGGAAATCCTTACCTAGATGACATTGGTCTCTCCAAGCTCTC
ACTGAGAAAATGGTTGGTATTCTGTTACAACAAGGGTATAGTGACGGTTACACAAA
GTGGGATAAAATTAAAATTTTGAATTATTTCCAGAGAAAATATGCCACGGCCTCC
CCAATTGGAAACACCTGTTATATGAATGCAGTGTACAGTCTACTTTCAATCCCA
TCGTTGCTGATGATTACTTAATCAGAGTTCCATGGGTAAAATTCCCTTAATGC
TCTTACCATGTGCTGGCACGGCTACTTTTAAAGATACCTATAATATAGAAATCA
AGGAGATGTTACTCTTGAATCTTAAAGGCCATTCAAGCTGAGAGATAATTCCAT
GGCAATGCACAGAACGATGCTCATGAGTTTAGCTCACTGTTAGATCAACTGAAAGA
TAACATGGAAAATCTAACACAAATTGGAAGCTAAAAGTGAATTGGGAAAGATAATT
TTCCTAAACAGGTTTGCTGATGATCCTGACACCACTGGGTTTCTGCCCTGTCATT
ACTAATTGAGTTAGAGTTGTCACTCCATTGCTGAAAGCTTGTGGTCAGGTTAT
TCTCAAGACAGAACTGAATAATTACCTCTCCATCACCTCCAAAGAATAAAAGCAC
ATCCTCATCTATTCACTGTTGATCTTTGGAGCTGACTCATTCAGTAGGCTACC
AAATGTGAAAATGTGAGCACAAGACTTCCGTGGAGTGCACCTCATTGAGTAC
TAGAATTCTTATTGTTCACCTCAAACGCTATAAGCTTGAATGAGTTGTGCATTAAAGA
AGAATGACCAGGAAGTCATCATTCAAATATTAAAGGTGTCTCTCATTGCAATGAA
GGCACCAAGACCACCTCTCCATTGAGTGAGGATGGGAGAAATTACAGATTCCAATTATT
AAAAGTTATTGCAAAGATGACTTCTGGAAACATCAGTGTATCATGGCCTGCAACAAAGG
AATCCAAAGATATCCTGGCTCCACACATTGGATCAGATAAGGAGTCTGAACAAAAAAA
GGCCAGACAGTCTTAAAGGGCAAGCAGAAGACAGCAGAAAAGTACCTTGGAAAAAA
TTCTAAACCAATTGAGCTAGAATCTGTATACTCAGGAGATCGAGCATTCAATTGAAAAAG
AACCGTTAGCTCACTTAATGACGTATCTGGAAAGATACTCCACTTGTCACTTCCACAAA
GCTGGAGGTAAACCTGCCAGCAGCCCAGGCACACCTCTCTCAAAGTTGACTTTCAAC
AGTGCCGAAATTCCAAAACGAAAAGAAAATATGTGAAATTACAGTAAGTTGTAGCTTGT
ATAGGATTATCAATCCTACTAAAGATTGTATGAAGATAAAATTATCAGAATTCCAGAA
AGATTCCAAAAGTGTCTGAACAGACTCAGCAGTGTGACGGTATGAGAATCTGTGAACA
AGCCCCCTCAGCAGGCACTGCCCTCAAGCTTCAAAGCCAGGCACCCAGGGCACACAA
AGAACCTCCTAACACCTACAAAATTAAATCTACAGAAGTCTAACAGGAATTCCCTACTT
GCACTGGGTTCCATTAGAATCCAAGAAACAAAGACATTAGATAAGATAAAATCTAA
AGCCAGGAAACAAAGAAATGATGATAAGGGAGATCATACCTACCGGCTATTAGTG

Figure 64b

TTGTCAGCCATCTGGGAGACTCTAAAGTCAGGCCATTATCTGTGATGCCATTGAC
 TTTGAGAAACAGATCTGGTCACTTACGATGATATGCCGGTGTAGGTATCCAGGAGGC
 CCAGATGCAGGAGGATAGCGTTGCAGTGGTACATCTCTTACATGCATAATGAGA
 TCTTTGAAGAGAGATGTTGAAAAGAGAAGAGAATGCCAGCTTAATAGCAAGGAGGTAGAG
 GAGACCCCTCAGAAGGAATAA

Figure 65

SEQ ID NO.: 65 hSPG25 encoded protein sequence
 MAALFLRGFVQIGNCXTGISKSKEAFIEAVERKKDRLVLYFKSGKYSTFRLSDNIQNV
 VLKSYRGNQNHLHLTLQNNNGLFIEGLSSTDQLKIFLDRVHQNEVQPPVPRPGKGGSV
 FSSTTQKEINKTSFHVKDEKSSSKSFEIAKGSGTGVLRQMPPLTSKLTLCGELSENQH
 KKRKRMLSSSSEMNEEFLKENNSVEYKKSKADCRCVSYNREKQLKLKELENKLECE
 SSCIMNATGNPYLDDIGLLQALTEKMLVFLQQGYSQDGTYKWDKLKLFFELFPEKICH
 GLPNLGNNTCYMNAVLQSLSLIPSFADDLLNQSFQWGKIPLNALTMCCLARLLFFADTYNI
 EIKEMLLLNLKKAIISAAAEIFHGNAQNDAAHEFLAHCLDQLKDNMEKLNTIWPKSEFGE
 DNFPKQVFADDPDTSGFSCPVITNFELELLHSIACKACGQVILKTELNNYLSINLPQRI
 KAHPSIQSTFDLFFGAEELLEYKCAKCEHKTSGVHSFSRLPRILIVHLKRYSLNEFCA
 LKKNDQEVIISKYLKVSSHNEGTRPPLPLSEDGEITDFQLLKVKIRKMTSGNISVSWPA
 TKEKDILAPHIGSDKESEQKKGQTVFKGASRRQQQKYLGKNSKPNELESVYSGDRAFI
 EKEPLAHLMTYLEDTSLCQFHAKAGGKPASSPGTPLSKVDFQTVPENPKRKKYVKTSKFV
 AFDRIINPTKDLYEDKNIRIPIERFQKVSEQTQQCDGMRICEQAPQQALPQSFPKPGTQG
 HTKNLLRPTKLNQKSNRNSLLALGSNKNPRNKDILDKIKSKAKETKRNDDKGDHTYRL
 ISVVSHLGKTLKSGHYICDAYDFEKQIWFTYDDMRVLGIQEAQMVEDRRCTGYIFFYMH
 NEIFEEMLKREENAQLNSKEVEETLQKE

Figure 66

SEQ ID NO.: 66 hSPG27 cDNA sequence
 TACGAATTAAACGACTCACTATAGGAATTGGCCCTCGAGGCCAGAAATTGGCAC
 GAGGGCCCGGCTGCCACCCCTGCTGAGAAGTGAGGAGGCCCTCCGCCGGCAGCCACCC
 CATCTGGTTGAATTAAAGAAAATACTTTATCAGAAGAAGATGCCACTGCCAGTTGCA
 GAGGACTCCCCTGAGTCAGTGTGACTGGTATTCCAAATAAGATATCAACTGAACACCAAGTCTT
 TGGTGTAGTGAAGAGGCTCTAGCAGTTCTAGTACCTGTATCACGTATTGAGGGGA
 ATATTCCAGAATGCGTTATGGAACAAAGATATCTAGATGGATGCTAGGATGTTATGAT
 GCTTACAGAAAAATATCTAAGGATGGTTGTTAGCTGTATACACAAACCCAGAAGA
 TCCTCAGACAATTTCACCATTCTGATGTTGGAGCGGCCGCAAGCTTATTCCCTTAGTG
 AGGGTTAATTTCAGCG

Figure 67a

SEQ ID NO.: 67 hSPG34a cDNA sequence
 AGCCGCGCTGTCGTCCACCATGGTGGTGCTCCGAGGCCACCGCTGCCGCACTGC
 CCACGCCGATGCCGCTACCGCTCCGGCCCTGGCAAACCCACTGCTTTCCCTCCT
 CCCAGCGCCCGCCTGCCGCCCTGGGCCGCTGCGCAGGTGCAACGGTACCAACC
 CCAGCTGTGAGGCTGCCATCAACACCCCATCAGCCTGGAGCTCCACGCATCCTATGTG
 TACCTGTCATGGCCTCTACTTCGACCAAGGACGACGCCCTGGAGCATTGACTG
 CTACTTCCTGTGCCAGTTGCAGGAGAAAAGGGAGCACGCCAGGAGCTGATGAGGCTGC
 ACAACCTGCGCGGTGGCCGATCTGCCTTCATGACGTGGAGGCCAGAGGGCAAGGC
 TGGGAGAGCGGGCTCAAGGCCATGGAGTGCGCCTTCCACCTGGAGAAGAACATCAACCA
 GAGCCTCTGGAGCTGCACAGCTGCCAAGGAGAACGGGAGCCAGCTTGCAGCT
 TCCTGGAGAACCACTTCCTGAACCAAGCAGGCCAAGACCATCAAAGAGCTGGGTGGCTAC
 CTGAGCAACCTGCGCAAGATGGGTCCCCGGAAGCAGGCCCTGGCAGAGTACCTCTTAA
 CAAGCTACCCCTGGGCCAGCCAGAAACACACCTGAGGCCAGACAGGCCCTCAGCCA

Figure 67b

TGGGGTGCCTTCCCCCTGCTCGCGCCACCAGGGGGACGTCCATGTTGCCCTTCAGAAC
ATTCTCTTCATTTCTCCTCTCAGTTGACCATTGTAACAATAAGTTATCTGTTCT

SEQ ID NO.: 68 hSPG34a encoded protein sequence Figure 68
MVVLRGPHRCRHCPRRCRYPLRAPGKPTAFLPLPAPALPALGPLSQQVQRYHPSCEAAI
NTHISLELHASVYVLSMAFYFDQDDAALEHFDYCFLCQLQEKRHAEQELMRLHNLRGGR
ICLHDVGKPEGQGWESGLKAMECAFHLKNINQSLLELHQLAKENGDPQLCDFLENHFL
NQQAKTIKELGGYLSNLRKMGSPPEAGLAEYLFNKLTGRSQKHT

SEQ ID NO.: 69 hSPG34b cDNA sequence Figure 69
GGCCACCCGCCTTCACTATCCGCCATTCTTGTACCTCACCTCAGCTGCTGCCCTCGCTACCG
CACCGACTTCGCCGTGTGCTCGCCTGCACCTTGCCTGCCATGGCCACCGCCAG
CCGTCGCAGGTGCGCCAGAAGTACGACACCAACTGCACGCCGCATCAACAGCCACAT
CACGCTGGAGCTCTACACCTCCTACCTGTACCTGTCTATGGCCTCTACTTCAACCGGG
ACGACGTGGCCCTGGAGAACTTCTTCGCTACTTCTGCGCCGTGCGGACGACAAAATG
GAGCATGCCAGAAGCTGATGAGGCTGCAGAACCTGCGGGTGGCCACATCTGCCCTCA
CGATATCAGGAAGCCAGAGTGCCAAGGCTGGGAGAGCGGGCTCGTGGCCATGGAGTCCG
CCTTCCACCTGGAGAAGAACGTCAACCAGAGCCTGCTGGATCTGTACCAAGCTGGCCGTG
GAGAAGGGCGACCCCCAGCTGTGCCACTTCTGGAGAGCCACTACCTGCACGAGCAAGT
CAAGACCATCAAAGAGCTGGGTGGCTACGTGAGCAACCTGCGCAAGATTGTTCCCCGG
AAGCCGGCCTGGCTGAGTACCTGTCACAGCTCACCCCTGGCGGCCGTCAAAGAG
ACTTGAGCCCAGATGGGCCCCACAGCCACGGGCTCCCTGGGTCAAGCCACTAGG
CGGGGCGTGCATGTTGCCCTTCAGAACGTTCTTCAGTTTATCTTCAGTTTAC
ATTGTTAGCAAAAAAGTTATCTGGTTCTCAAAGCAATAAGGTGTCCATAAAAAAAA
AAAAAAA

SEQ ID NO.: 70 hSPG34b encoded protein sequence Figure 70
MATAQPSQRQKYDTNCDAINSHITLELYTSYLYLSMAFYFNRRDVALENFFRYFLRL
SDDKMEHAQKLMRLQNLRGHHICLHDIFKPECQGWESGLVAMESAFHLEKNVNQSLLDL
YQLAVEKGDPQLCHFLESHYLHEQVKTIKELGGYVSNLRKICCSPEAGLAEYLFKLTG
GRVKET

SEQ ID NO.: 71 hSPG39a cDNA sequence Figure 71a
GGGAGAGAGATCTTCCCTCTCTTCGGCGTGTAAAGACAGCGGGGTTGGCCTGTACTT
CCTCTGGCCCTGGCTGAAGAGGGCTAGTGAAACCGTTAAACCCCTAGGCATCATGGCC
TTGAGACCTGAGGACCCCCAGTAGCGGGTTCCGGCATAGCAACGTGGTGGCCTTCATCAA
CGAGAAAATGGCCAGGCACACGAAAGGCCCCGAGTTCTATCTTGAGAAATATATCCTTAT
CCTGGGAGAAGGTGGAAGACAAGCTGAGGGCCATACTGGAGGACAGCGAGGTGCCAGT
GAGGTCAAAAGAGGCCTGCACCTGGGCGAGCCTGGCCTGGGTGTGCGCTTTGCCACAG
GCAGGCACAGCTACAAAGGCACAGGGTGCAGGCTGCACGGCTTCGCCAAACTGCACA
AATCAGCCGCACAGGCCTGGCATCAGACCTGAGAAGCTCAGGGAGCAGCAGGAGACG
GAACGCAAGGAGGGCGCTCCCGCTAAGAATGGCCAGACAGCGCTCGTGGAGGTGCA
GAAAGAGAGAGACAAGGAGCTGGTGTCTCCCCATGAGTGGGAGCAGGGGGCAGGGTGGC
CAGGCCCTGGCCACTGCCGGAGGGTTGCACAGAAGGAGCAGCTGAGGAGGAAGAAGAG
GCAGGCCCTGGCTGCTGGCTGCTGGAGGAAAGGAGCAGAAGAAGAGCAGAGGGA
TGTGGAGGTTGTGGCTGCCCTGTGGAGGCCATGGCTCCCCCTGTGGAGGCTGGGCTG
CCCCCATGGAGACCCAGTTCCCCCAGTGGAGGCCAGGGCTGCCTCCATGGAGACCA
GAGAAGCTGGAGAGAGAATCCTCCTGCAGCTCCTGGAGATGCTGATCAGGAAAGTACAC
CTATTGGGGCAGAAGGAGGGAGATCTCGGTGGTCGAACAGCCACATCTTATTCT

Figure 71b

CTGGAACCACGAACCCCTGGTCCAGAGCCTCATCAGAACCTCTCCTGTCCAGCCTCCCT
 GCCTCATACTCATACTCATACTCAAGCCCTTTCCCTCTCAGACATACCCACTAT
 ATCCCCTCCACAAGCAACAGTCACAGCACCAGTTCCGCCTCAGCTGCCCTCCGACTGGG
 AGGCCCTTGATACTAGCCTGTGGTCTGATGGGGGCCACAGAATAGACCATCAGGAG
 CACCCAAAGAGACAGGAGATACTCCGAACCTCATCAGCAAAGACCTCCAGTATATCGCAG
 GCCAGGGACTGGACTGCCCTGGTGTAAACGCTGTGAATTTTACGGAGGGATACTT
 GCTTCGACTGTGGGAAGGAACTGGCTGCAAAAACCTCATTGAGTGCAGAAATGCAA
 ATAGAACCGAACGATGTATAAAAAAA

Figure 72

SEQ ID NO.: 72 hSPG39a encoded protein sequence
 MALRPEDPSSGFRHSNVAFINEKMARHTKGPEFYLENISLSWEKVEDKLRAILEDSEV
 PSEVKEACTWGSALGVRAHQAQLQRHRVRWLHGFAKLHKSAQALASDLKKLREQQ
 ETERKEAASRLRMAQTSLVQKERDKEVSPHEWEQGAGWPGLATAGGVCTEGAAEEE
 EAAAVAAAGAAGKGAAEQQRDVEVVAAPVEAMAPPVEAGAAAPMETQFPHVEARAASME
 TTEKLERILLQLLGDAQEQKYTYWGQKEGDLRSVETATSYFSGTTNPWSRASSEPLPVQ
 LPASYSYSYSSPFSSFDIPTISPPQATVTAPVPPQLPSDWEAFDTSLWSDGGPHRIDH
 QEHPDRRRYSEPHQQRPPVYRRPGDWDCPWCNAVFSRRDTCFDGKGWIWLQKPH

Figure 73a

SEQ ID NO.: 73 hSPG39a genomic DNA sequence
 GGGAGAGAGATCTCCTCTCTTCGGGCCTGTTAACGACAGCGGGGTTGGCCTGTACTTT
 CCTCTGGCCCTGGCTGAAGAGGTGAGGCCTGGTGGGAGGTGTCTAGGGTAGGACAAGC
 CGGTCAAGGGGTCATTAGGACGGCTTGTCAAGAGCGGGTAGGGCGGGGACAAGAGGGCG
 GGAGAAGATGGATGAGGGGAGGGGCTAACGGGTTAACCCCTAGGCGATCATGGCCTTGAGACCTGAG
 TCCACACAGGGCTAGTGAAACCCTAACGGGTTAACCCCTAGGCGATCATGGCCTTGAGACCTGAG
 GACCCAGTAGCGGGTTCCGGCATAGCAACGGTGGCTGGCCTTCATCAACGAGAAAATGGC
 CAGGCACACGAAAGGCCCGAGTTCTATCTTGAGAATATATCCTTATCTGGAGAGAAGG
 TGGAAGACAAGCTGAGGGCCATACTGGAGGACAGCGAGGTGCCAGTGAGGTCAAAGAG
 GCCTGCACCTGGGCAGCCTGGCTGGCTGGAGTGCGCTTGCCCACAGGCAGGCACAGCT
 ACAAAAGGCACAGGGTGGCTGCACGGCTCGCAAACCTGCACAAATCAGCCGCAC
 AGGCCTTGGCATCAGACCTGAAGAAGCTCAGGGAGCAGCAGGAGACGGAACGCAAGGAG
 GCGGCCCTCCGGCTAACGAAATGGCCAGACCAGCCTCGTGGAGGTGCAGAAAGAGAGAGA
 CAAGGTGAGTTGGAAGCCGCTCCATGCAGTAAGATCCCTCAACTGGTCCCTGCCAGTA
 CCACTGCCCTGCCCTTCCACCCCTCTCCACCCCTGCTCCATGGCTTCGCCCTGCC
 GCCCTTCCCACCTGGTAGCTCGTCTACCTGCTTAGTGTCTCCGCCCTGCCAGA
 ACACACCTCAGCCCTGCCACTCTCTCCAGGAGCTGGTGTCTCCCCATGAGTGGGAGC
 AGGGGGCAGGGTGGCCAGGCCTGGCCACTGCCGGAGGGTTTGACAGAAGGAGCAGCT
 GAGGAGGAAGAAGAGGCGGGCTGGCTGCTGGCTGGCTGCCCTGTGGAGGCCATGGCTCCCC
 AGAAGAGCAGAGGGATGTTGGAGGTTGTGGCTGCCCTGTGGAGGCCATGGCTCCCC
 TGTGGAGGCTGGGCTGCCCTGGAGAAGCTGGAGAGAATCCTCTGCAGCTCCTGGAGATGCT
 CCTCCATGGAGACCAAGAGAACGCTGGAGAGAATCCTCTGCAGCTCCTGGAGATGCT
 GATCAGGAAAGTACACCTATTGGGGCAGAAGGAGGGAGATCTCCGGTGGCTGAAAC
 AGCCACATCTTATTCCTGGAACACAGAACCCCTGGTCCAGGCCTCATCAGAACCTC
 TTCTGTCCAGCTCCCTGCCCTAACTCATACTCATACTCAAGCCCTTTCTCCTTC
 TCAGACATACCCACTATATCCCCTCCACAAGCAACAGTCACAGCACCAGTTCCGCCTCA
 GCTGCCCTCCGACTGGGAGGCCCTTGATACTAGCCTGTGGCTGTGATGGGGGCCAC
 GAATAGACCATCAGGAGCACCAAGAGACAGGAGATACTCCGAACCTCATCAGCAAAGA
 CCTCCAGTATATCGCAGGCCAGGGACTGGGACTGCCCTGGTGTAAACGCTGTGAATTT

Figure 73b

TTCACGGAGGGATACTGCTTCGACTGTGGGAAGGGAACTGGCTGCAAAAACCTCATT
GAGTGCAGAAATGCAAAATAGAACCGAAGCATGTATA

SEQ ID NO.: 74 hSPG39b cDNA sequence

TCTCTTCAGGCCTGTTAACCGAGCGGGGTTGGCCTGTACTCCCTCTGGCCCTGGCTGAAG
AGGGCTAGTGAACCGTTAACGCCCTAGGCATCATGGCCTTGAGACCTGAGGACCCCA
GTTAGTGGGTTCCGGCACGGAAACGTGGTGGCCTTCATCATCGAGAAATGGCCAGGCAC
ACGAAAGGCCCGAGTCTACTTCGAGAAATATATCCTTATCCTGGGAGGAGGTGGAAGA
CAAGCTCAGGGCCATCCTGGAGGACAGCGAGGTGCCCAGCGAGGTCAAAGAGGCCCTGCA
CCTGGGGCAGCCTGGCCTTGGGTGTGCGCTTGCCCACAGGCAGGGCAGTTACAAAC
CGCAGGGTGCAGTGGCTGCAAGGCTTGCCAAACTGCACAGATCAGCTGCGCTGGCTT
GGCCTCAAACCTGACGGAACCTCAAGGAACAGCAGGAGATGGAATGCAATGAGGCACCT
TCCAGTGCAGCTAACCGAGACCAGCCTTGCAGGAGGTGAGAGAGAGCAGGACATGCTG
AGATGGAAGCTCTCCATGCCGAGCTGGCACCTCCCCAGGGACAGGGCCAGGCTACAGT
GTTTCCAGGCCTGGCCACTGCCGGAGGGATTGGACAGAAGGAGCAGGTGAGCAGGAAA
AGGAGGCAGGTGGCTGCTGGTGTGGAGGAAAAGGAGAGGAGAGGTATGCAGAG
GCAGGGCCTGCCCGCAGGGTCTGCAGGGCTGGGAGGAGGCTCAGGCAGCCCT
CGGAGCTATTGTAGCAGGCAAATTACACCTTGCAGGGCAGGGAGAAAGATCTCAGG
TCAGTACAAACAGCCATGTCGCTCTGGCTGGGTCCACAGTCTCACTGGAGCC
TCTTCCTGTCCAGCTCCCTACCTCATTACATACTCATACCCATGCCCTTGTCCGCCT
TCTCAGCCATACCCAAATATAACCCCTTCACCAGCAAGGTACAGAACGGTTCCA
CAGATGCCCTTCAACTGGGGGCTCTGATGCTAGCCTGTGGTCAGATGTGGAGGCCA
GGGAATAGACCTCAAGAGCCCCAAGAGACAGGAGAGACTCGAACCTCAGCAGA
GAAGACCTCCAGTATATCGCAGGCCAGGGAACTGGGACTGCCGTGGTAAAGCTGTG
AATTTTCATGGAGGGAAATTGCTTCTCTGGGAGGCCAATACGGCTGCAAAAGCCT
CAGTAAAT

Figure 74

Figure 75a

SEQ ID NO.: 75 hSPG46 cDNA sequence

CGGCGAAAGTCCAGTATGTGGGTCAGGGTCACTCTTCTAGAGCTCCGCAACGGAAAG
TGTGAGTTTTCAAGGAATTGTTAGATGGATGAAGATAACACATTACGATAAAAGTGGAAAG
ATGTGGTTGGAAGTCACATAGAAGATGCAGTAACATTTGGGCCAGAGTATCAATAGA
AATAAGGATATCATGAAGATTGGTGTCACTGTGAAGTTGCCAGGCAAGTTC
AGTTTTGGGAATCTGACCCAAACAAGATTATGGTGGATTATTTCTGAAGATCAGT
GTTGGTACAGATGCAAAAGTACTGAAATCATCAGCAGTGGAAAAGTGTCTGGTGAGGTAC
ATTGACTATGGAATACTGAAATTCTAAATCGATCTGATATAGTTGAAATTCTTTGGA
GCTGCAGTTCTAGTGTGCCAAAAGTATAAAACTTTGGGACTACACATTCTCTG
ATCAAGAAGTTACCCAGTTGATCAGGGCACAACTTTGGGGAGCTGATTGAA
AAGGAATAAAATCAGAATTAAAGCAACCTCTGAAGATGAAACAGTTATTGCTCAGGC
TGAGTATGGCAGTGTGGATATAGGGAAAGAGGTGCTTAAGAAAGGATTGCAAGAGAAAT
GCAGACTTGTCCAGAACTGACATCTGTGAGGAAAAAAATTGGATCCTGGTCAACTT
GTTCTCAGGAACCTCAAAAGCCCCATTCTTGTGGGGCATAGATCAAACCAAGTCAAC
CTTCAGCAGGCCAAGGGGACTTAAGTGAAGAAAATGACTCTTGACTGAAGGATGAAA
ATGATGCCAGGCAATCTTAAACATTCCAAAGGAAAGTTGGCTGTTGGTGACTTTAAT
TTAGGGTCTAACGTCAAGCCTGGAAAAAAATTAGCAGGACAGAAACTGATTGAAGAAAA
TGAAAAACTTAAACAGAGAAGGACGGCTTCTGAAAGTATAAGCGTTAGAATTGA
AACTAGAGCAGATTGCCAGGGAGCTGCAGCAAGAGAAGGCAGCTGCTGTGGATTGACT
AACCACTTGAATACTGAAGACCTATATAGATACCAGAATGAAAAATCTGGCAGC

Figure 75b

TAAGATGGAATACTGAAAGAAATGAGGCATGTCGACATCAGTGTCCGTTCGGAAAAG
 ACCTTCAAGATGCTATACAAAGTGTGGATGAAGGGTGCCTTACTACTCCAGCTCTTGT
 AATGGATTAGAGATAATATGGGCAGAACATACGCTGGCTCAGGAGAAATTAAAACCTTG
 TGAAATATGTGAGTGAAGGAATATTGATTGCCAAAGAAATGAATGCAGCAGAACG
 TGTACATGTCACTAGAAGATTTTATCTGGAAGTTGATGAGTCATCTCTTAATAAACGC
 TTAAAAACATTGCAGGAGTTGTCAGTCCTTAAAGCAGTGTATGGACAAGCCAAAGA
 AGGAGCAAATTCTGATGAATACTTAAAAATTTTATGACTGGAAAGTGTGATAAAAGAG
 AGGAGTTCACCAAGTGTAGAAGTGAACAGACAGCTCTGCACCGTCTGTAGCATGG
 TTCCAAAGAACCTTAAAGGTTTGTACCTATCTGGAAGGATCACTGATTTCAGAAGA
 CGCAATGGATAATATTGATGAAATCCTAGAGAAAGACTGAGTCAGTGTGCAAAGAGC
 TGGAGATAGCTCTGGTTGATCAAGGTGATGCAGACAAGGAGATAATTCAAATACATAT
 AGTCAAGTACTGCAAAAGATTCACTCAGAGGAAAGGCTCATGCCACAGTACAAGCTAA
 GTACAAGGACAGTATTGAGTTAAAAAGCAGCTATTGAATATTAAAGAAGATTCCCA
 GTGTGGATCACCTGCTATCCATTAAAGAACATGAAAAGCTTAAAGCTCTACTCAGA
 TGGAAATTGGTTGAAAAGAGTAATTGGAAGAGTCAGATGATCCTGATGGCTCTCAAAT
 TGAGAAAATAAGAACAAATAACTCAGCTGCCAATAATGCTTTCAAGGAAATTATC
 ATGAGAGAGAGGAATATGAGATGCTAACTAGTTGGCACAGAAATGGTCCCTGAGCTG
 CCTCTGCTTCATCCTGAAATAGGATTACTCAAATACATGAACTCTGGGGTCTCCTTAC
 ATGAGCTTGGAACGAGATCTCTTGATGCTGAGGCCATGAAGGAACCTAGCAGCAAGC
 GTCCTTGGTACGTTCTGAGGTTAATGGCAGATAATTCTGTTAAAGGCTATTCTGTG
 GATGTTGACACAGAACGCAAGGTGATTGAGAGAGCAGCCACCTACCATAGAGCTGGAG
 AGAACGCTGAAGGAGACTCAGGTTACTGCCATTGATATTCTGTTTATGTAAGTCTG
 ATCCATGGCTATCTGATGGTCCCATACTACCCCTAGGGAAACCTGAATGCTGTC
 GCCAACATGCCTTAAATTCAAGAACACTTAAAGGTCAATGAAAGGTGTTGCCAGGG
 TCTGCATACATTGCAAAAGGCTGACATAATTGATGCTACCTCATCAGAACAAATGAT
 TTGCTTTAACCGTGAACAAGGAATTGTTGGAGATTGACTTCACCAAATCTGTGAGT
 CAGCGAGCCTCGGTGAACATGATGGTGGTACTGAGTTGATGTCACCTGAGTTGAA
 AATGGGAAACCTGCTTCTCCAGGTCAGACTTATGCTTATGGCTGECTCTTATTAT
 GGCTTCTGTCAAAATCAGGAGTTGAGATAATAAACATGGAATCCCCAAAGTGGAT
 CAGTTTCACTGGATGATAAGTCAAACTCCCTCTCTGATGCTGATGTTATGAG
 TTCAATGACTGTCGAAACAGTTTAAATGCTGAATGTTCTGATGCCAAGGAGCAAT
 CAGTCCAAACCCAGAAAAGATACTGAAATACACCCCTATATAAAAAGGAAGAAGAAATA
 AAGACGGAGAACTTGGATAATGATGGAGAACGAAATGGTCAAGCCAACCTTGA
 TTGTTAAATTATTATTGTTGTTGTCAGAGGTTCTTTAAAAACTTGTGTTGGTTG
 GTTAATACACAGAAATATCTAGAAATGTTCTGGGACTAGTTGAGTTGATCTTAGTAT
 TCAGGTTGTGAAAAATAAGATGTTGGCTATGCCAAAAAA

SEQ ID NO.: 76 hSPG46 encoded protein sequence Figure 76a
 MWVQGHSSRASATEVSFSGIVQMDEDTHYDKVEDVVGSHIEDAVTFWAQSINRNKIDM
 KIGCSLSEVCPQASSVLGNLPNKIYGGLFSEDCQWYRCKVLKLIISVEKCLVRYIDYGN
 TEILNRSIDIVEIPLELQFSVAKKYKLUWGLHIPSQEVTFDQGTTFLGSLIFEKEIKM
 RIKATSEDGTIVIAQAEYGSVDIGEEVLIKKGFAEKCLASRTDICEEKKLDPGQLVLRNL
 KSPPIPLWGHRSNQSTFSRPKGHLSEKMTLDLKDENDAAGNLITFPKESLAVGDFNLGSNV
 SLEKIKQDQKLIEEENELKTEKDALLESYKALELKVEQIAQELQQEXAAVDLTNHLEY
 TLKTYIDTRMKNLAPKMEILKEMRHVDISVRFCKDLSDAIQVLDUGCFTTPASLNGLEI
 IWAEYSLAQENIKTCYVSEGNIILIAQRNEMQQKLVMSVEDFILEVDESSLNKRKLTQ
 DLSVSLEAVYQOAKEGANSDEILKKFYDWKCDKREEFTSVRSETDASLHRLVAWFQRTL
 KVFDSLVEGSLISEADMNIDEILEKTESSVCKELEIALVDQGDADKEIIISNTYSQVLQ

Figure 76b

KEHSEERLIATVQAKYKDSIEFKKQLIEYLKKIPSVDHLLSIKKTLKSLKALLRWKLVE
 KSNLEESDDPDGSQIEKIKEEITQLRNNVFQEYHEREEYEMTLSAQKWFPELPLLHP
 EIGLLKYMNSGGLLTMSLERDLDAAEPMKELSSKRPLVRSEVNGQIILLKGYSDVDTE
 AKVIERAATYHRAWREAEGDSGLLPLIFLFLCKSDPMAYLMVPPYPRANLNAVQANMPL
 NSEETLKVMKVGAQGLHTLKADIIHGSLHQNNVFALNREQGIVGDFDFTKSVSQRASV
 NMMVGDLSLMSPELMKGKAPSGSDLVAYGCLLWLSQNQEFEINKDGIPKVDQFHLD
 DKVKSLLCISLICYRSSMTAEQVLNAECFLMPKEQSVPNPEKDTEYTLYKKEEEIKTENL
 DKCMEKPRNGEANFDC

SEQ ID NO.: 77 hSPG64 cDNA sequence

gagggcgcgcgtgtttgtctgtcaggccaggaaatggccatgcgcgtgccatGCCG
 AACCGTAAGGCCAGCCGGAATGCTTACTATTTCTCGTCAGGAGAAAGATCCCCGAACT
 ACGGCGACGAGGCCCTGCCTGTGGCTCGCTGCTGATGCCATCCCTACTGCTCCTCAG
 ACTGGGCGCTCTGAGGGAGGAAGAAAAGGAGAAATACGCAGAAATGGCTCGAGAAATGG
 AGGGCCGCTCAGGGAAAGGACCCCTGGGCCCTCAGAGAACGAGAAACCTGTTTCACACC
 ACTGAGGAGGCCAGGCATGCTGTACCAAAGCAGAACATGTTCACCTCCAGATATGTCAG
 CTTTGTCTTAAAGGTGATCAAGCTCTCCTGGAGGCATTTTTATTTTGAAACATT
 TTTAGCCATGGCGAGCTACCTCCTATTGTGAAACAGCGCTCCCTCCCTGTGAAATTGG
 CTGTTAAGTATTCTCTCCAAGAACGGTATTATGGCAGATTCCACAGTTTATAATT
 CTGGTGAATTCCACGAGGATTTGATTTCAAGCTGCAAGTGGGCTGAAAGTGTGATTCTAGTCAC
 AAGATTCTATTCAAATTGAAACGTGGGCATAACCAAGCAACTGTGTTACAAACCT
 TTATAGATTATTACATCCCAACCCAGGGAACTGCCACCTATCTACTGCAAGTGTGATG
 ATAGAACCAAGAGTCAACTGGTGTGAAGCATATGCCAAAGGCATCAGAAATCAGGCAA
 GATCTACAACCTCTCACTGTAGAGGACCTGTAGTGGGATCTACCAACAAAATTCT
 CAAGGAGCCCTCTAACAGACTGGATTCCAAGCCTCTAGATGTGCCATGGGATTATT
 CTAGCAACACAAGGTGCAAGTGGCATGAAGAAATGATATTCTCTGTGCTTAGCT
 GTTGCAAGAAGATTGCGTACTGCATCAGTAATTCTCTGGCCACTCTCTGGAAATCCA
 GCTCACAGAGGCTCATGTACCAACTACAAGATTATGAGGCCAGCAATAGTGTGACACCC
 AAATGGTTGATTGGATGCAAGGGCGTTACCAAGGCTAACGGTTGGGAGTTCAAGGATT
 TCTCATTCAACTCTCTAAATGAGGAACAAAGATCAAACACACCCATTGGTGACTACCC
 ATCTAGGGCAAAATTCTGGCCAAACAGCAGCGTTCGGGAAGAGGAATTACCCGCT
 TACTAGAGAGCATTCCTAACATCTCCAGCAATATCCACAAATTCTCCAACTGTGACACT
 TCACTCTCACCTAACATGTCCCCAAAAGATGGATACAAATCTTCTCTCCTTATCTTA
 Atgatggtaactctttcaatttctgaaaacagtaacaggccaaacttccttcttactac
 agtcatattaaacagatcacatcaatgacaaatgtcactactataaaaaactacttaatt
 tggtaaggaaattgtttcatagattaaaaatgtgggtggagagcatcttgcattt
 gtgcctttttcttgaggattgttctgcttcggctgtatgatgggtatatcattaa
 agtttggagtcctatatgaaacaaaactgacattttagagttgtactttggaaatgtt
 atagattgatcatctttccctgataataaaggtaatgaaatctgttatgaaaggtt
 aaaaa

SEQ ID NO.: 78 hSPG64 encoded protein sequence Figure 78a
 MPNRKASRNAYYFFVQEKEIPELRRRGLPVARVADAIPYCSSDWALLREEEKEKYAEMAR
 EWRAAQGKDPGPSEKQKPVFTPLRRPGMLVPQNVSPPDMSALSLKDQALLGGIFYFL
 NIFSHGELPPHCEQRFLPCEIGCVKYSLQEGIMADHSFINPGEIPRGFRFHQCQASDS
 SHKIPISNFERGHNQATVLQNLRYFIPHNPGNWPPIYCKSDDRTRVNWCLXHMAKASEI
 RQDLQLLTVEDLVVGIVQQKFLKEPSKTWIRSLLDVAMWDYSSNTRCKWHEENDILFCA
 LAVCKKIAYCISNSLATLFGIQLTEAHVPLQDYEASNSVTPKMWVLDAGRYQKLVRGSS

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Figure 78bGFSHFNSSNEEQRSNTPIGDYP SRAKISGQNSVRGRGITRLLESISNNSNIHKF SNC
DTSLSPYMSQKDGYKSFSSLS .

Figure 79a

SEQ ID NO.: 79 bSPG85 cDNA sequence

GCTTCCGAAACCTACTATGATATTGTTAAGTCAGGCATCCACGTCAGCAGAAAGACC
 GAACTATGAAACCTCAAGATATCCGGTATATTCTGAAGAAATGACTTAAAGGATTTACT
 GGAGCCCAGAGAACTCAACCAACCGAGAGGCCAGAGTGCAGAGATA CGGACTCCATCC
 CGATGTCAATGTCATCTAGGACTGACTCAGAACACCCCAGAGAGACACCTGACATGG
 AAATCATAGAACTAAAGGAATGGGCAGTCACCTCATTCAACCAAGGGTTCACTCTTTA
 TTCACTGAGGGGACACTAGATCCTCAGGCCAGATCCATGTCAGTGGCCAGGGAGAC
 TCAGAATCAAGATGCTCCTGCCCTGCTCCATTATGGCAGAAGAGGCCAGCAGCCCCA
 GCACAGGTCAAGCCAGCCTCTGCAGTTGAAATCAACGAGATCTACTCAGGCTGCTTG
 ATTTTGGAAAGATGACATAGAAAGAGCCTCCAGGAGCTGTTCATCTTGGAGGCAGACGG
 ACCTAACCCAGGTAGATGAACTGAAATCCATGGAAGAAGAGCTGGATAAGATGGAGAGAG
 AGGCGTGTGTTGGCAGTGCAGGATGAGAGCTCTCAAAAGCTGAGACAGAGTACTCT
 TTTGATGACTGGGACTGGAAAACGGTTCACTCAGTCAGCCTCCTGAGTCAC
 CAGAGAAAGCCAAGAGCAATTGAAACAACATGTCCACGACTGAGGAGTATCTCATCAGTA
 AGTGTGTGCTGGATCTAAAGATTATGCAAGACAATAATGCACGAGAATGATGATAGGCTG
 AGGAATATCGAGCAGATATTAGATGAAAGTGCAGGATGAAACAGAAGGAACAGGAAGAGCG
 CATGTCCTTATGGGCCACTTCAAGAGAGTTACAAATGCCTACAGTTACCTCTGGCCG
 TGGGCCCTCCATCTTAAACTATATTCCCTGTCCTACAGCTTCAAGGGGGTCAGAAG
 CCAGACACCAGTGGCAACTACCCAAACCCCTACCAAGATTCCAAGAATGCTGCCACTCT
 TTGTGACCCCTGGAAAACAGAACACAGATGAAACAATTTCAGTGCACTCAAGGAGCCAAGG
 ACAGTTGGAAACAAGCAGGATCCAAATACCAGTAGCCAGGGAAAGACCTAGAGAGTCC
 ACTGCCAAGCCAAGCCACACAGTTAATAGTGCACTCTCACTCTGTCAAGCCACCG
 GCAGGGACCTCTGCATACCCAGCTGCACTGGACTCTACCAGGATGAGTGTGGAAC
 CTGTTCTCTGAAATCTATAATGCAAGACTCCAGAAATTAAGATGATGGAAAGGTACAC
 TTAAAATGGAAAATGGAGGTGAAAGAAATGGCAAAAGAAAGCAGCTACTGGACAGCTCAC
 AGTACCTCTTGGCATCCTCAGAGTAGTCTGACTTTAGAGAGCGAGGCTGAAAATGAGC
 CCGACGCCCTGTCAGCCCCCATTAGGAGCCCAGAAAAACACGGATGGCAGCGAGTT
 ATTGAGTATCATAGGGAAAATGATGAGGCCAGAGGAATGGCAAGTTGACAAGACGGG
 CAACAATGACTGTGACAGTGACCAGCATGGCAGACAGCCAGGCTTGAAGCCTCACCA
 GTATCAGGCACCCATCTCCAGACAAAGGAGCAACAGAGCATAGTGAAGCCTTCCAA
 GCAAGTTCTGACACATTGGTGGCTGTAGAGAAATTTACAGTACCTCGAGTCCCATAGA
 AGAGGACTTTGAAGGAATACAAGGTGCATTGCCAACCTCAAGTCTCTGGTGAGGAAA
 AGTTCCAATGAGAAAAATTCTTGGAAAGAATGCTGAGATTTCAGGCCAGGTCTCAATT
 CAACCTGTACGAAGTACTGAAAGATGAAACAAGAAGAGACATCAAAGGAGTCACCAAGGA
 ACTGAAAGAGAAAGACATATCATGGAGGATATTCAAGACCTGTCTAGTATCTCTATG
 AACCAAGACAGCTTTTAAGGAAGCTTCATGCAAAACACCCAAAATAAACCATGCACCT
 ACCAGTGTCAAGCACTCCACTCAGCCCAGGGTCCGTTCTCAGCTGCCAGTCAGTATAA
 AGACTGCCTGAAAGTATCAGCTTCAAGGTTAAGACAGAGCTTGCCTCTGCTGGAACA
 GTCAAGAATTATTCAAACCTTGCTGTGACTTTATAAGTGTCCGAGAGAGAGCAGCAAG
 AAACTGGATTCTCTCCTACTCCTCTGAAACTCCCCCTCAAGACTGACTGGCTTAA
 AAGATTGTCTTCAATTATTGGGGCTGGATCCCCCAGCCTGTTAAGGCATGTGACTCAT
 CACCAACCCATGCCACCCAGAGAAGGAGCCTGCCAAAGTAGAAGCCTCTCAGCAT
 CGCATTGATGAGCTGCCACCACTCAGGAGCTACTTGATGACATTGAGCTTGTGAA
 ACAGCAGCAGGGCTCATCCACGGTGTGCAAGACAGCAAGTGTGAGGAGGAGGCA
 CTGCAAATGATCAAAGGCACTTAAAGAACAGAAACTGACAGTAAAGAAGATAGT

Figure 79b

AGTATGCTTTGCCAAAGAAACTGAAGATCTGGAGAGGACACAGAGAGAGCTCACTC
TACTCTGGATGAGGACCTGGAAAGATGGCTGCAGCCACCTGAGGAGAGCGTGGAGCTAC
AAGACCTTCCCAAGGGCTCTGAAAGGGAGACAAATATCAAAAGATCAAAAGTTGGTGA
GAGAAGAGAAAGGGAAGATAGCATTACACCAAGAGAGAAGGAAATCAGAGGGTGTCT
AGGGACTTCTGAAGAAGATGAACCTAAATCCTGTTTGGAGCGACTAGGTTGGTCCG
AATCCTCCAGGATAATCGTGTGGATCAGAGTGAATTGTCAGACTGATTGGAAATTGGAT
CATAGACGGACTCTGGCCTGAGTTGAGTGTCTGGTTGTAAGCTCCTTCTCTTCT
TCTGCTTCAGTTGCTGTCAAGGGCAGCAGTCCAGTTCTGTAAGTCTCACTTTGTTCA
TGCCACAATAGACATCATCGTTGGCCTCTGTAGCAGCACATTCAACCATTGTT
TTCAGTCAGATTCTGAAAAGTGAGAGGTTGATAGTAAATTTGGTTGTGC
CTAGAATGGCTTGGTTTGTGATGTTAAATTCTCAAAACTTTAACTCTTGTATATA
ATAAAAATGTTAATTAAATAACAGAAAAA

Figure 80

SEQ ID NO.: 80 hSPG85 encoded protein sequence
MNLQDIRYILKNDLKDFTGAQRTQPTESPRVQRYGLHPDVNVYGLTSEHPRETPDMEI
IELKEMGSQPHSPRVHSLFTEGTLDPQAPDPCLMARETQNQDAPCPAPFMAEEASSPST
GQPSLCSFEINEIYSGCLILEDDIEEPPGAASSLEADGPNQVDELKSMEEELDKMERA
CCFGSEDESSKAETEYSFDDWDWQNGLSLLSLPESTREAKSNLNMMSTTEEYLISKC
VLDLKIMQTIMHENDDRLRNIEQILDEVEMKQEQQEERMSLWATSREFTNAYKLPLAVG
PPSLNYIIPVQLQLSGGQKPDTSGNYPTLPRFPRMLPTLCDPGKQNTDQFQCTQGAKDS
LETSRIQNTSSQGRPRESTAQAKATQFNSALFTLSSHRQGPSASPSCHWDSTRMSVEPV
SSEIYNAESRNKDDGKVHLWKMEVKEMAKKAATGQLTVPPWHPQSSLTLESEAENEPD
ALLQPPIRS PENTDWQRVIEYHRENDEPRGNKGFDKTGNNDSDQHGRQPRLG SFTSI
RHPSPRQKEQPEHSEAFQASSDTLVAEKSYSTSSPIEEDFEGIQGAFAQPVSGEEKF
QMRKILGKNAEILPRSQFQPVRSTEDEQEETSKESP KELKEKD ISLTDI QDLSSISIYEP
DSSFKEASCCKTPKINHAPTSVSTPLSPGSVSSAASQYKD CLESITFQVKTEFASCWNSQ
EFIQTLSDDFISV RERAKKLDSSLTSSETPPSRLTGLKRLSSFIGAGSPSLVKACDSSP
PHATQRRLSPKVEAFSQHRIDELPPPSQELLDDIELLKQQQGSSTV L HENTAS DGGGTA
NDQRHLEE QETDSKKEDSSMLLSKETEDLGEDTERAHSTLDEDLERWLQPPEE SVELQD
LPKGSERETNIK DQKV GEEKRKRED SITPERRKSEGVLGTSEEDELKSCFWKRLGWSES
SRIIVLDOSDLS D.

Figure 81a

SEQ ID NO.: 81 hSPG13 long transcript cDNA sequence Figure 8.1a
 actgttagtccaagctgaattccggcgATGGCGGCAGAGGCTTCGAAGACTGGGCCTT
 CTAGGTCTTCTACCAGCGAATGGGGAGGAAGAGTCAGCCCTGGGGTGCCTGAATC
 CAGTGCACCAAGGTGTGAAAGGAGGGTATCCAGATCATCCGGTCACCATTGTGAACTTCA
 ATGTGGACATGCTTTGTGAACTATGCTTGTAAATGACTGAAGAATGCACCACAATT
 TATGCCCTGATTGTGAGGTTGCTACAGCTGTAATAACTAGACAAACGCTACTACCCAATG
 GCTGGATATATTAAGGAAGACTCCATAATGGAAAAACTGCAGCCTAAGACGATAAAGAA
 TTGTTCTCAGGACTTTAAGAAGACTGCTGATCAGCTAACTACTGGTTAGAACGTTCA
 CCTCCACAGACAAGACTCTTTGAACTCATCAGCTGTAATGTTGGACACTAATACTGCA
 GAAGAAATTGATGAAAGCATTGAATACAGCACACCATAGTTCGAACAGTTAACGATTGC
 TGGAAAAGCATTGAAACACATGCAAGACAAAGATAGAGGAAAGAGAAAGAGTTATAG
 AAGTTGTTGGAGAAACAGTTGACCAACTTTGGCTTTTGATTCCAGGAAAAAGAAC
 CTGTGTGAAAGAATTGCAAGAACTACTGATGATTATCTATCIAATTAAATAAAGGCTAA
 AAGCTACATTGAAGAGAAAGAAATTGAACTGCAAGCTATGAAACATAGCAAGAGGCAT
 TACAATTATCGCCTTCTCTAAGAACATACTGTGACCTGAACTCAGATTATCCGGACTTTG
 CAGTTAACTTCAGATAGTGAATTAGCACAAGTTAGTCTCCACAACATAAGGAACCCCTCC

Figure 81b

CAGGTTGAGTGTGAATTGCACTGAGATCATCTGTATGTTAACAAATATGGAAAGATTG
 AATTTAGGGACTCAACAAAATGTTATCCCCAAGAAAATGAAATTAGACAGAACGTTCAA
 AAGAAATATAATAACAAAAGGAACCTTCTTGTACGATACATACCCACCGCTAGAAAAA
 GAAAAAGGTTGACATGTCGCTTAACCAAGTGAAGCACCACCCATCTTGCAACCTG
 AGACAAATGATGTACATTAGAACAAAAACTTCCAGCACAGAAAGACGTTGCAACA
 GCATCCCCCTAAACCAATTGCTGTACCTCAGATGGGATCTAGCCCTGATGTGATAAT
 TGAAGAAATTATTGAAGACAACGTGAAAGTTCTGCAGAGCTAGTTTGTAAAGCCATG
 TAATAGATCCTGCCATTCTACATTGGAAGTATTACACAAATAAAAGACGCCAAGTA
 CTGGAGAAGAAGGTGAATGAATTTCGAATAGGAGTTCACACCTTGATCCTTCAGACAT
 TTTGGAACTAGGTGCAAGAATATTGTCAGCAGTATTAAAAATGAAATGGTGGTGTGAG
 GAACTATCACAGAATTAACTCAATAGAGGGTAGAAATACCAAGAAAACCTTGTAGTCCA
 ACCAGATTATTGTCATGAAGTTGCACTAAACAAATATTGTCAGCAGTATTGAAATTTGGAAA
 TTCTGAAGTCTGATTGTCACTGGAGTTGTTGATACCCATGTGAGGACAGAACACTCTG
 CTAAGCAACATATTGCACTAAATGATTATGTCGGTCTAAGGAAATCTGAACCATAT
 ACTGAAGGGCTGCTAAAGACATCCAGCATTAGCACACCATGCTATTGAAAGACAT
 TGTTCCACAGAATTCAAATGAAGGCTGGGAAGAGGAAGCTAAAGTGGATTGGAAAAA
 TGGTAAATAACAAGGCTGTTCAATGAAAGTTTTAGAGAAGAAGATGGTGTGCTTATT
 GTAGATCTGCAAAACCACCAACCGAATAAAATAAGCAGTGAATATGCCGTGCTCTTAG
 AGATGCGCTAGTTTATGAACTAGCAAAAGATCTGATCTAAaaagtggtagagac
 actttctcattttcaatgtttctgtattggaaagaactaaagcttcttaatcta
 ttttggcgtcattcctctgctgaattttaaatgttactctggcttacctgttaa
 tggagaatttgcataatatctacttagaaagatagtggggccccggag

SEQ ID NO.: 82 hSPG13 long transcript encoded protein Figure 82
 sequence

MAAEASKTGPSRSSYQRMGRKSQPWGAAEIQC TRCGRRVSRSSGHHELCQCGHAFCELC
 LLMTEECTTIIICPDCEVATAVNTRQRYPMAGYIKEDSIMEKLQPKTIKNCSDQFKKTA
 DQLTTGLERSASTDKTLLNSSAVMLDTNTAEEIDEALNTAHSFEQLSIAGKALEHMQK
 QTIEERERVIEWVEKQFDQLLAFFDSRKKNLCEEFARTDDYLSNLNIKASYIEKKNN
 LNAAMNTIARALQLSPSLRTYCDLNQIIRTLQLTSDSELAQVSSPQLRNPPRLSVNCSEI
 ICMFNNMGKIEFRDSTKCYQPQENEIRQNVQKKYNNKKELSCYDTPPLEKKVDMMSVLT
 SEAPPPLQPETNDVHLEAKNFQPKDVATASPKTIAVLPQMGSSPDVIEEIIEDNVE
 SSAELVFVSHVIDPCFYIRKYSQIKDAKVLEKKVNEFCNRSSHLDPSDILELGARIFV
 SSIKNGMWCRGTITELIPIEGRNTRKPCSPTRLFVHEVALIQIFMVDGFNSEVLIVTGV
 VDTHVRPEHSAKQHIALNDLCLVLRKSEPYTEGLLKDIOPLAOPCSLKDIPQNSNEGW
 EEEAKVEFLKMNNKAVSMKVREEDGVLIVDLQKPPPNKISSDMPVSLRDALVMELA
 KDLI.

Figure 83a

SEQ ID NO.: 83 hSPG13 short transcript cDNA sequence
 actgttagccaaagctgaattccggcgATGGCGGCAGAGGCTTCGAAGACTGGGCCTT
 CTAGGTCTCCTTACCAAGCGAATGGGAGGAAGAGTCAGCCCTGGGTGCCGCTGAATC
 CAGTGCACCAAGGTGTGAAGGAGGGTATCCAGATCATCCGGTCACCATTGTGAACCTCA
 ATGTGGACATGCTTTGTGAACATGCTTAAATGACTGAAGAACGACCAATTAA
 TATGCCCTGATGTGAGGTTGCTACAGCTGAATACTAGACAAACGCTACTACCCAATG
 GCTGGATATATAAGGAAGACTCCATAATGGAAAATGCAAGCCTAACGACGATAAAGAA
 TTGTTCTCAGGACTTTAAGAAGACTGCTGATCAGCTAACTACTGGTTAGAACGTTGAG
 CCTCCACAGACAAGACTTTGAACTCATCAGCTGAATGTTGGACACTAAATACTGCA
 GAAGAAATTGATGAAGCATTGAATACAGCACACCATAGTTCGAACAGTTAACGATTGC

Figure 83b

TGGAAAAGCAGTGAACACATGCAGAAGCAACGATAGAGGAAAGAGAAAGAGTTATAG
 AAGTTGTGGAGAACAGTTGACCAACTTTGGCTTTTGATTCCAGGAAAAGAAC
 CTGTGTGAAGAATTTCAGAAGACTACTGATGATTATCTATCAAATTAAAGGCTAA
 AACGCTACATTGAAGAGAAAAAAATAATTGAATGCAGCTATGAACATAGCAAGAGCAT
 TACAATTATGCCCTCTCTAAGAACATACTGTGACCTGAATCAGATTATCCGGACTTG
 CAGTTAACCTCAGATAGTGAATTAGCACAAGTTAGTTCTCCACAACAAAGGAACCCCTCC
 CAGGTTGAGTGTGAATTGCAGTGAGATCATCTGTATGTTCAACAATATGGGAAAGATTG
 AATTAGGGACTCAACAAATGTTATCCCCAAGAAAATGAAATTAGACAGAAATGTTCAA
 AAGAAAATATAACAAAAGGAACCTTCTTGTACGATAACATACCCACCGCTAGAAAA
 GAAAAGGTTGACATGTCCTAACCAAGTGAAGCACCACCTCCTTGCAACCTG
 AGACAAATGATGTACATTAGAAGCAAAACTCCAGCACAGAAAGACGTTGCAACA
 GCATCCCCTAAACCATTGCTGTGTACCTCAGATGGGATCTAGCCCTGATGTGATAAT
 TGAAGAAAATTATTGAAGACAACGTGAAACATGCGGCACAGATGATCTGGGGAGACAC
 CTAGATATCCAAAAAGCCTCTCAGAAAAACTCATCTGTTCTTGGATCAAAGCA
 GATACTGTAACAACGTGTAAGctttagttagggatttactgtatgttagttctgc
 agagctagttttgtaaagccatgtaatagatccttgccatttctacattcggaaagtatt
 cacaataaaagacgc当地actggagaagaaggtgaa

Figure 84

SEQ ID NO.: 84 hSPG13 short transcript encoded protein sequence

MAAEASKTGPSSYQRMGRKSQPWGAAEIQC TRCGRRVSRSSGHCELQCGHAFCELC
 LLMTEECTTIIICPDCEVATAVNTRQRYPMAGYIKEDSIMEKLQPKTIKNCQDFKKTA
 DQLTTLERSASTDKTLLNSAVMLDTNTAEEIDEALNTAHHSFEQLSIAGKALEHMQK
 QTIEERERVIEWVEKQFDQLLAFFDSRKKNLCEEFARTDDYLSNLIKAKSYIEEKKNN
 LNAAMNIARALQLSPSLRTYCDLNQIIRTLQLTSDSELAQVSPQLRNPPRLSVNCSEI
 ICMFNNMGKIEFRDSTKCYQPQENEIRQNQKQYNNKELSCYDTPPLEKKVDMSVLT
 SEAPPPLQPETNDVHLEAKNFQPKDVTASPKTIAVLQPMGSSPDVIIIEEIEDNVE
 TCGTDDLGETPRYPKKPLQKNSSVPGSKADTVTTV.

Figure 85

SEQ ID NO.: 85 hSPG39b encoded protein sequence
 MALRPEDPSSGFRHGNVVAIFIIEKMARHTKGPEFYFENISLSWEVEDKLRILEDSEV
 PSEVKEACTWGLSLALGVRAHRQGQLQNRRVQWLQGFAKLHRSAAVLVLSNLTELKEQQ
 EMECNEATFQLQLTETSLAEVQRERDMLRWKLFAHELAPPQGQGQATVFPGLATAGGDW
 TEGAGEQEKEAVAAAAGAAGGKGEERYAEAGPAPAEVLQGLGGGFRQPLGAIVAGKLHLC
 GAEGERSQVSTNSHVCLLAWVHSLTGASSCPAPYLIHILIPMPFVRLSHTQYTPFTS
 KGHRTGSNSDAFQLGGL.

Figure 86a

SEQ ID NO.: 86 hSPG39b genomic sequence

TCTCTTCAGGCGTGTAAAGCAGCGGGTTGGCCTGTACTTCTCTGGCCCTGGCTGAAG
 AGGTGAGGCCTGGTGGAGATGTCCTAGGGTAGGACAAGCCGGTCAGAGGGTCATTAGG
 AGGGTCTTGTCAAGAGGTGGGAGGGCGAGAACAGATGAGGGGAGGGCTAAGGAGGA
 GGAAAGAAAACCTATTGGCTGCTCCATCCACACAGGGCTAGTGAAACCGTTAAGCCCCTA
 GGCATGTCATGGCCTTGAGACCTGAGGACCCAGTAGTGGGTTCCGGCACGGAAACGTGG
 TGGCCTTCATCGAGAAAATGCCAGGCACACGAAAGGCCCGAGTTCTACTCGAG
 AATATATCCTTATCCTGGGAGGAGGTGGAAGACAAGCTCAGGGCCATCCTGGAGGACAG
 CGAGGTGCCAGCGAGGTCAAGAGGCCCTGCACCTGGGGCAGGGCTGGCAGTGGCTGCAAGGCTT
 GCTTTGCCACAGGCAGGGCAGTTACAAAACCGCAGGGTGCAGTGGCTGCAAGGCTT
 GCCAAACTGCACAGATCAGCTGCGCTGGCTTGGCCTCAAACCTGACGGAACCTCAAGGA

Figure 86b

ACAGCAGGAGATGGAATGCAATGAGCGACCTCCAGTTGAGCTAACCGAGACCAGCC
 TTGCGGAGGTGCAGAGAGAGCGGGACATGCTGAGATGGAAGCTCTTCATGCCGTAAAGA
 TCCCCCGAATGGTCCCTGTCCAATGCCCTGCCCTGCCAACCTGTCCGGACCCCTG
 CCCTGTCCCCAGAATGTGTTCAAGCTCTGCCTACTTCTCCAGGAGCTGGCACCTCCC
 CAGGGACAGGGCCAGGCTACAGTGTTCAGGCCCTGGCACTGCCGGAGGGATTGGAC
 AGAAGGAGCAGGTGAGCAGGAAAAGGAGGCGGTGGCTGCTGGTGTGGAGGAA
 AAGGAGAGGAGAGGTATGAGGGCAGGGCCTGCCCGCAGAGGTCTTGCAGGGGCTG
 GGAGGAGGCTTCAGGCAGGCCCTGGAGCTATTGAGCAGGCAAATTACACCTTGC
 GGCAGAGGGAGAAAGATCTCAGGTCAAGTACAAACAGCCATGTCTGTCTGGGCTT
 GGGTCCACAGTCTCACTGGAGCCTCTCAGTCCAGCTCCACCTCACATACTC
 ATACCCATGCCCTTGTCCGCCCTCTCAGCCATAACCAATATAACCCCTCACAGCAA
 AGGTACAGAACGGGTTCCAACTCAGATGCCCTTCAACTGGGGGCTCTGATGCTAGC
 CTGTGGTCAGATGTGGAGGCCAGGGAATAGACCCCTCAAGAGCCCCAAGAGACAGGAG
 AGACTCCGAACTCCATCAGCAGAGAAGACCTCCAGTATATCGCAGGCCAGGGAACTGGG
 ACTGCCCTGGTGTAAAGCTGTGAATTTCATGGAGGGAAATTGCTCCTGTGGG
 AGGCGAATCTGGCTGCAAAAGCCTCAGTAAAT

Figure 87a

SEQ ID NO.: 87 hSPG70 cDNA sequence
 GACTATATTCTGTAAGGGGAAGTTGATTGCCAAGTACACTGTTGATCAGACCTG
 GAACAGAGCAATCATAACAAACGTTGATGTCAGCAAAAGAAGGCACATGTCTTATATA
 TTGATTATGGAATGAAGAATAATTCCATTAAACAGAATTACACCTCAACAGGAAC
 ATTGACTTGTTCCTCTGTGCCATAAAGTGTCTTGTAGCCAATGTTATCCCAGCAGA
 AGGGAAATTGGAGCAGTGATTGTATCAAAGCTACTAAACCACGTGTTAATGGAGCAGTACT
 GCTCCATAAAAGATTGTCGACATCTTGAAGAGGAAGTGGTTACCTTGCTGTAGAAGTT
 GAGCTGCCAAATTCAAGGAAAACCTTGTAGGACATGTGCTTATAGAAATGGGATATGGCTT
 GAAACCCAGTGGACAAGATTCTAAGAAGGAAAATGCCAGATCAAAGTGTATCTGAAGATG
 TTGGAAAAATGACAACACTGAAAACAACATTGCGTAGACAAAAGTGCACTAATCCCAAAA
 GTGTTAACTTTGAATGTAGGTGATGAGTTTGTGGTGTGGTGCACATTCAAACACC
 AGAAGACTCTTTGTCAACAACTGCAAAAGTGGCGAAAGCTTGCTGAACCTCAGGCAT
 CCCTTAGCAAGTACTGTGATCAGTTGCCACGCTCTGATTTCATCCAGCCATTGGT
 GATATATGTTGTGCTCAGTTCTCAGAGGATGATCAGTGGTACCGTGCCTCTGTTGGC
 TTACGCTCTGAAGAATCTGACTGGTCGGATATGTAGATTATGGAAACTTTGAAATCC
 TTAGTTGATGAGACTTTGCCATAATCCAAAGTTGGAATTGCCAATGCAAGCT
 ATAAAGTGTGTACTAGCAGGAGTAAAGCCATCATTAGGAATTGGACTCCAGAAAGCTAT
 TTGTCATGAAAAAAACTTGTACAGAACAAAATAATCACAGTGAAGTGGTGGACAAGT
 TGGAAAACAGTCCCTGGAGCTTTGATAAATCCGAGACGCCCTCATGTCAGTGT
 AGCAAAGTTCTCTAGATGCAGGCTTGCTGTGGAGAACAGAGTATGGTGACAGATAA
 ACCCAGTGTGAAAGAACCAACAGTGTCCCTGGGTGTGAAAGGAAAAGTAAATCCAT
 TGGAGTGGACATGGGTTGAACTTGGTGTGACCAACAGTAGATGTTGTGGCTGTGTG
 ATATATAGTCCTGGAGAATTGCAATGTCCTAAAGAGGATGCTTAAAGAAA
 CAATGATTGAAACAGTCATTAGCAGAACACTGCCAGCAGAAAGTTACCTAATGGTTCA
 AGGCAGAGATAGGACAACCTTGTGCTGTGGTGTGAAAGGAAAAGTAAATCCAT
 GCTTTAGTCAGGAAATCTTACCAAAATGGACATGTTAAAGTACATTGTTGGATTATGG
 AAACATCGAAGAAGTTACTGCAGATGAACCTCGAATGATATCATCAACATTTAAACC
 TTCCCTTCAAGGGAAATACGGTGCCAGTTAGCAGATATACAGTCTAGAAACAAACATTGG
 TCTGAAGAAGCCATAACAGATTCCAGATGTTGCTGGGATAAAATTGCAAGCCAG
 AGTGGTTGAAAGTCAGTAAATGGGATAGGAGTTGAAACTCACCGATCTCCACTTGT
 ATCCCAAGAATAATTAGTGTGTTGATGAAACATCTGGTTAAATCTGCTTCA

Figure 87b

CCACATAAAAGACTTACCAAATGACAGACTTGTAAATAAACATGAGCTCAAGTTCATGT
 ACAGGGACTTCAAGCTACCTTTCAGCTGAGCAATGGAAGACGATAGAATTGCCAGTGG
 ATAAAACATACAAAGCAAATGTATTAGAAATCATAGGCCAAACTTGTAAATGCTCTA
 CCAAAAGGGATGCCAGAAAATCAGGAAAAGCTGTGCATGTTGACAGCTGAATTATAGA
 ATACTGCAATGCTCCGAAAAGTCGACCCACCTATAGACCAAGAATTGGAGACGCATGCT
 GTGCCAAATACACAAGTGATGATTTTGGTATCGTGCAGTTGTTCTGGGGACATCAGAC
 ACTGATGTGGAAGTGCTCATGCAAGACTATGGAACATTTGAAACCCCTGCCCTTTGCAG
 AGTGCAACCAATCACCTCTAGCCACCTGGCGTCCTTCCAATTATTAGATGTCAC
 TTGAAGGATTAATGGAATTGAATGGAAGCTCTTCATAATTAAATATGCTATTAAAA
 AATTTCATGTTGAATCAGAAATGTAATGCTTCTGTGAAAGGAATTACAAAGAATGTCCA
 TACAGTGTCAAGTTGAGAAATGTTCTGAGAATGGACTGTCGATGTAGCTGATAAGCTAG
 TGACATTGCTGGCAAAAACATCACACCTCAAAGGCAGAGTGCCTTAAATACAGAA
 AAGATGTATAGGACGAATTGCTGTCACAGAGTTACAGAAACAAGTTGAAAACATGA
 ACATATTCTCTCTCTTAAACAAATTCAACCAATCAAATAAATTATTGAAATGA
 AAAAACTGGTAAAAAGTTAAGTAAGTTAAATCGTATGTTTCGCCTCTGTGATCAC
 CAATAGGACATCTCAGGCATATTGGCAGGATAGAGCTAATGGAGTGAACCTATTGTA
 AGGCTGTACTTCTCGTGAATTGACCTGAGGTTGGCTATAATGCTCTGCTTTTT
 GTAGGTTATCTGATCGTTTCCTTACTGCTAATGGAACTGAAACCCCCAGGGGTAA
 TTCCAGTTGTAATAGCCTTCCTTACTGTTGTTGGTTCTGTGAATGCCATGTTATTG
 ATATGTGGAGGGCCGAAATTCTTTGCTA

Figure 88

SEQ ID NO.: 88 hSPG70 encoded protein sequence
 MEQYCSIKIVDILEEEVVTFAVEVELPNKGKLLDHVLIEMGYGLKPSQDSKKENADQS
 DPEDVGKMTTENNIVVDKSDLIPKVLTLNVGDEFCGVVAHIQTPEDFFCQQLQSGRKLA
 ELQASLSKYCDQLPPRSDFYPAIGDICCAQFSEDDQWYRASVLAYASEESVLGVYDYG
 NFEILSLMRLCPIIPKLLELPMQAIKVCLAGVKPSLGIWTPAICLMKKLVQNKIITVK
 VVDKLENSSLVELIDKSETPHVSVSVKVLLDAGFAVGEQSMVTDKPSDVKETSVPLGVEG
 KVNPLEWIWVELGVDQTVDDVVVCVITYSPGEFYCHVLKEDALKLNDLNKSLAEHCQQKL
 PNGFKAEIFGQPCCAFFAGDGWSYRALVKEILPNGHVKVHFVDYGNIEEVTADELRISS
 IFLNLPFQGIRCOLADIQSRNKHWSZEAIRFQMCVAGIKLQARVVEVTENGIGVELTD
 LSTCYPRIISDVLIDEHLVLKSASPHKDLPNDRLVNKHELOQHVQGLQATSSAEQWKTI
 ELPVDKTIQANVLEIISPNLFYALPKGMPEQEKLCMLTAELLEYCNAPKSRPPYRPRI
 GDACCAYTSDDFWYRAVLGTSDTVEVLYADYGNIELTPLCRVQPISSHLLALPFQI
 IIRCSELEGIMELNGSSSQLIIMLLKNFMLNQNVMLSVKGITKVHVTVSVEKCESGTVDV
 ADKLVTFGLAKNITPQRQSALNTEKMYRTNCCCTELQKQVEKHEHILLFLNNSTNQNK
 FIEMKKLVKS

Figure 89a

Human TEX11 cDNA sequence:

TGGTTAAGTCCAAGCTGACAATGATGATTTTTCCATGGACTTAAAGAAG
TTGTTGAAAACCTGGTTACAAATGATAATTACCTAACATACCCAGAGGCAATT
GATAGACTCTTCAGCGACATAGCAAATATCAACAGGGAGTCTATGGCTGAAA
TAACAGACATTAGATTGAAGAAATGGCAGTAAACCTATGGAACTGGGACT
TACCATAGGAGGAGGTTGGCTGTAAATGAAGAGCAGAAAATTAGATTACAT
TATGTTGCTTGCAAGTTGCTGAGTATGTGTGAAGCCTCATTGCCTCAGAAC
AAAGTATTCAACGACTGATTATGATGAATATGAGAATAGGAAAAGAATGGTT
GGATGCTGGAAATTTCTAATCGCTGATGAATGTTTCAAGCTGCTGTGGCC
AGTCTGGAGCAATTATACGTCAAATTAAATTCAAAGGAGCTCCCTGAGGCTG
ACTTGACCATGGAGAAGATTACTGTTGAGAGTGACCACCTCAGAGTGCTTC
TTACCAAGCAGAGTCAGCAGTTGCTCAAGGGATTCAAAGAGCATTATG
TGTGTACTGCAATGAAAGATATGTTGATGAGGCTCCCCCAGATGACTTCAA
GTCTTCATCATCTCTGTTACAACCTTGGAGTAGAAACCCAGAAGAATAATAA
TATGAAGAAAGTTCTTCTGGCTTAGCCAAAGCTATGATATTGGGAAGATGG
ATAAGAAATCTACTGGGCCAGAAATGCTGGCTAAAGTTCTACGGCTTATTAGC
CACGAATTATTGGATTGGATGACACCAAATTATGATAAGGCTCTCAAT
GCTGAAACCTAGCAAACAAGGAACATTAAAGTTCTCCTGGCTTTCTTAA
AAATGAAAATCCTCTTGAAGGGCAAACATCTAATGAAGAACTCCTGAAGC
TGTCTGGAAATACTACATCTTGACATGCCCTAGACTCTGTCTGAACATT
GCTAAACTGCTGATGGATCATGAAAGAGAATCTGTTGGGTTCTTCAATT
CGATTATTCACTGAACGTTTAAGTCATCGGAAAATATTGGAAAAGTTCTGATA
CTCCATACTGACATGCTTTACAAGGAAGGAAGACTTCTGCCAAGGAGA
AGATTGAAGAAATCTTTAGCTCACCAAACAGGAAGACAACGTACAGCAGA
ATCAATGAACTGGTTACACAACATTCTGAGACAAGCTGCCAGTAGTTT
GAGGTACAAATTACACTGATGCCCTACAATGGTACTATTATTCTGAGGT
TTTATTCAACTGATGAAATGGATCTGGACTTCACCAAGCTGCAGAGGAACAT
GGCTTGCTGTTACCTGAATTGCAACAACATTGATAAGGCCAAAGAGGCACT
GGCAGAAGCTGAACGACATGCCCTAGGAACGTTTCACTCAATTATATA
TTCAAGATTGCACTGATAGAGGGCAACTCTGAAAGAGCTTGCAGGCAATAA
TTACTTAGAGAATATTAACAGATGAAGAGTCAGAAGATAATGATCTAGTT
GCAGAGAGAGGTTCACCTACCATGCTCTAAGTTAGCTGCCAGTTGCTC
TAGAGAATGGACAACAAATTGGCAGAAAAAGCTTGGAAATTAGCTCA
ACATTCAAGAAGACCAGGAACAAAGTTCTACAGCTGAAAGTGTGTTGCTCGT
TTTCTCTTCCAAAATTGCTGAAATGCCGAATCTGAAGATAAGAAGAAAG
AAATGGATCGACTTTGACTTGCTGAATAGAGCCTTGTGAAACTTCTCA
GCCCTTGGTGAAGAAGCCTTAAGTTGGAGTCAGAGCTAATGAAGCTCA
GTGGTTGCAAAACAGCTTGGAACTTGGCTGTGCAATGTGACAAAGATCC
AGTGTGATGAGAGAGTTTATACCTTATAAGATGTCCCAGTTGTC
CTTCTGATCAAGTAATTCTGATTGCACGGAAAACATGTTACTTATGGCAGTT
GCAGTTGATCTAGAGCAAGGGAGAAAAGCTTCAACAGCTTGAACAGACC
ATGTTCTGAGTCGTGCACTTGAGGAGATCCAGACATGCAATGACATCCATA
ATTCTGAAACAAACAGGGACCTCTCAAATGATTGATGTGAGAAATTGCT
TCTGCTGTACGAGTTGAAGTTAGGCCAAATTGAATGATCCATTACTGGAA
AGCTTCTGGAATCAGTGTGGAGTTGCCTCATTAGAAACTAAACATTG

AAACAATTGCAATAATAGCAATGGAAAAGCCTGCACACTATCCTTGATTGC
TCTCAAGGCCTTGAAGGCTTATTGCTCTACAAAAGGAAGAACCAATT
GATATATCACACATACAGCAAATGTATGCACAACTGGTTAACCTCTCAGTGC
CAGATGGGGCGTCGAATGTAGAGCTCTGCCCCCTGGAAGAAGTTGGGGC
TATTTGAAGATGCTCTGAGCCACATTAGCCGCACTAAAGACTACCCAGAAA
TGGAGATTCTCTGGCTGATGGTCAAGTCCTGGAATACCGGAGTACTTATGTT
TAGCAGGAGCAAGTATGCATCTGCTGAAAAGTGGTGTGGCCTGGCCTGCG
TTTCCTTAACCACCTTACCTCCTCAAGGAAAGCTATGAAACTCAGATGAATA
TGCTGTATAGTCAGCTGTGGAAGCATTGAGTAACAACAAGGGCCAGTTT
TCATGAACATGGCTACTGGAGCAAGTCAGATTAGGCAAGCTCATGCCACA
TGAAGAAGATACATTGTCGGAGATGCTGACTGTTAAATTTTGCCAGAGT
TTCTCTTGAGCTTTGTTCTGTTGCTCAGACCCCTGTTTCATGTTGAA
TAAACTTCTAAAATAAAAGCATGCTGAATT

Figure 89b

Human TEX11 protein sequence:

MDFKEVVENLVTNDNSPNIPEAIDRLFSDIANINRESMAEITDIQIEEMAVNLWN
WALTIGGGWLVNEEQKIRLHYVACKLLSMCEASFASSEQSIQRLLIMMNNMRIGKE
WLDAGNFLIADECFQAAVASLEQLYVKLIQRSSPEADLTMEKITVESDHFRVLSY
QAESAVAQGDFQRASMCVLQCKDMLMRLPQMTSSLHHLCYNFGVETQKNNK
YEESSFWLSQSYYDIGKMDKKSTGPPEMLAKVLRLLATNYLDWDDTKYYDKALNA
VNLANKEHLSSPGLFLKMKILLKGETSNEELLEAVMEILHLDMPPLDFCLNIKLLM
DHERESVGFHFLTIIHERFKSSENIGKVLILHTDMILLQRKEELLAKEKIEEFLAHQ
TGRQLTAESMNWLHNILWRQAASSFEVQNYTDALQWYYSLRFYSTDEMDLD
FTKLQRNMACCYLNLQQLDKAKEAVAEAERHDPRNVFTQFYIFKIAVIEGNSER
ALQAIITLENILTDEESEDNDLVAERGSPTMILLSLAAQFAENGQQIVAEKALEYL
AQHSEDQEQLTAVKCLLRFLLPKIAEMPESEDKKEMDRLLTCLNRAFKLSQ
PFGEEALSLESRANEAQWFRKTAWNLAQCDKDPVMMREFFILSYKMSQFCP
SDQVILIARKTCLLMAVADLEQGRKASTAFEQTMFSLRALEEQTCDIHNFLK
QTGTFNSDSCCEKLLLLYEFEVRAKLNPLLESFLESVWELPHLETKTFTETIAI
EKPAAHYPLIALKKALLYKKEEPIDISQYSKCMHNLVNLSPDGASNVELCPL
EEVWGYFEDALSHISRTKDYPPEMEILWLMVKSWNTGVLMSRSKYASAEKWC
GLALRFLNHLTSFKEYETQMNMLYSQLVEALSNNKGPVFHEHGYWSKSD

Figure 90

Identification of spermatogonia-specific genes by cDNA subtraction

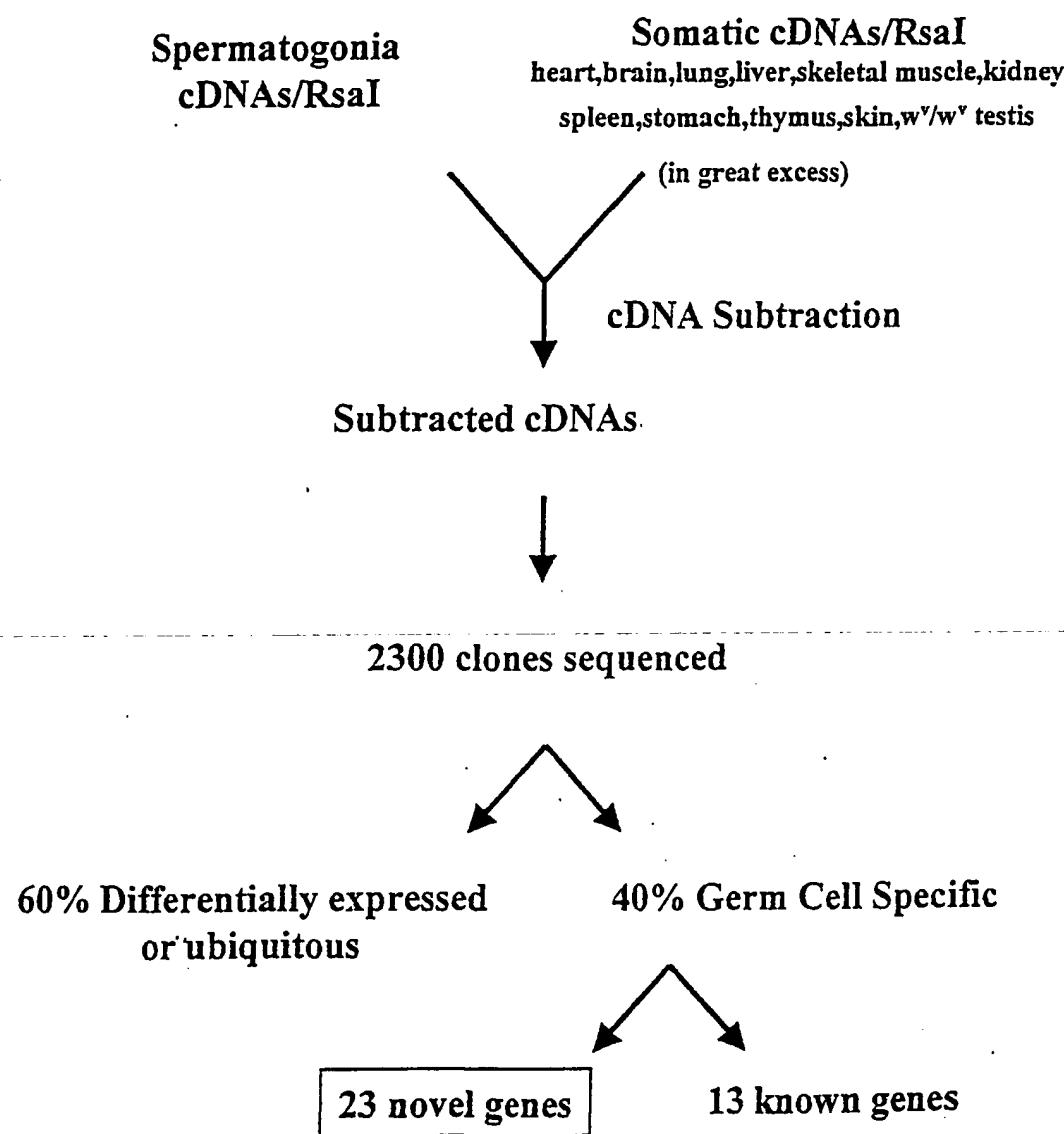


Figure 91

Known germ cell-specific genes enriched by subtraction

| Gene | Chr | Source | Significance |
|--------------------|-----|------------------------|---------------------------------|
| <i>Rbmy</i> | Y | Elliott, 1996 | implicated in male fertility |
| <i>Dazl</i> | 17 | Reijo, 1996 | implicated in male fertility |
| <i>Ubely</i> | Y | Mitchell, 1991 | spermatogonial proliferation |
| <i>Usp9y</i> | Y | Ehrmann, 1998 | implicated in male fertility |
| <i>Sycp 1</i> | 3 | Sage, 1997 | meiosis |
| <i>Sycp 2</i> | 2 | Wang, unpublished | meiosis |
| <i>Sycp 3</i> | 10 | Klink, 1997 | meiosis |
| <i>Figla</i> | 6 | Liang, 1997 | bHLH transcription factor |
| <i>Ddx4</i> | 13 | Fujiwara, 1994 | germ cell determination in fly |
| <i>Tuba3/Tuba7</i> | 6 | Villasante, 1986 | testis specific tubulin isoform |
| <i>Ott</i> | X | Kerr, 1996 | meiosis |
| <i>Mage</i> | X | De Plaen, 1999 | melanoma associated antigen |
| <i>Stra8</i> | 6 | Oulad-Abdelghani, 1996 | Induced by retinoic acid |

The subtraction is highly sensitive and comprehensive

Figure 92

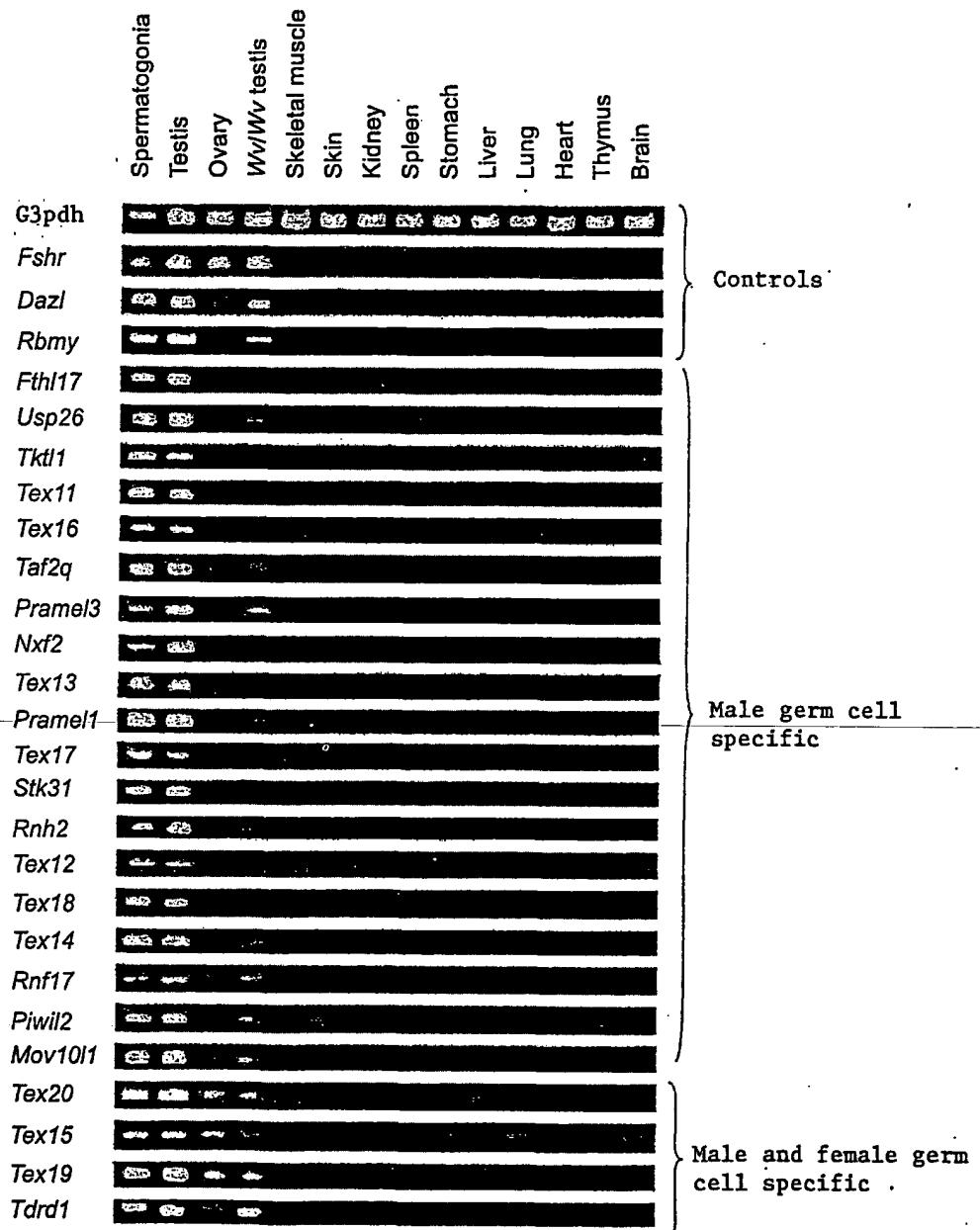


Figure 93

Novel mouse germ cell specific genes

| Gene | Significance |
|----------------|---|
| <i>Taf2q</i> | Transcription initiation factor |
| <i>Nxf2</i> | Nuclear mRNA export factor |
| <i>Rnf17</i> | RING finger protein interacting with all mad members of the Myc oncoprotein pathway |
| <i>Mov10l1</i> | Putative RNA helicase |
| <i>Piwil2</i> | Homologue of piwi involved in germ cell renewal in fly |
| <i>Tktl1</i> | Transketolase |
| <i>Usp26</i> | Ubiquitin specific protease |
| <i>Fthl17</i> | Ferritin heavy chain; iron metabolism |
| <i>Stk31</i> | Putative protein kinase with One tudor domain |
| <i>Rnh2</i> | Ribonuclease inhibitor |
| <i>Tdrd1</i> | Four tudor domains |
| <i>TEX14</i> | putative protein kinase |
| <i>Pramell</i> | Prame-like gene |
| 10 genes | No homology with proteins in the database |

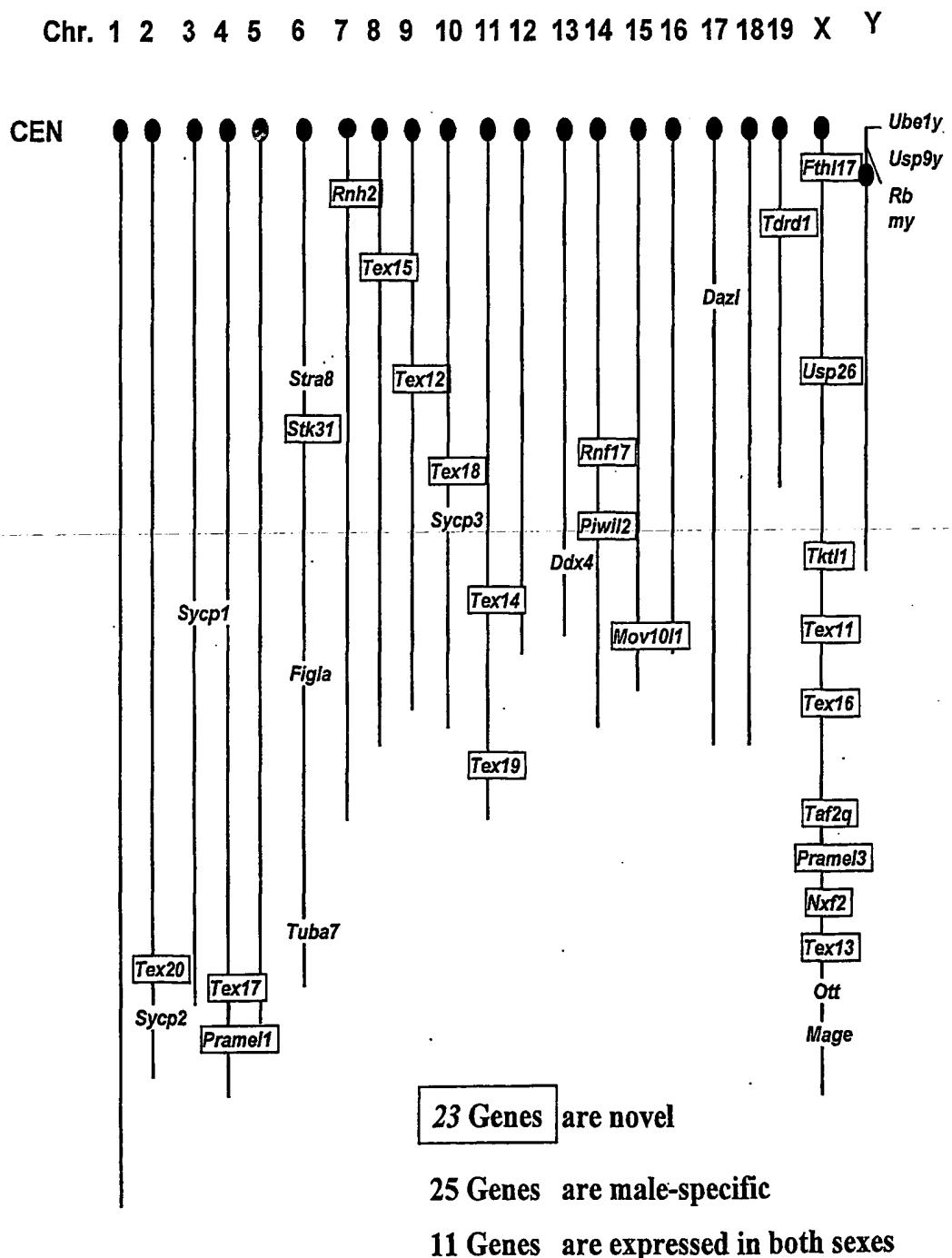
Figure 94

Post-transcriptional gene regulation of germ cell development

| Genes | Features |
|----------------|--|
| <i>Nxf2</i> | Nuclear mRNA exporter (RRM) |
| <i>Rnh2</i> | Ribonuclease inhibitor (LRR) |
| <i>Stk31</i> | One tudor domain |
| <i>Tdrd1</i> | Four tudor domain |
| <i>Mov10l1</i> | RNA helicase |
| <i>Dazl</i> | RNA recognition motif (RRM) |
| <i>Rbm</i> | RNA recognition motif (RRM) |
| <i>Ddx4</i> | DEAD box; a putative RNA helicase |

Figure 95

Abundance of male germ-cell-specific genes on X Chromosome



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**Rapid evolution of spermatogonia-specific genes
in mouse and human**

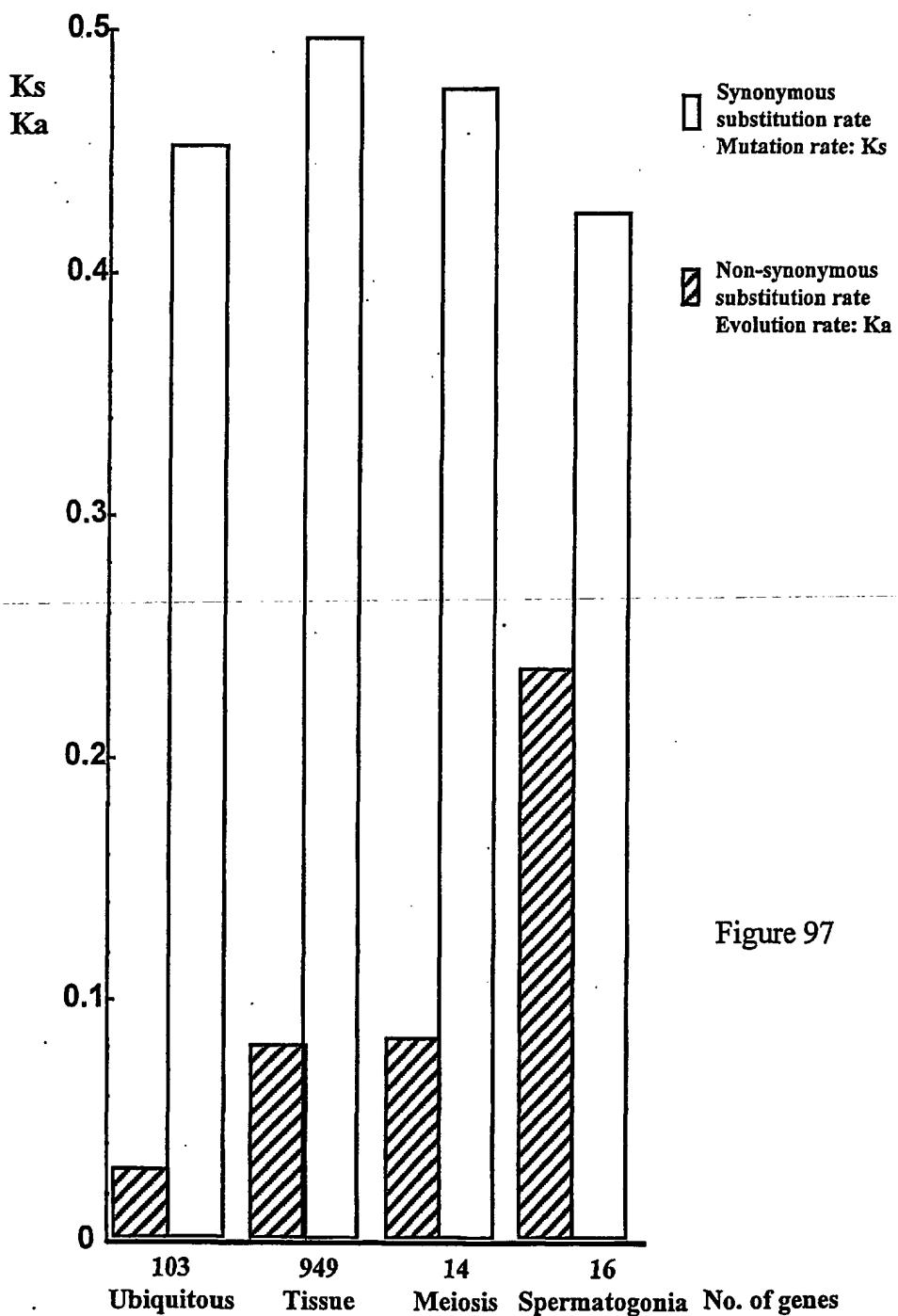


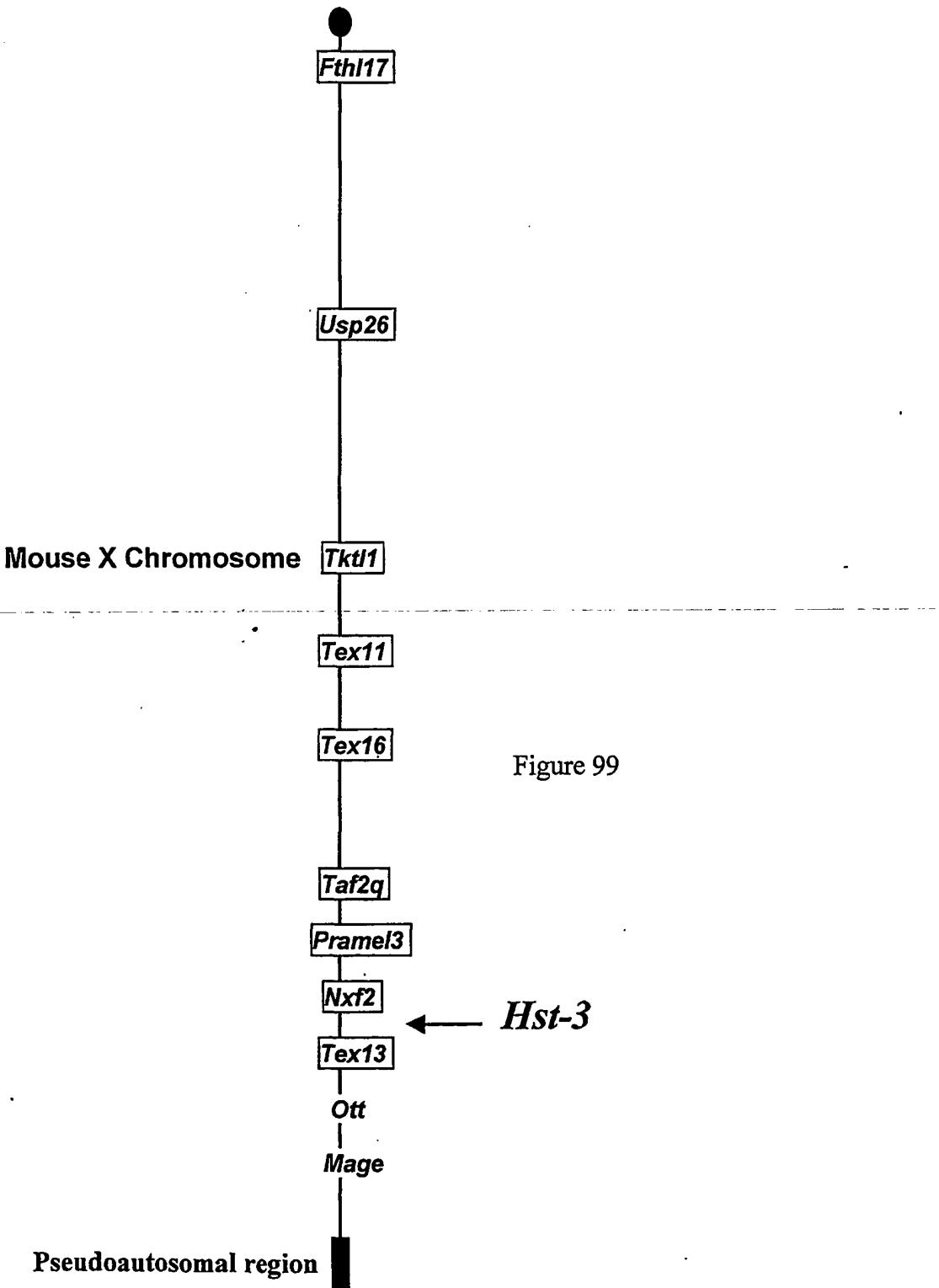
Figure 97

Hybrid male sterility in mice

| Locus | <i>Hst-1</i> | <i>Hst-3</i> |
|------------------------|---|---|
| Cross | <i>M. m. musculus</i> X <i>M. m. domesticus</i> | <i>M. spretus</i> X <i>M. m. domesticus</i> |
| Separation | 1 million yrs | 3 million yrs |
| Male sterility | Yes | Yes |
| Mapping | Chr. 17 t-complex | Chr. X distal end |
| Pathology | meiotic arrest | meiotic arrest |
| X-Y dissociation | High | High/Low |
| Autosomal dissociation | High | High/Low |
| Nature of defect | Genic | Structural ? |

Figure 98

Candidate genes for *Hst-3*



14 novel human testis-specific genes

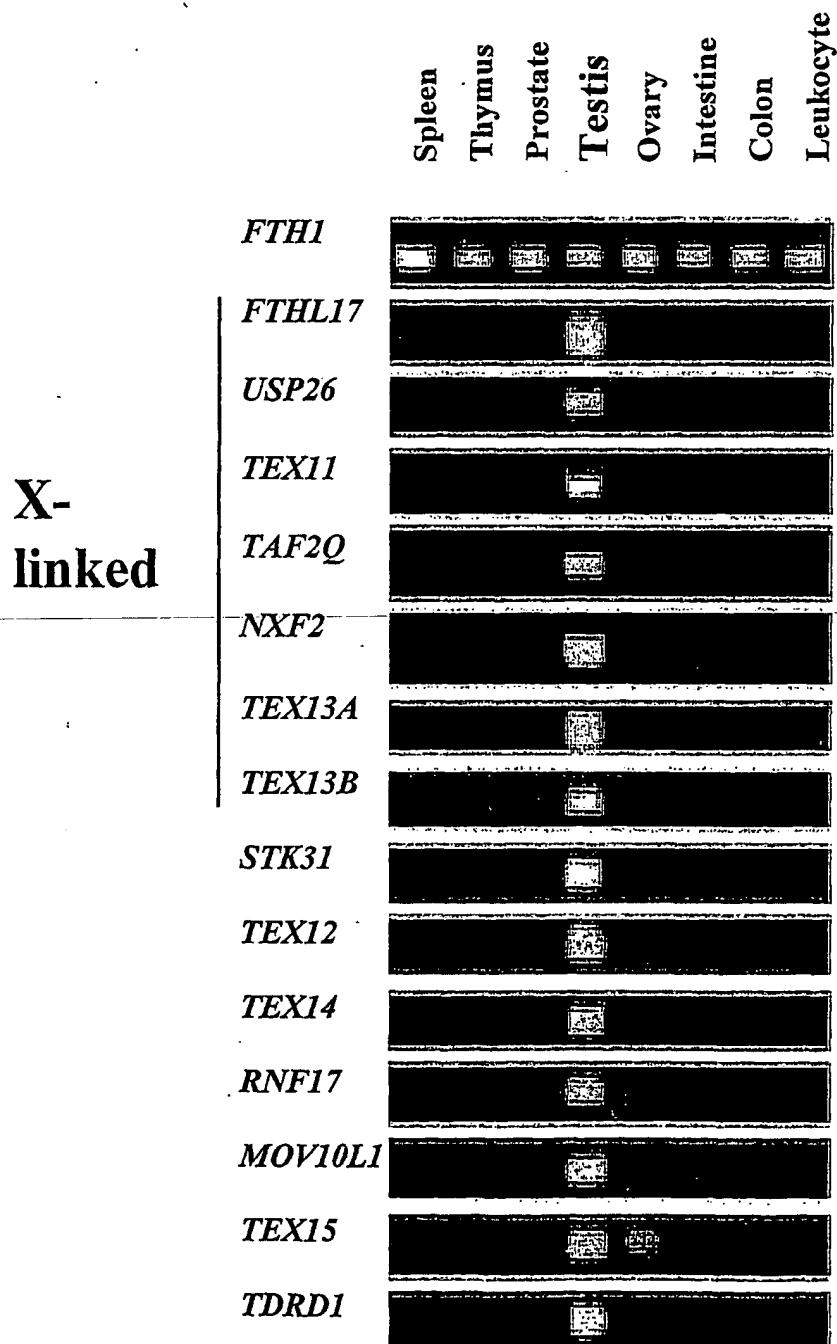


Figure 100

BAC physical map and gene structure of *TEX11*

Exons

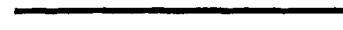
1  29















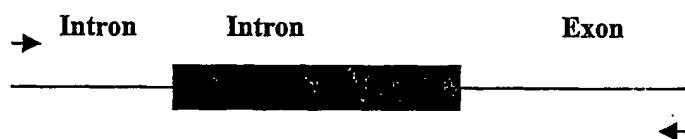
Sequenced in house

Sequenced by Human Genome
Project

The *TEX11* gene is ~ 400 kb and consists of 29 exons.

Figure 101

High throughput mutation screening by genomic sequencing



**PCR amplification on infertile patient DNA
Sequencing of PCR product
Sequence analysis**

**380 infertile males and 93 fathers
29 exons of TEX11**

**14,000 PCR reactions
14,000 sequencing reactions**

Figure 102

Mutations found in infertile but not normal males

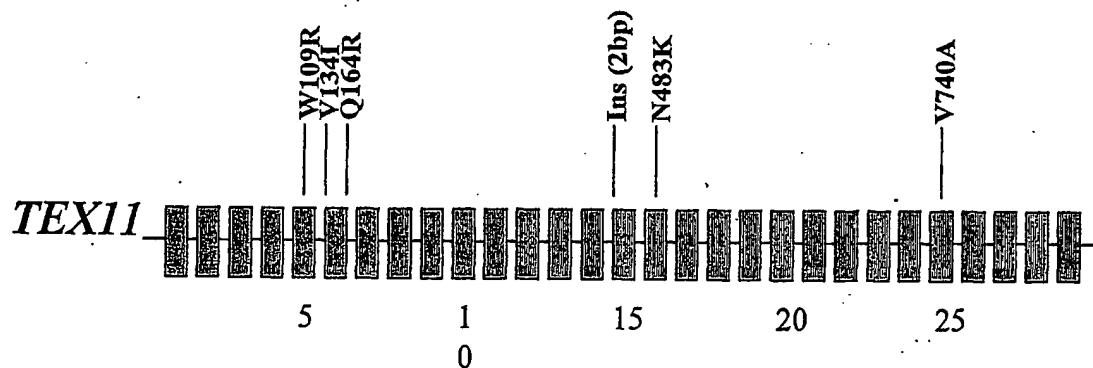


Figure 103

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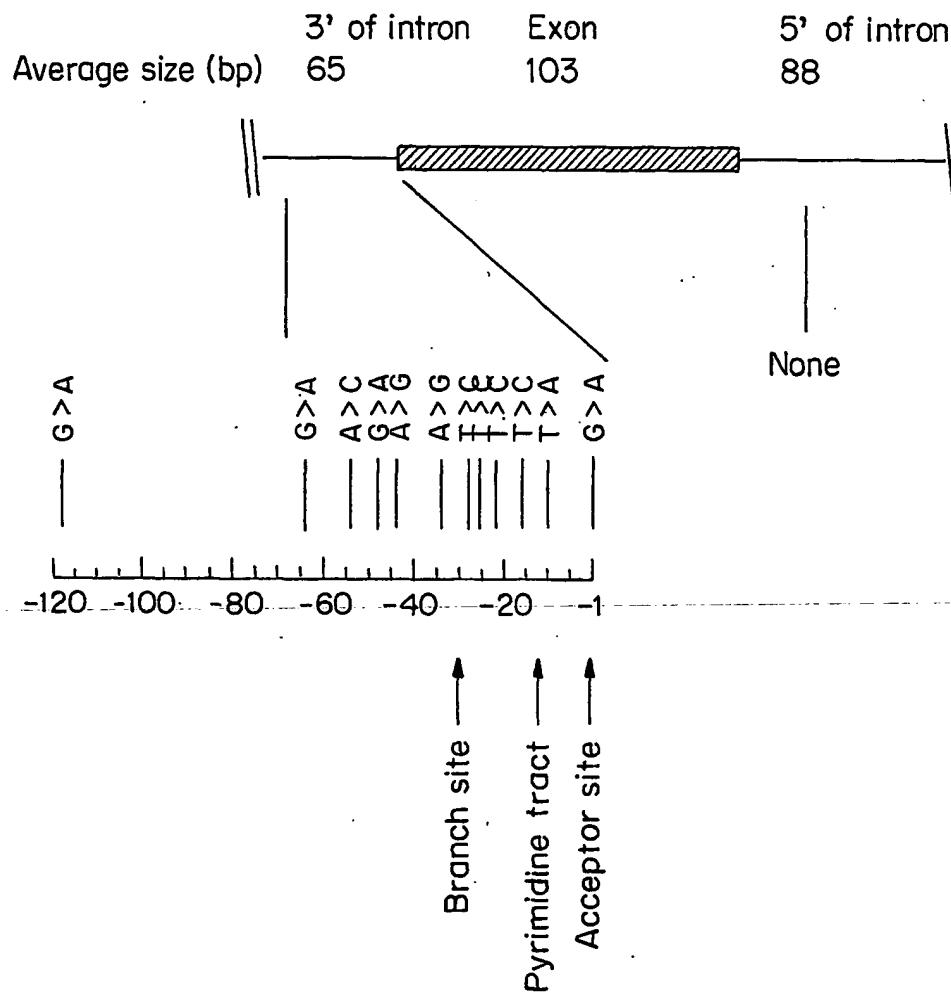


FIG. 104

**Epigenetic down-regulation of X-linked genes
during male meiosis**

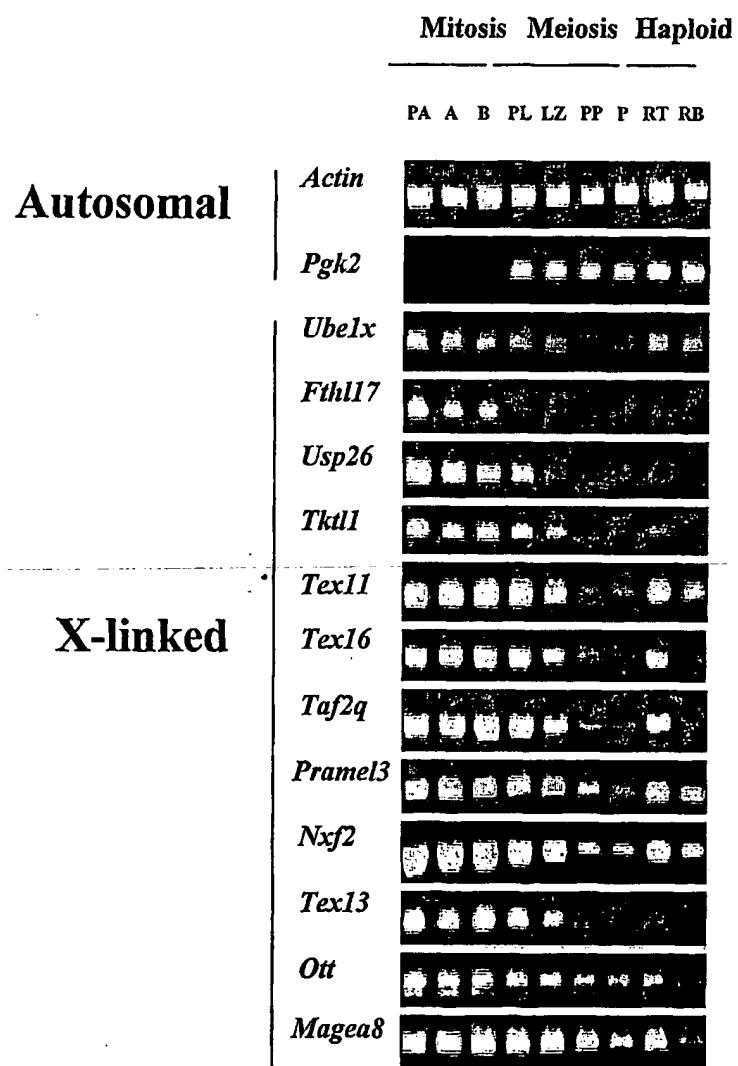


Figure 105

Abundance of spermatogonia genes on X Chromosomes

Origin of Species

Hybrid sterility

Origin of human male infertility

X-linked male infertility

Hybrid sterility in men ?

Figure 106

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Intronic Variants in *TEX11*

| Patient | IVS | Variant | Diagnosis | Found in 380 infertile | Found in 93 normal |
|-----------|-------|----------------------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| 1E03 | 2 | T(-17)C | AZ | 1 | 0 |
| | 3 | A(35)G | | CV | 57 |
| | 3 | T(-22)C | AZ, SCO, TMA | 6 | 0 |
| 2H4 | 3 | CAT(-22)TAC | | 1 | 1 |
| 4F9 | 4 | G(-48)A | SCO | 1 | 0 |
| | 10 | T(-27)C | | CV | 5 |
| 4F12 | 11 | T(-28)C | TMA | 1 | 0 |
| 1C02 | 14 | G(-64)A | SCO/TMA | 1 | 0 |
| | 15 | A(48)T | | CV | 22 |
| | 17 | ATT, AAC GAC -23 to -25 | | CV, three haplotypes | Yes |
| 1G08 | 18 | T(-22)C | severe OZ | 1 | 0 |
| 1C6, 4G11 | 20* | T(-10)A | AZ, TMA | 2 | 0 |
| 4B11 | 20* | G(-1)A | TMA/OZ | 1 | 0 |
| 4G1 | 21 | A(-34)G | SCO | 1 | 0 |
| | 22 | C(-44)T | normal | 0 | 1 |
| 1C2 | 23 | G(-119)A | SCO/TMA | 1 | 0 |
| 4C6 | 26 | A(-55)C | SCO | 1 | 0 |
| | 27 | T58C | | 12 | 3 |
| | 27 | TC(-4,-3)AT | | Variant | 4 |
| 2H9 | 27 | A(-44G) | fructose+ AZ | 1 | 0 |
| | 3'UTR | T(123)C | | 4 | 1 |

Only 1 variant found in normal males

All the variants only in infertile males are in the 3' region of introns

Nearly all are in the AZ, TMA, SCO.

Figure 107

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CODING VARIANTS IN *TEX 11*

| Patient ID | Source | Exon | Variant | Change | Diagnosis | I ³⁸⁰ | F ⁹³ |
|-----------------|----------|------|--------------------------------|----------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| | | 5 | AAA-AGA(320) K107R | mis | | 14 | 5 |
| 1B12 WHT3150 | Oates\$ | 5 | TGG-AGG(325) W109R | mis | AZ | 1 | 0 |
| 4B04 WHT3171 | Oates\$ | 5 | C381T next to 5' SS | silent | TMA | 1 | 0 |
| 3D12 WHT3417 | Oates\$ | 6 | GTC-ATC(400) V134I | mis | AZ/OZ | 1 | 0 |
| 3G08 WHT3500 | Silber\$ | 6 | CAA-CGA(491) Q164R | mis | pathologic AZ | 1 | 0 |
| 1H11 WHT3759 | Silber\$ | 15 | Ins(1233) 2bp | nonsense | TMA | 1 | 0 |
| | | 15 | GAA- AAA(1282) Glu428Lys | mis | | 20 | 3 |
| 2B06 WHT3677 | Oates\$ | 16 | AAC(1449)AAA Ans483Lys | mis | OZ | 1 | 0 |
| 4C04 WHT2499 | Silber\$ | 25 | GTG2219GCG V740A | mis | TMA | 1 | 0 |
| 1B07 WHT3459 | Oates\$ | 25 | A(2250)T | silent | AZ | 1 | 0 |
| 4C06 WHT2546 | Silber\$ | 26 | T2295C | silent | SCO | 1 | 0 |
| | | 27 | T2472C | silent | | 23 | 4 |

AZ: azoospermia; OZ: oligospermia; TMA: testicular maturation arrest; SCO: sertoli cell only

\$ = families being pursued and cell lines being further studied

I³⁸⁰ = No. in 380 infertile menF⁹³ = No. in 93 normal men

Figure 108

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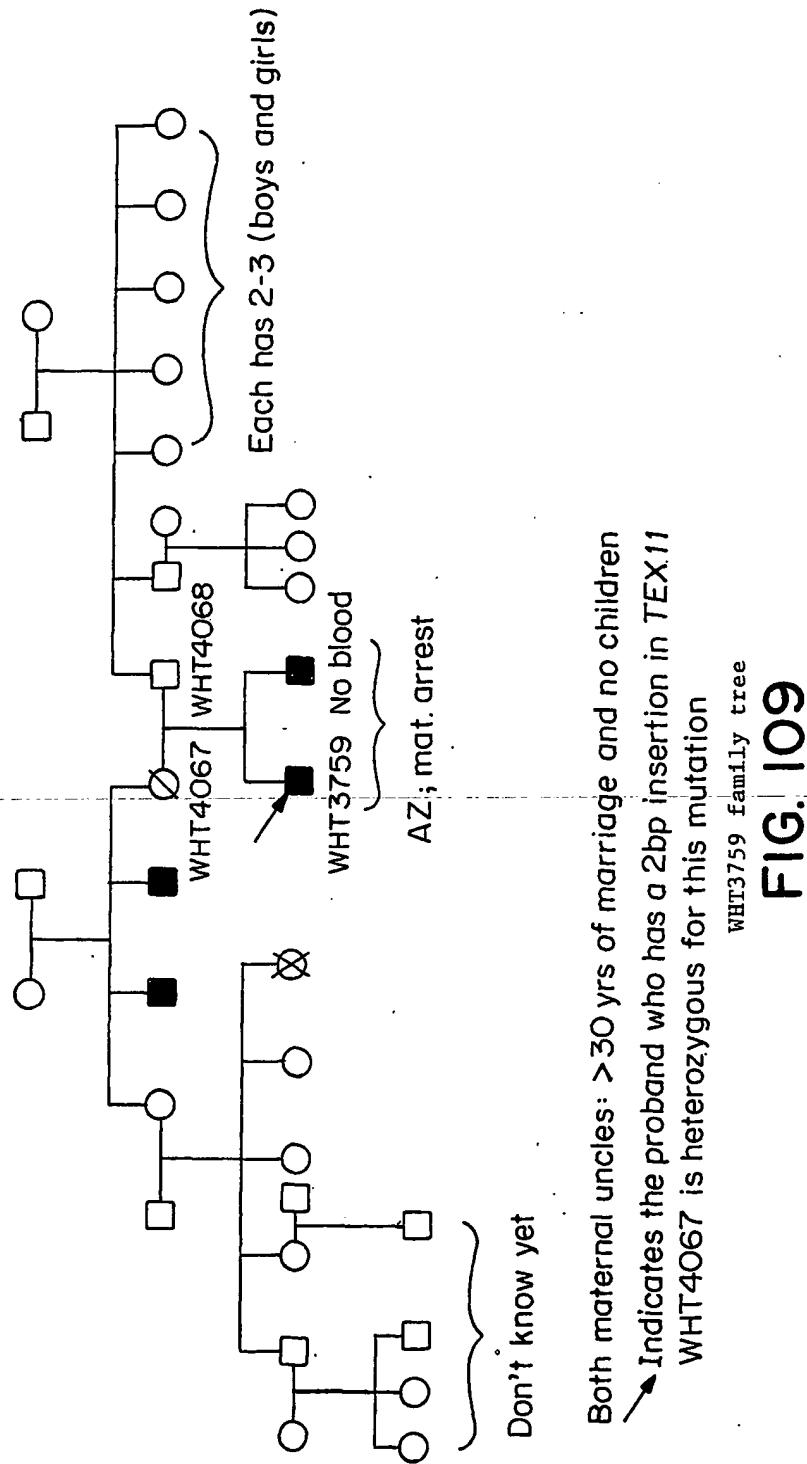


FIG. 109

Both maternal uncles: >30 yrs of marriage and no children
 Indicates the proband who has a 2bp insertion in *TEX11*
 WHT4067 is heterozygous for this mutation

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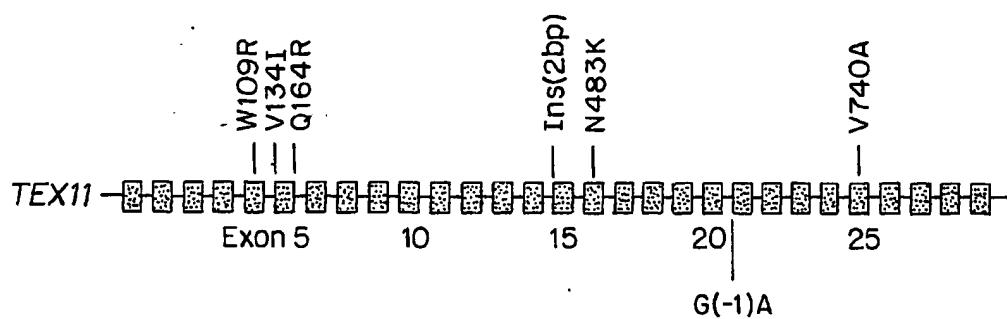
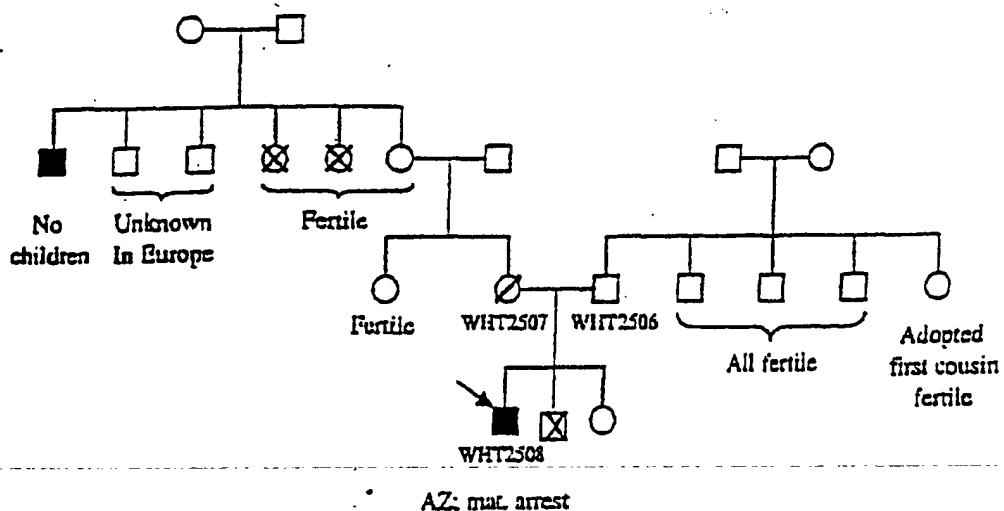


FIG. 110

Coding variants found in infertile but not normal males



→ Proband WHT2508 has an bp deletion in TAF2Q (X-linked).
 We have his histology
 WHT is heterozygous for this mutation

WHT2508 pedigree

Figure 111

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Variants in *TAF2Q*

| Patient ID | Source | Exon | Variant | Change | Diag-nosis | I ³⁸⁰ | F ⁹³ |
|-----------------|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|--------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| 3F9 WHT3457 | | 3 | T142C 4bp to SS | silent | TMA | 1 | 0 |
| 1F11 WHT3493 | Oates \$ | 4 | GAT-GTT(149) Asp39Gly | mis | OZ | 1 | 0 |
| 2B3 | | 5 | G375A | silent | severe OZ | 1 | 0 |
| | | 9 | AGC-GGC (664) Ser222Gly | mis | | 66 | 11 |
| | | 10 | 6bp Del | Del(2 au) | | 96 | 20 |
| 1A11 WHT2508 | Silber \$ | 11 | Del (A928) | nonsense | TMA | 1 | 0 |
| Ctrl #1C06 | | 13 | G1109A C370Y | missense | Normal | 0 | 1 |
| 3C12 | | IVS2 | G(-47)C | | OZ | 1 | 0 |
| 4E08 | | IVS3 | A(-24)C | | SCO | 1 | 0 |
| 3E05 | | IVS4 | A(24)C | | unknown | 1 | 0 |
| 2F10 | | IVS7 | C(-57)G | | unknown | 1 | 0 |
| | | IVS8 | A(52)G | | | CV | 31 |
| 1B11 | | IVS9 | G(9)A | | AZ | 1 | 0 |
| | | IVS10 | A(91)G | | | 61+96 (haplotype) | 10+20 |
| | | IVS10 | (-104) | | | CV | 29 |

I³⁸⁰ = No. in 380 infertile menF⁹³ = No. in 93 normal men

Figure 112

| Mouse Genes | | | | | |
|----------------|---|-------------|-----|-------------|--|
| Gene symbol | Gene name | Ex-pression | Chr | GenBank no. | Comments |
| <i>Fth1l7</i> | Ferritin heavy polypeptide-like 17 | testis | X | AF285569 | Ferritin, functioning in iron metabolism, consists 24 heavy and light chains ^a |
| <i>Usp26</i> | Ubiquitin specific protease 26 | testis | X | AF285570 | Predicted protein contains His and Cys domains conserved among deubiquitinating enzymes ^b |
| <i>Tktl1</i> | Transketolase-like 1 | testis | X | AF285571 | Homologous to human transketolase <i>TKTL1</i> ^c |
| <i>Tex11</i> | Testis expressed gene 11 | testis | X | AF285572 | Novel 947-residue protein |
| <i>Tex16</i> | Testis expressed gene 16 | testis | X | AF285573 | Novel 1139-residue protein; rich in serine |
| <i>Taf2q</i> | TBP-associated factor, RNA polymerase II, Q | testis | X | AF285574 | Human autosomal homolog <i>TAF2F</i> encodes a component of TFIID ^d |
| <i>Pramel3</i> | PRAME (human)-like 3 | testis | X | AY004873 | Homologous to human <i>PRAME</i> , encoding a melanoma antigen recognized by cytotoxic T cells ^e |
| <i>Nxf2</i> | Nuclear RNA export factor 2 | testis | X | AF285575 | Homologous to Mex67p and <i>NXF1</i> , encoding nuclear RNA export factors ^{f,g} |
| <i>Tex13</i> | Testis expressed gene 13 | testis | X | AF285576 | Novel 186-residue protein; two closely related homologs on human X chromosome |
| <i>Pramel1</i> | PRAME (human)-like 1 | testis | 4 | AF285578 | Homologous to human <i>PRAME</i> |
| <i>Tex17</i> | Testis expressed gene 17 | testis | 4 | AF285579 | Novel 120-residue protein; calculated pI 9.9 |
| <i>Stk31</i> | Serine/threonine kinase 31 | testis | 6 | AF285580 | Putative protein kinase ^h with tudor domain (found in RNA-interacting proteins) ⁱ and coiled coil region |
| <i>Rnh2</i> | Ribonuclease inhibitor 2 | testis | 7 | AF285581 | Predicted protein contains 6 leucine-rich repeats ^k |
| <i>Tex12</i> | Testis expressed gene 12 | testis | 9 | AF285582 | Novel 123-residue protein with coiled coil region |
| <i>Tex18</i> | Testis expressed gene 18 | testis | 10 | AF285583 | Novel 80-residue protein |
| <i>Tex14</i> | Testis expressed gene 14 | testis | 11 | AF285584 | Predicted protein contains two protein kinase domains ^j |
| <i>Rnf17</i> | Ring finger protein 17 | testis | 14 | AF285585 | A RING finger-containing protein ^l |
| <i>Piwil2</i> | piwi (drosophila)-like 2 | testis | 14 | AF285586 | Homologous to <i>Drosophila piwi</i> , involved in germ-line stem cell renewal and meiotic drive ^{m,n} |
| <i>Mov10l1</i> | Mov10 (mouse)-like 1 | testis | 15 | AF285587 | Putative RNA helicase ^o |

Figure 113a

| Gene symbol | Gene name | Ex-pression | Chr | GenBank no. | Comments |
|--------------|--------------------------|------------------|-----|-------------|---|
| <i>Tex20</i> | Testis expressed gene 20 | testis and ovary | 2 | AF285588 | Novel 188-residue protein; calculated pI 10.2 |
| <i>Tex15</i> | Testis expressed gene 15 | testis and ovary | 8 | AF285589 | Novel 2785-residue protein |
| <i>Tex19</i> | Testis expressed gene 19 | testis and ovary | 11 | AF285590 | Novel 351-residue protein with coiled coil region |
| <i>Tdrd1</i> | Tudor domain protein 1 | testis and ovary | 19 | AF285591 | Predicted protein contains 4 tudor domains ^j |

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Figure 113b

Mouse spermatogonially expressed gene specific gene and the human orthologs

| Mouse | Gen Bank No. | Human | GenBank No. | Chr. |
|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------------|------|
| <i>Fthl17</i> | AF285569 | <i>FTHL17</i> | AF285592 | X |
| <i>Usp26</i> | AF285570 | <i>USP26</i> | AF285593 | X |
| <i>Tkdl1</i> | AF285571 | | | |
| <i>Tex11</i> | AF285572 | <i>TEX11</i> | AF285594 | X |
| <i>Tex16</i> | AF285573 | | | |
| <i>Taf2q</i> | AF285574 | <i>TAF2Q</i> | AF285595 | X |
| <i>Pramel3</i> | AY004873 | | | |
| <i>Nxf2</i> | AF285575 | <i>NXF2</i> | AF285596 | X |
| <i>Tex13</i> | AF285576 | <i>TEX13A</i> | AF285597 | X |
| <i>Pramell</i> | AF285578 | <i>TEX13B</i> | AF285598 | X |
| <i>Tex17</i> | AF285579 | | | |
| <i>Stk31</i> | AF285580 | <i>STK31</i> | AF285599 | 7 |
| <i>Rnh2</i> | AF285581 | | | |
| <i>Tex12</i> | AF285582 | <i>TEX12</i> | AF285600 | 11 |
| <i>Tex18</i> | AF285583 | | | |
| <i>Tex14</i> | AF285584 | <i>TEX14</i> | AF285601 | 17 |
| <i>Rnf17</i> | AF285585 | <i>RNF17</i> | AF285602 AF285603 | 13 |
| <i>Piwil2</i> | AF285586 | | | |
| <i>Mov10l1</i> | AF285587 | <i>MOV10L1</i> | AF285604 | 22 |
| <i>Tex20</i> | AF285588 | | | 8 |
| <i>Tex15</i> | AF285589 | <i>TEX15</i> | AF285605 | |
| <i>Tex19</i> | AF285590 | | | 10 |
| <i>Tdrd1</i> | AF285591 | <i>TDRD1</i> | AF285606 | |

Figure 113c